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Eastman Wins 3-Year Term As ICC Head

The World's Day
June 8, 1939

ICC Picks Eastman

WASHINGTON (P)—The Interstate Commerce Commission disclosed today that it had discarded its practice of electing a new Chairman each year and had elected Joseph B. Eastman for a three-year term, starting July 1.

The Commission also said that instead of seven divisions as in the past, the number would be reduced to five. Nine of the 11 standing committees of the commission will be abolished. The remaining ones will be on legislation and rules and reports.

N. Y. Revises Milk Law

ALBANY, N. Y. (P)—New York State moved quickly today to aid its ailing \$2,000,000,000 milk industry.

In the wake of a United States Supreme Court decision upholding a Federal-State milk-marketing pact, Governor Lehman signed a revised bill to replace the invalidated Rogers-Allen Milk Control Law.

The pact establishes minimum prices distributors are required to pay producers serving the metropolitan New York market.

Flood-Control Move

Another step toward the granting of Massachusetts' consent for construction of three Federal flood-control dams in the Connecticut River valley was taken today when the House of Representatives enacted a bill approving sites at Knightville on the Westfield River, Tully on Tully Creek, and Lower Naukeag on Millers River.

Reorganization Set

WASHINGTON (P)—President Roosevelt signed today a resolution which will permit his two plans for reorganization of the executive branch of the Government to go into effect July 1.

Maryland Air Base?

BALTIMORE, Md. (P)—Sale of a 600-acre estate in Dorchester County near the mouth of the Choptank River to L. R. Grumman and Leon A. Swirbul, New York aviation company officials, was announced today.

Diplomats Eye Russia

Major diplomatic developments of the day included reports of a French compromise plan calculated to bring Britain and Russia together in the proposed nonaggression bloc. A British envoy prepared to go to Moscow to speed negotiations. In the Far East, a Japanese naval spokesman said "summary action" might be taken against foreigners endangering Japanese interests in occupied areas in China.

Germany Signs Pact

BERLIN (P)—A new trade agreement between Germany and Yugoslavia was signed at Cologne, Germany, today.

U. S. Buys Planes

WASHINGTON (P)—The War Department allotted contracts today totaling \$1,494,112.09 for airplanes, parts and engines.

Largest contract went to the Curtiss-Wright Corporation, Buffalo, N. Y., for spare parts and materials. The United Aircraft Corporation, East Hartford, Conn., was given a contract for engines and the Warwick Mills, New York City, a contract for cloth.

War Goods Assured

WASHINGTON (P)—President Roosevelt signed a bill today providing for purchase of \$100,000,000 worth of stocks of strategic and essential war materials in the next few years.

The measure is intended to build up stocks of such materials as tin and rubber which are not readily available from domestic sources and are vital for defense purposes in war time.

Cuba Admits Six Jews

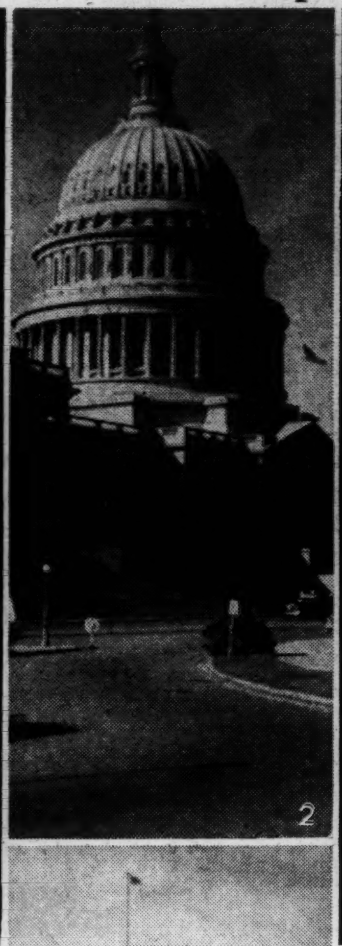
HAVANA (P)—Cuban authorities allowed 6 of 97 German-Jewish refugees aboard the French liner Flamingo to land here today. They said their passports were in order and that guarantees had been given for them through the Cuban Embassy in Washington in the name of Representatives in the United States.

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British Sovereigns Write Vital Chapter in American History



Wide World; Holmes I. Mettee; © Harris & Ewing; Galloway

Precedent Set in Personal Visit of Ruling King

(1) King George VI and Queen Elizabeth, the royal guests. (2) The Capitol at Washington, a point of great interest to the visitors. (3) The official hosts, the President of the United States and Mrs. Roosevelt. (4) The White House, where the King and Queen will be entertained over night.

Intuitive Anglo-American Kinship

By Saville R. Davis
Staff Correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 8—As the outward pageant of royal welcome followed its jubilant course today, there was an inner significance which did not fail to stir the imagination of this international Capital City today.

For it was the invisible presence of a deep intuitive kinship between the English-speaking peoples and their democratic way of life which covered the royal visit with meaning, and which has now brought the national policies of these peoples to a high degree of common purpose.

This day in Washington was not the day of officials, nor of naval and trade experts and treaties; it was the day of the foreign policy of the citizenry, both seen and unseen. And there is abundant evidence that the commonwealth of peoples which greeted America through their King, and the federation of peoples which welcomed him through their President, are determined on parallel steps to ensure that their free system of government shall be safeguarded through the present world crisis.

The State Department at this moment is engaged in urging on Congress a foreign policy of positive peace-making, which would apply democracy to international relations in every constructive, peaceful way.

The Congress may be gravely hesitant over the technical means by which this policy shall be carried out; but rarely has there been a broader base of common consent for active peace-making. Fear of entanglement as shown in the debates is measurably yielding to recognition of the need for co-operation.

On village and farm meanwhile, close to the grass roots of American opinion, there has been a visible quickening of interest in the international scene. Its character was best measured by that veteran isolationist, Senator William E. Borah, when he said that "American sympathies are already committed to one side." By that, he did not mean one side of a military balance of powers; he referred to the peaceable side as against aggression, and to the peaceable way of giving justice to those who have a grievance.

Thus the American people have become visibly internationalized—even in the bare span of years since the present neutrality law was passed to insulate America from the complexity of world affairs.

Something Far Deeper

On this day of symbolism, therefore, when the fundamentals Anglo-American relations come to the fore, it is something deeper than balance of power maneuverings which lie back of the royal ceremonial. Something broader than the stern American rearmament; something outside the tacit naval agreement which has left the Atlantic to the British fleet, and sent the whole of American naval power to the Pacific to act as a check on Japan. It is something transcending the threat diplomacy which the Administration has increasingly brought to bear against the Rome-Berlin Axis and in support of the British alliance system.

There is in evidence a stiffening of the morale of the democratic right, which the people of the United States share in common with the peoples of the British Commonwealth.

What They Seek

Both are seeking to avoid the extremes of political life, and to build their Government on the massive foundation of an educated and economically liberated center.

Both peoples are looking to absorb the contradictions of left and right politics rather than suppressing the one or the other. Their effort is to evolve a new order out of the better elements of all the major groups of opinion.

Both peoples are confident that their tradition of freedom is resilient enough and sufficiently well ingrained by now, so that the

Washington Greeted Royalty; Hymns and Roaring Crowds

By Richard L. Strout
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 8—They stood there—the King and Queen of Great Britain and the President of the United States and Mrs. Roosevelt—for an unforgettable minute in the cloistered presidential entrance of the great Union Station of Washington, preliminary to their welcome by the Capital City.

There were three staccato rolls of the drum, the "Hail To The Chief" of the Marine Band, and then the party emerged into the shadowed, half-protected outside foyer of the station, walking slowly, the President on the arm of his white-uniformed aide, the King in brilliant uniform by his side, and in the rear Mrs. Roosevelt and the Queen, protected on either side by guards.

Great Crowds Outside

Great crowds waited outside. Up and down Pennsylvania Avenue, Avenue of Presidents, sidewalks were jammed as they never have been before in the Capital's history, no inaugural saw anything like this crowd. The President and the King had greeted each other inside. Now they stood there quietly for an instant.

Then suddenly the massed band broke into "God Save The King." The two couples stood at attention. The volume of the mighty hymn rolled up and filled the arched colonnades. The eye traveled from face to face. There was a solemnity almost amounting to religious on every expression—on all save one—there was a fleeting glimpse of a twinkle on the mobile face of the charming little Queen, dressed in a faint shade of lilac that defied masculine description, and coming up no further than the shoulder of Mrs. Roosevelt, dressed

President's Hand Grips King's In Welcome to U. S.

Republic which came from British colonies gives full military honors to King George—Symbolism of two peoples reunited evidenced in smiles of greeting and friendship.

By Erwin D. Canham
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 8—One hundred and fifty years of Anglo-American history came to a new turning today with a warm but simple greeting between President and Mrs. Roosevelt and King George and Queen Elizabeth at Washington's Union Station and a spectacular procession down Pennsylvania Avenue to the White House.

The deep significance in the stream of history of today's visit, in itself a gracious act of courtesy in the course of a visit to Canada, lay uppermost as the King and Queen reached the Capital City of the world's greatest English-speaking Republic. The great-great-grandson and successor of George III and the thirty-second Chief Executive of the United States of America met as two genial and unaffected men, and their wives—both warm and colorful personages in their own way—greeted with the cosmopolitan poise so marked in all four of them.

They were introduced by Secretary of State Cordell Hull, who served as host to the royal visitors from the moment of their stepping across the Canadian border last night. He said:

"Mr. President, I have the honor to present Their Britannic Majesties."

"How are you? I'm glad to see you," President Roosevelt replied.

Symbolic Reunion

It was a striking scene in the Presidential Reception Room of Union Station coolly decorated in the modern style. The King was in the uniform of an Admiral—blue frock coat abundantly draped with gold, laden with epaulettes, starred with medals and wearing a gold-braided cocked hat. The President, in costume corresponding to what President Buchanan called "the simple attire of an American citizen" wore an ordinary morning coat and top hat. The Queen was once more a story-book picture in an ensemble of powdered mauve crepe, with a short coat of the same material trimmed with fox cuffs tinted to tone. She wore a small straw hat trimmed with mauve and tapered ostrich feathers. Mrs. Roosevelt's dress was of "azure blue" sheer wool, made of material presented to her by wool growers of Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, and Canada. With it she wore a dark blue straw hat and dark blue shoes.

Present in the Reception Room were the principal executive, legislative and judicial officials of the American Government, and the commanding officers of the armed forces, who were presented to the King and Queen before the party left for the White House, and the members of the royal suite were introduced to the reception committee.

Washington Outdoes Itself

All that was drab in the greeting at the Canadian-American border last night was consigned to oblivion in Washington. Down gayly decorated streets, with Union Jacks and the Stars and Stripes sharing honors, between smartly drawn-up detachments of soldiers, sailors, and marines, escorted first by cavalry, then by its motorized equivalent, tanks, the party rode in open cars to the White House. The streets were thickly lined with cheering and waving Americans, not only Washingtonians, but others who had been pouring into town.

Strolled at Baltimore

Their hearty greeting had been matched by striking crowds all along the way down from Canada. In little western New York towns people turned out to watch the train slide through as late as 2:30 a. m. local time, and this morning through lush Pennsylvania and Maryland farming country the folks gathered in thousands at the stations to see the royal train. There were no scheduled appearances, and the King and Queen emerged only in the relative seclusion of the Baltimore Station platform to stroll up and down.

But, after all, the main show was in Washington. Estimates were that over half a million people lined the streets. It was hot under brassy cloudless skies. It has been a long time since the King and Queen had felt such temperatures. But they looked as slim and trim as ever, although visible animation and awareness of the historic moment was quite apparent in both of them.

Their Greeting to Americans

The slow parade down Pennsylvania Avenue was but the first of an intense succession of festivities. As her car rolled out of the Station arcades, the Queen swiftly elevated a parasol, mauve to match her costume, and lined with green. She put it down and up from time to time Yang the parade, bowing and smiling to right and left. The King, one car ahead, saluted from time to time, bowing alternately, and chatting with President Roosevelt, who

(Continued on Page 4, Column 4)

The United States to Great Britain, Poem: Page 11

Halifax Pledges British Aid Against Any New Aggression

LONDON, June 8 (P)—Viscount Halifax, British Foreign Secretary, declared today that the time had passed when the independence of European nations could be destroyed by the actions of one State.

He said it was clear now that any further attempt at aggression would "meet with wide and resolute resistance."

The Foreign Secretary spoke in a foreign affairs debate in the House of Lords.

At the same time, Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain told the House of Commons that the recent attitude of Germany on the colonial question was placing further obstacles in the way of a possible step toward adjustment of that problem.

Lord Halifax in his statement said, "I do not share the view that war is unavoidable."

"There are problems in Europe only too likely to lead to war, but I find it very difficult to believe with the certain prospect of resistance that those who might feel tempted to risk the arbitrament of war would not think it wiser and more profitable to resolve their difficulties by negotiation."

The Prime Minister said in the Lower House that he had observed "with great regret" that German officials continued to make the allegation that Britain was planning destruction of German's trade.

He made no direct reference to Reichsführer Hitler's statement June 6 that "robbery of foreign colonies has always belonged to the tried and approved methods" of Britain and France, but reiterated

his declaration that Britain was willing to discuss the colonial question with Germany.

"On May 19," Mr. Chamberlain reminded the House, "I said we would not refuse to discuss any methods by which reasonable aspirations on the part of other nations could be satisfied, even if this meant some adjustment of the existing state of things, but I insisted that such discussions could only take place in an atmosphere of mutual confidence."

"I can only repeat my regret that declarations, whether official or otherwise, should be made in Germany which do nothing to assist in creating such an atmosphere."

"I understand that the BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation) normally include in their German news bulletins any important statement on the policy of His Majesty's Government toward Germany and I have no doubt they will do so in the case of my present reply."

Paris plan gives Russia quick aid in case of threat: Page 2.

Queen Mary Attends Ceremonial for King

LONDON (P)—Queen Mother Mary June 8 made her first public appearance since she was slightly injured in an automobile accident May 23.

She joined others of the Royal Family to witness the pomp and splendor of trooping the colors on the official—not actual—birthday of King George VI, now visiting in the United States.

Social Needs of World Labor Come Before I. L. O. at Geneva

The News

GENEVA, June 8 (AP)—Edmund Schulthess, President of the 25th session of the International Labor Conference, today announced the Governing Board had decided that in case of war the International Labor Office would continue to function at Geneva.

Previous reports had said the Director, John G. Winant, former Governor of New Hampshire, had been discussing plans to move the I. L. O. to the United States in wartime.

Meanwhile, the League of Nations Mandates Commission decided to hear a report June 14 from Britain on the administration of its Palestine mandate. Britain's Colonial Secretary, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, is expected to take part in the session.

Workers delegates to the conference yesterday adopted a resolution approving President Roosevelt's April 15 peace appeal to Reichsführer Hitler and Premier Benito Mussolini.

The resolution urged the President to continue his efforts for peace through an economic conference.

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA, June 8—Means of solving the social problems of professional workers are under discussion here—the special concern of the 25th session of the International Labor Office.

Much ground has already been

covered by the special Advisory Committee set up to study problems of particular interest to professional or salaried workers under the chairmanship of Stephen Valot, Secretary-General of the International Federation of Journalists.

Detailed Discussions

The committee first discussed the maintenance of pension rights in course of acquisition by professional workers who change their employment. This question is one of the most difficult entailed by the organization of social insurance, as in most countries several compulsory insurance schemes may be found side by side. Sometimes practically the whole of the wage-earning population is covered by a general scheme; sometimes there are two main schemes, one for manual workers and the other for professional workers. In addition to these insurance schemes there may be special ones for certain occupational categories. When an insured person changes his employment, he may thus be compelled to change his insurance institution; and if no measures are taken to maintain his rights in the course of acquisition, this change would usually imply either the loss of or a considerable reduction in the rights acquired in virtue of the contributions already paid.

The committee considered that it would be desirable for all countries to co-ordinate their various insurance schemes, with a view to securing that insured persons who change from one scheme to another may maintain in full their rights in course of acquisition. Sufficient experience has already been gained to show that such co-ordination is feasible. The committee unanimously adopted a resolution inviting the I. L. O. to continue to study the methods of co-ordination and to decide as to the most suitable means of translating the findings of this study into actuality.

The committee on the rights of artists as regards broadcasting, television, and the mechanical reproduction of sound, it stressed the importance of the decision taken by the governing body of the I. L. O. in placing this problem on the agenda of the 1940 session of the International conference, and hoped that the efforts carried on for several years to find a common basis for an understanding between the organizations concerned would enable international agreement to be reached.

Collaboration at Work

The committee noted that the collaboration between the International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation and the International Labor Office concerning problems of unemployment among professional workers was functioning satisfactorily. It stressed the necessity in this connection of better statistics, more easily available for use by professional organizations. The committee discussed, from the point of view of professional workers, the questions of the agenda of the International Labor Conference, which opens at Geneva on June 8 next. Of these various problems, which deal with technical and vocational education and apprenticeship, the protection of migrant workers, and the regulation of hours of work, the representatives of the organizations of professional workers made certain suggestions and observations which are to be communicated to the members of the Conference.

—'And Its Beauty Grew Like a Plant'



John McLaren, Conceiver of Golden Gate Park

Mr. McLaren has been superintendent of Golden Gate Park in San Francisco since 1887. Under his supervision the park grew from barren sand dunes to its present splendor, he tells two admirers.

Paris Plan Gives Russia Quick Aid In Case of Threat

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PARIS, June 8—The French Government is understood to have proposed to London and Moscow a formula which it is believed here will bridge over the remaining obstacles to ultimate conclusion of an Anglo-French-Russian alliance.

Moderate and qualified hopes now prevail here following Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain's statement in the House of Commons and the British decision to send Sir William Strang, head of the Central European Department of the Foreign Office, to Moscow to speed up the efforts to bring Russia into the group.

The unconditional optimism which has been displayed on several previous occasions was absent, because it is generally realized that the Russians are difficult negotiators. Moreover, the question of meeting the Russian desire that the Baltic States be given a guarantee—something which Latvia, Estonia, and Finland themselves do not desire—is a thorny problem.

The formula suggested by the French Premier, Edouard Daladier, and the Foreign Minister, Georges Bonnet, gives general assurance to Russia that it may call on England and France for help if it feels its "vital interests" are affected. These vital interests may be interpreted as including the maintenance of the status quo in the Baltic countries.

One complicating factor in the situation as seen here is a succession of Japanese attacks on Britain in the Far East. In some diplomatic circles this is considered an indication that Japan, while apparently not yet ready to conclude a fully-fledged alliance with Italy and Germany, is helping its anti-Comintern partners by harassing Great Britain with pinpricks, designed to convey a threat of possible more serious action if the alliance with Russia is concluded.

The latest speeches of Reichsführer Hitler and Gen. Francisco Franco, which attack the democracies without mentioning Russia, have given a new stimulus to Anglo-French military co-operation of which the immediate visible symbol is the visiting of Gen. Maurice Gustave Gamelin, Supreme Commander of the French armed forces.

General Gamelin is in a position to give British military leaders detailed information about Poland's military plans and desires for war material which were communicated to the French General Staff during the recent visit to Paris of the Polish War Minister, Gen. Tadeusz Kasprzik. The British in turn can give General Gamelin information about Turkish military preparations. It is widely believed here that General Gamelin will be Commander-in-Chief of the Allied Armies in event of war.

Builder of Recreation Area Honored by 'McLaren Day'

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

TREASURE ISLAND, Calif.—John McLaren, the man who carried out the "idea" for San Francisco's famed and unique Golden Gate Park, was honored here at the Golden Gate International Exposition recently in a special ceremony presented by the San Francisco Recreation Commission.

"Uncle John," as he is familiarly known in San Francisco, is the man who built the verdant Golden Gate Park—popular park, beauty spot, picnic ground, art center, and general recreation area for the 1,000,000 persons in the San Francisco Bay region out of nothing but shifting sand dunes.

Now over 90 years of age Mr. McLaren still supervises the activities of the Park, of which he has been superintendent since 1887. He is also a member of the landscaping and horticulture commission for the Golden Gate International Exposition.

The Exposition program honoring Mr. McLaren began by a special "McLaren Day" being proclaimed not only by President Leland W. Cutler of the Exposition for Treasure Island, but with "McLaren Day" being set aside in the City of San Francisco itself by Mayor Angelo J. Rossi.

With the assistance of the 22 Community Chest agencies, the San Francisco Recreation Commission, and the California Commission at the Exposition presented a musical program highlighted by the Junior Civic Symphony, and the special national dancing groups at the Athletic Field here on the Island.

The Exposition Band played during the program which lasted the better part of the afternoon. The ceremony was under the direction of Miss Hester Proctor, of the Recreation Department, assisted by Robert Pollack, Junior Symphony Conductor.

Japan Hints 'Summary Action' On Alien Meddling in China

SHANGHAI, June 8 (AP)—A Japanese spokesman declared yesterday that "summary action"—including possibly indefinite detention or even execution—might be taken against any foreigners whose acts are considered dangerous to Japanese forces in the occupied areas of China.

Reliable quarters interpreted the statement as a new attempt by Japan to assume the rights of a belligerent while avoiding a declaration of war against China, which might stop war supplies from the United States and elsewhere.

British Calm Advised

TOKYO, June 8 (AP)—With relations between Britain and Japan complicated by a number of incidents in China, a spokesman for the Japanese Admiralty today urged a "calm attitude" on the part of Great Britain.

Newspapers charged that, as Asahi put it, Britain "is seemingly endeavoring to intimidate Japan," that it is adopting a stronger attitude in the belief the United States will back it and because it fears the resistance by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek is weakening before the Japanese military in China.

The latest of the incidents creating the present situation was reported last night by Domei, the Japanese news agency, which declared a foreign warship, "apparently a British cruiser," fired upon a Japanese air transport east of Hong Kong.

Japanese naval parties have boarded several British coastal

liners just outside Hong Kong waters in the past three weeks, against which the British have protested formally.

Other incidents include: The fatal wounding of a British cotton mill employee at Shanghai in a fight with Japanese marines who entered the mill to stop a fight between working employees and strikers.

[The British Consulate General today made representations to the Japanese concerning the safety of British lives and property and anti-British demonstrations in Japanese occupied areas near Shanghai.]

Arrest by Japanese Army men at Kalgan of two British officers, Lieut. Col. C. R. Spear, military attaché, and Lieut. John Cooper. Lieut. Col. Spear is charged with seeking information on Japanese military operations in a restricted area. Lieutenant Cooper went to look for him May 28, two days after the first arrest was reported.

[In Peiping, Japanese authorities, however, predicted probable early release of Lieutenant Cooper. Release of Lieut. Col. Spear may take longer, they indicated, stating the two were held on different charges.]

The refusal by the British Consulate at Tientsin to surrender from the International Settlement four Chinese wanted by the Japanese as suspects in the slaying of a Tientsin official.

The Admiralty spokesman said the Shanghai mill affair was of itself a small incident, but it created a "very unpleasant impression," and while the Navy "officially" does not regard his reported actions as an insult, "there is not one Japanese blue-jacket who does not regard it as such." He hoped, the Admiralty spokesman said, that the British would regard the Shanghai incident calmly.

Rumania's Nine Years Under Carol

The News

BUCHAREST, June 8 (AP)—Fifteen thousand marching youths were reviewed today by King Carol and delegations from 11 countries in a national observance of the ninth anniversary of the monarch's return from exile.

King Carol, in an address at Bucharest Stadium, hailed the parading legions as evidence of Rumania's "young and dynamic force."

Leading one section of a youth organization called "defenders of the country" was Crown Prince Mihai. The spectators included Crown Prince Paul of Greece, Lord and Lady Perth of England, and Eudora von Schirach, German youth leader.

Yesterday as he reviewed achievements of his semi-fascist regime since he proposed a new constitution 16 months ago, he declared Rumania had been "purified of political corruption" and that the budget had been balanced, and promised to modernize the court system, build roads and develop industry.

The Background

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

BUCHAREST, June 8—Rumania is today observing the ninth anniversary of the beginning of King Carol's reign.

In 1930, on the evening of June 8, he flew to Bucharest from Paris, where he had long lived in exile, and almost immediately thereafter supplanted his little son Michael as king. His act was unanimously confirmed by Parliament and since then Carol II has become master of Rumania.

And that fact is the most characteristic feature of his reign—namely, that he is absolute master—he is the State. Little by little, he has drawn all power into his hands and now exercises complete control over politics, the army, education, the courts, finance, and industry.

Rumania has 20,000,000 people, but they are without authority. It has great natural wealth, but the King directs how it shall be exploited. It has a fairly old-established press, but the King determines what it shall write. It has a Parliament, but it was chosen as the King wished by a tenth of the people. About nine tenths are disfranchised. This Parliament has no direct authority either to make laws, or to control affairs of state.

The "Month of Bucharest" Just now the Capital of Rumania is observing the "Month of Bucharest" and the main center of the festivities is a beautiful new park named after Carol II. In it is an impressive new exhibition building devoted to the royal family. As one enters the park, he meets many inscriptions of statements, made by King Carol, exactly as in Italy one everywhere meets the statements of the Duce, and in Germany, of the Führer.

As a matter of fact, on entering this fair of the "Month of Bucharest," one is immediately reminded of Herr Adolf Hitler's great exhibition in Düsseldorf. The banners, the mottoes, and the very layout of the grounds make one think of Germany.

Indeed, one could not describe King Carol's place in Rumania better than to say, he is imitating Benito Mussolini and Adolf Hitler. He is Rumania's "leader." The youth movement, for example, centers about him. Its motto is: "For King and Country." It members are called "Strajers," which means guards.

They wear uniforms not dissimilar to those of Herr Hitler's youth, greet one another with the Fascist salute, and swear allegiance to their King as the Italian boys do to that of Herr Hitler. These youth are taking a prominent part in today's celebration. This is, in fact, the "Day of Youth." It is characteristic that the King's anniversary is also a holiday for boys and girls. These two conceptions are being brought very closely together Rumania's children are the King's children.

Another activity in which the King plays a leading part is village uplift. During the past year an intensive and extensive campaign has been carried on by the administration for hygienic and sanitary improvement, for agricultural instruction, and for cleanliness.

Rumania to Push Strong Defenses

By the Associated Press

Bucharest, June 8—King Carol proclaimed yesterday that Rumania was re-arming at top speed "to safeguard her own interests" and that "we want peace but not at all costs."

Most profits from new trade treaties with Germany, Great Britain and France, he said, must be devoted to national defense.

In a speech interpreted by diplomats as a strong warning to any territory-hunting neighbor, the monarch opened his new nonparty Parliament, which he said was designed to end political turmoil at home and which no longer represents parties but guilds of workers.

"There is now perfect calm and unity in Rumania, whereby we can work and face all dangers," he told the white-uniformed Deputies and Senators. He wore white military dress.

"We want peace, but not peace at all costs," the King said. "We want peace but with respect for liberty, independence and territorial integrity of Rumania. We have made great sacrifices for the Army, and large orders have been placed for equipping our troops."

among the peasants. This has been a kind of crusade for the village masses and has all been carried on in the name of the King.

Likewise, there has been a drive by the Rumanian students for village improvement, carried out under the direction of the distinguished Rumanian sociologist, Prof. D. Gusti, in the name of the King. This is one of the most fundamental reform actions that Rumanian intellectuals have ever undertaken for the peasants. Teams of young experts, each with special training, have taken up their residence in villages and devoted whole seasons to helping the backward agrarian masses. Special schools have been opened to prepare leaders for such expeditions and villages have been picked out in various parts of the country, that are to be transformed into model settlements. All this activity brings King Carol into direct touch with the villages.

The King also plays a prominent role in women's activities. He takes a leading part in the Academy of Arts and Sciences. He has founded an impressive permanent peasant exhibition on the edge of Bucharest, modeled after similar exhibitions near the capitals of Norway and Sweden. He shows a very direct interest in sport, and during recent years sport of every kind has developed. In football and tennis, in folk dances, mass singing, athletic exhibitions, bi-

cycling, motorcycling, and many other forms of contests, Rumania has come to hold a high place.

At this moment of international confusion King Carol is a tower of strength in foreign politics. There is little doubt that during the last six months he has contributed considerably toward increasing Rumania's influence and prestige; in a region of unstable frontiers he has preserved Rumania's borders intact.

But, on the other hand, it might be claimed he has left Rumania suspended in a vacuum; it has no foundation. If such a system endures, Rumania cannot permanently survive.

Here there is no political party or movement; there is no independent national activity of any sort. The nation is deprived of power. It does not count. Ninety per cent of the people are disfranchised and the vote of the other tenth is of very little importance. Such a society is essentially weak, and if one studies Rumanian development in the light of official statistics, he sees how little the Rumanian people have achieved in spite of the great resources of their country.

Although the agricultural land here is very equitably distributed, Rumanian experts constantly point out that production per acre is almost the lowest in Europe. One of the lack of animals for work and meat, one can imagine how dire must also be the lack of farm machinery.

In no Balkan country, not even excepting Albania, are the roads so bad as in Rumania. Due to this, there are only 24,000 automobiles in the whole country, of which merely one third are in Bucharest alone. There is one excellent paved road in Rumania, running across the country from Hungary to Bulgaria.

Most of Rumania's wealth is produced by its peasants; but 37 per cent of them still own no horse or ox or cow. About half of the Rumanian farmers do not have so much as a yoke of oxen. In view of this lack of animals for work and meat, one can imagine how dire must also be the lack of farm machinery.

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Black Douglas Cake Makes Career for Frenchwoman

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Most of us have never baked a cake seven feet tall and up to 50 pounds in weight—but it is not difficult to admire a woman who has. That brings us to Mme. Blanche le Rallec and her daughter Mme. Gerorgette Nyriele, who live over in East Fifty-seventh Street in New York and who make ornamental—but also edible—cakes for fine doings in such houses as Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt's or Mrs. Sarah Delano Roosevelt's.

The story of Madame le Rallec and her daughter is as valiant as that of Miss Edna Ferber's Selma. Forty-five years ago Madame le Rallec was widowed and, with an infant and three small children to support, she knew she had to do something. She had lived on the Island of St. Pierre. It didn't look as though there was much she could do there, so, with some anxiety, she took her children to Montreal. Thence she came by train to New York.

She was well-born and had been used to good things. Her family were Huguenots, and her husband had owned all the codfishes of St. Pierre. But Queen Victoria had signed the bill, forbidding the French to go to the English Islands for bait. The Le Rallecs lost all their money, and then M. le Rallec passed away.

"But I had to raise my children," Madame le Rallec says calmly now, without a sign of the tempests that must have beset her in the early years of trying to establish herself in an alien country.

Like any well brought up French girl she had been taught to sew nicely, and to cook. She did the best she could, sewing and cooking delicacies for a selected clientele. But then, Madame le Rallec met an Englishwoman, Mrs. Douglas Brown. They talked about things that interested them, and when Mrs. Brown discovered that Madame le Rallec was interested in cooking she said, "You know? I have the most wonderful recipe for a cake. It is called the Black

Douglas cake. I wonder if you and I couldn't make some—arrangement!" Black Douglas had been famous in Scottish history, but evidently he was something of a connoisseur of good food, for he had a taste for a cake which, believe it or not, required two months of ripening after it was baked. Here Madame le Rallec's meagre little home in West 69th Street proved that there is sometimes something useful in modest circumstances, for it had an old-fashioned coal range—just the sort of thing best suited to baking the Black Douglas cake, for it had the slowest kind of a slow fire.

Mrs. Stuyvesant Fish bought the first Black Douglas cake Madame le Rallec baked. "She paid \$60 for it," Madame le Rallec recalls. "I was only a little girl in school, but how excited we all were—I remember it so well!"

Naturally Mrs. Stuyvesant Fish told people about "that marvelous Frenchwoman I've found to bake cakes for me," and the others brought their problems of cake requirement to Madame Blanche.

The success of the Black Douglas cake gave the French emigrée confidence, and they began experimenting with decoration. Nowadays they make scale drawings first for the cakes that are ordered.

Fleet Can Float On Great Plains

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LINCOLN, Neb.—Enough water to float the United States fleet is believed to be impounded in the Great Plains States in locations where five years ago there was not a drop. Farm reservoirs are holding the water that finds multiple uses in quenching the thirst of livestock, furnishing moisture for small irrigation systems, making homes for farm wild life, and providing recreation for farm people.

Some of the reservoirs are nothing less than small lakes. Others cover only a few square rods of ground, but all are designed to be permanent. Careful location and protection by vegetative plants against silting help insure the reservoirs having long periods of usefulness.

Typical of the value of the average small reservoir is that of the one on the A. F. Gillespie farm, Walsh County, North Dakota. In 1936 before he built the reservoir he had to haul water from Park River, three weeks, with the water alone costing him \$12.00. In addition to this cost there was the expense of a man and a team a half day each day for hauling the water. Last year he watered 30 head of cattle and horses all summer from the reservoir and had more than 10 feet of water left in October before any snow had fallen.

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NORTH COAST LIMITED

Boston; Some Points of Interest

Many visitors see homes of Mary Baker Eddy—Arboretum is attraction for flower lovers.

The Call of Boston

Fourth of 12 articles

By Eleanor Early

Author of "And This Is Boston." "And This Is Cape Cod," and other travel books. If you are a Christian Scientist, you will be familiar with the facts set forth in the first half of this article; but since many readers of The Christian Science Monitor do not belong to the Christian Science Church, I am, though not myself a Christian Scientist, going to write today of Mary Baker Eddy, and the faith she founded. Then I am going to tell about the Arnold Arboretum.

Sixty years ago (in 1879) the Church of Christ, Scientist, was founded in Boston. Almost everybody has heard how Mrs. Eddy fell on an icy walk, and experienced healing by reading the Bible. And how, afterward, she sought out the Science that had made possible her recovery.

In a little attic room at 12 Broad Street in Lynn (open now to visitors) she finished the manuscript for the first edition of Science and Health. Here she taught some of her first classes. And to these classes came Asa Gilbert Eddy, to give his quietly strong support to the growing movement, and later his name to its Leader.

Spread Over World

From New England Mrs. Eddy's teachings have traveled over the world. In 1894 The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, was built. Fourteen years later The Christian Science Monitor was established. Today the Monitor is the only international daily in the world. Printed always in English—with religious articles translated into 16 languages—it goes to 120 countries every day. The Publishing House is open from 8 a. m. to 4:30 p. m., except on Sunday. And there are trips with a guide every half hour. The Monitor has the finest newspaper office in the world—and I speak with the tongue of an old newspaper woman.

On the first floor of the Publishing House is the celebrated Mapparium—the world in a glass globe. Every country is painted in brilliant colors; and the globe is lighted from within, so that it glows as warmly as the jewels in a rajah's crown. Through the shining globe runs a bridge, on which one may walk from one end of the world to the other! The thing baffles description.

Towering above the Publishing House is the dome of The Mother Church, one of the most impressive and beautiful church buildings in America. The original Church, nestled in the shadow of the Extension, was 10 years old when work was begun on the larger edifice. The auditorium of the Extension seats 5,000 persons. Pews are of beautiful mahogany from Santo Domingo, and gleam richly against a background of pure white. In the tower on the dome are 11 bells (the largest weighs two tons). Every Sunday morning, and at vespers in the evening, their cadences ring out like silver sound. And on Christmas Eve and on Christmas morning their chimes are radiocast over a shortwave station to the ends of earth.

Chestnut Hill Home

The home in which Mrs. Eddy made final changes in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," and from which she ordered establishment of The Christian Science Monitor, is in Chestnut Hill (a few miles from Boston).

I had heard a legend of golden doorknobs and silver faucets, of a bedroom hung with satin, and coverlets of ostrich feathers on the Marie Antoinette bed where Mrs. Eddy slept. And I thought I might not be permitted to see the house with its fabled furnishings. It was a rainy afternoon when I called, but there were several cars in the drive. There were red tulips in a round garden, and an old-fashioned bed of pansies. The house—handsome in its fashion—has no pretensions to grandeur, but

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Arboretum: A Place of Beauty and Inspiration

There are azaleas everywhere, and mock orange, and weigela, and mountain laurel. On a hillside the lilacs are blooming.

is scrupulously neat without and within.

On the walls are religious paintings, and a number of portraits of Mrs. Eddy. There is also a bas-relief of her in white marble. There are huge books in glass cases, among them an illuminated hymnal presented by the Earl of Dunmore, one of Mrs. Eddy's British followers. On the gray carpets are Oriental rugs. The rooms have the quiet air of a museum.

The hall is papered in the familiar Longfellow paper. It has been renewed since Mrs. Eddy's occupancy, but the pattern is the same. The front and back parlors are papered in pink, and there are pink velvet hangings at the windows, and Battenburg lace curtains. (Pink was Mrs. Eddy's favorite color.) Most of the furnishings came from Pleasant View, her home at Concord, N. H.

Pleasant Room

The dining room is probably the most pleasant room in the house. On the table was a bowl of nasturtiums. They smelled clean and tart, and they suited the house and everything in it. There were no golden doorknobs nor silver faucets!

Upstairs rooms are more interesting than those downstairs—at least they have more personality. Mrs. Eddy's bedroom is small and tidy. On the marble-topped washstand are crocheted tidies of red and white. On the bed are a spread and sham of fine lace. In the pin cushion are white-headed pins, thrust carefully through eyelets in the embroidery.

"Mrs. Eddy was careful about little things," the guide remarked. There is a large framed photograph on the wall, with a card in the frame that was written at Mrs. Eddy's request. The card says she was 66 years old when the picture was taken. She looks about 20 years younger.

There is a small room called the West Room, where she went nearly every day to watch the sun set. In this room there is a little rocking chair, upholstered in sprigged velvet, that Mr. Eddy gave her, and an old-fashioned sofa. In the study, Mrs. Eddy's desk is piled with books. Guides say she wrote on a pad on her lap, and used the desk as a table. In the Pink Room there is a portrait of Mr. Eddy.

Of further interest to Christian Scientists is Mrs. Eddy's former home in Lynn. There is the Mary Baker Eddy Historical House in Swampscott; and there is Pleasant View at Concord, N. H. The Christian Science Benevolent Association Sanatorium is about two miles from the house in Chestnut Hill. And from the Sanatorium it is not far to the Arnold Arboretum in Jamaica Plain.

Nothing Like Arboretum

There is nothing in America like the Arboretum. It is comparable only to the Royal Gardens in Kew. Lilacs are blooming now, and the rhododendrons have budded. And there are azaleas everywhere, and mock orange, and weigela, and mountain laurel. And the Beauty Bush is blossoming. The Beauty Bush was Chinese Wilson's pet of everything in the Arboretum (it is a sort of glorified weigela, really). Dr. Wilson gathered the seed and brought it from China on a chance that it might be something special. When the seed made flowering plants in America, he reaped his reward in loveliness.

The first time Dr. Wilson went plant hunting, he went from London (for the firm of James Veitch & Sons) to find the Dove Tree of China. When he came home they sent him to Tibet to find a wonderful yellow poppywort. We do not have much success with poppywort in America—except at Bar Harbor, Maine. But it grows beautifully in England.

In 1906, Dr. Wilson came to the Arboretum, and that was the year his daughter was born. They

named her Primrose, because primrose was her father's favorite flower. He found it (Primula sinensis), when he was gathering regal lilies, in the mountains of China, common as cowslips in English meadows. Regal lilies were Dr. Wilson's most famous introduction. Millions of us love them, and few persons know Dr. Wilson's experience in getting them. He fell over a cliff in his sedan chair and broke his leg. While he was lying on the ground, along came a mule team—and 40 mules stepped carefully over him!

Azaleas From Japan

He brought azaleas from Japan, and introduced 50 different rhododendrons to the Arboretum (rhododendrons, by the way, give much better results in England than in America). Chinese Wilson discovered summer lilac, and disliked having people call it Butterfly Bush. He liked trees with an ardent that few can comprehend. So did Dr. Sargent, first Director of our Arboretum.

There are 250 acres in the Arboretum, and the City of Boston has leased them to Harvard University for 1,000 years—at a dollar a year. At the end of 1,000 years, the University may renew the lease for another 1,000 years—"and so on, forever." Dr. Sargent left \$10,000 to the Arboretum to be accumulated for 200 years—to a distant generation, a gift of millions. And all this beauty started when James Arnold, a New Bedford merchant, bequeathed \$100,000 "for the promotion of horticultural interests!"

Auto Servicing Taught Negroes at Night School

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATLANTA, Ga.—June is not the month of graduation for Negro service station attendants in Atlanta; in fact, they have just started to attend specialized classes in the latest and most effective means of servicing an automobile.

The idea of the school, which originated with the Georgia Association of Petroleum Dealers, and which is believed to be a rather new idea of its kind, provides that Negro service station employees go to a community night school twice a week to learn oiling, greasing, washing, polishing, tire changing, and other auto services. It is believed the training will make for greater safety and increased business. At the beginning of the school May 2 the attendance at the school, which is voluntary, showed 40 enrollees.

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Northwestern's New Tech School Makes 40 Awards

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

EVANSTON, Ill.—Forty scholarships paying half tuition for the freshman year are offered to High School students entering the first class in Northwestern University's new Technological Institute this fall. This first class, limited to 100, is to attend classes in temporary quarters while the work of erecting a large Technological Institute building goes on.

Both the building and the scholarships are made possible by the Walter P. Murphy Foundation's gift to the University of \$8,735,000 for purposes of the Institute.

The new building, for which architectural sketches have now been made, is to cost \$4,290,000. It will take 18 months to complete, according to Holabird & Root of Chicago, architects, who are planning the structure, with McKim, Meade, and White of New York as consultants. This means it will be finished in time for classes in the fall of 1941, they say.

Ground will be broken Jan. 1, on a site now occupied in part by Patton Gymnasium, a landmark of the Evanston Campus, which will be razed, instead of moved as first planned.

The Technology Building is to be four stories high and will include auditoriums, classrooms, offices, and hundreds of specialized laboratories for work in the various branches of engineering.

A large library with an adjoining roof garden overlooking Lake Michigan, is provided in the plans. During the coming academic year the institute will operate on a semester basis like the rest of the University. But in the fall of 1940 a quarter system will be adopted. The Institute is to be run on the co-operative plan, with students spending part of their time in industry during their second, third, and fourth college years. Their first and fifth years, however, will be filled entirely with institute courses.

Colored Rocks In Ozark Hills Prove 'Gold Mine'

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

JOPLIN, Mo.—There may not be much gold in the Ozark hills, but there's money in their rocks, schoolboys here have proved. Some of the youngsters who gather unusual rock specimens from local lead and zinc mines are paying for their education, in part at least, by selling their finds. Their customers are tourists.

It all started when a filling station operator placed a few specimens on display. This gas station manager is the son of the head of the research laboratory of a local mining concern, and he had gathered some specimens of peculiar shape and vivid color from one of the company's mines. The acid water plus erosion transformed the plain stones into many-hued rocks. When tourists began asking him if they could buy the rocks, he put a price on them. Recently he sold \$600 worth of fancy rocks to one purchaser, a landscape gardener from Iowa. The buyer said he intended to use them in rock gardens he is building.

Schoolboys took the cue from the gas station man and started out in search of specimens. Last year, according to a local geologist, 25,000 rock specimens were sold by the boys. The rocks brought from 25 cents to \$3 each.

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RAILWAY EXPRESS

1839—A Century of Service—1939

Civil Service in Michigan: Battle Returns to the Voter

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LANSING, Mich.—Friends of civil service in Michigan are preparing to carry back to the people themselves the battle for a State merit plan, following a setback at the hands of the 1939 Legislature which greatly weakened a comprehensive two-year-old system, but which at the same time has thrown new light on the whole problem.

Confident that the people want civil service, the Michigan Merit System Association is planning to bring about a vote at the general election next year on a constitutional amendment to guarantee such a plan. The Association also expects to present to the Legislature a bill calling for a model merit setup.

Unofficial polls in Michigan, notably that conducted last year by the American Institute of Public Opinion, showed a preponderance of voters favoring civil service, 91 per cent of the State's residents, in fact. Other polls reported similar results.

Two years ago the Democratic Legislature enacted the merit system ostensibly to end the periodic personnel turnovers occasioned by changing administrations. According to Arno R. Schorer, President of the Merit Association, the set-up itself was "very good," as compared with infant plans in other States. One defect, however, was the establishment of a three-member commission to administer it, thus giving the dominant political party control.

In placing the system in effect the Administration eliminated many workers of the opposition party and "blanketed in" Democrats.

The election last fall of a Republican Administration was followed by an attack upon civil service, which began in earnest when the Legislature convened here in January. A joint House and Senate committee investigated the system and reported it to be full of faults. Political leaders, the committee claimed, had manipulated it for patronage purposes. The "exams" given applicants for jobs were in many cases called irrelevant, and it was charged failed to provide qualified workers. Placing of policy-forming employees under civil service left department heads without means of insuring party responsibility, it was said, and the system is reported as costing the State more than had the old spoils setup.

Under the plan, most of the State's 17,000 employees were

classified as civil service employees. Instead of repealing the merit plan outright, as many Republicans wanted, the Legislature revised the system enough to satisfy their principal objections. An act signed by Gov. Luren D. Dickinson took out approximately 10,000 workers from the classified lists and made them available to patronage. Thus only about 5,000 jobs, consisting mainly of clerks and stenographers, remained protected.

Patronage Again Charged
The Merit Association opposed the Legislature's action as being motivated by purely patronage reasons. It was charged that the change would destroy the last vestige of the "career service" of the former system. Previously, the many desirable jobs on the protected lists provided an incentive to "work up" in the State service.



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America Wants Its Greeting to Britain's Rulers to Echo Around the World

No One Allowed to Move Hands As King and Queen Pass in N. Y.

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor
NEW YORK, June 8—This city's huge, teeming, and usually highly mobile population will come as close to complete immobility as at any time in its history on Saturday as it jams into countless vantage points for a glimpse of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth.

Foremost in the ranks of spectators will be an estimated 1,000,000 pupils and teachers of the city's schools, with unestimated hundreds of thousands of their elders behind them, some in reserved sections along the West Side express highways; others wherever they can find an inch of room into which to squeeze.

In front of this crowd, however, and watching its every move will be the greatest concentration of police ever seen in New York City streets. Co-operating with detachments of the Army, the Navy, and the Coast Guard and under the personal direction of Police Commissioner Lewis J. Valentine will be 10,888 patrolmen, 1,713 detectives, 800 Sergeants, 50 lieutenants, 80 Captains, 19 Deputy

Inspectors, 17 Inspectors, and five Deputy Chief Inspectors.

No One's Hands May Move
Theirs will be the task of carrying out official orders by the Police Commissioner of seeing that all roads over which the royal cavalcade will travel during its 5½ hours' stay in the city are blocked off hours in advance, of making sure that no spectator moves his hands when the King and Queen are passing and that all windows along the route of the procession are closed. It was stressed that while no untoward incident was expected, no chances would be taken.

After leaving Washington, the royal party's special train will proceed by Red Bank, N. J., where the party will leave it for an automobile cavalcade that will proceed up New York City's famous defense grounds of Sandy Hook to Fort Hancock. There the party will board the destroyer Warrington for Manhattan's Battery, giving the royal guests a view of New York's mountainous skyline as the Warrington slips by the Statue of Liberty.

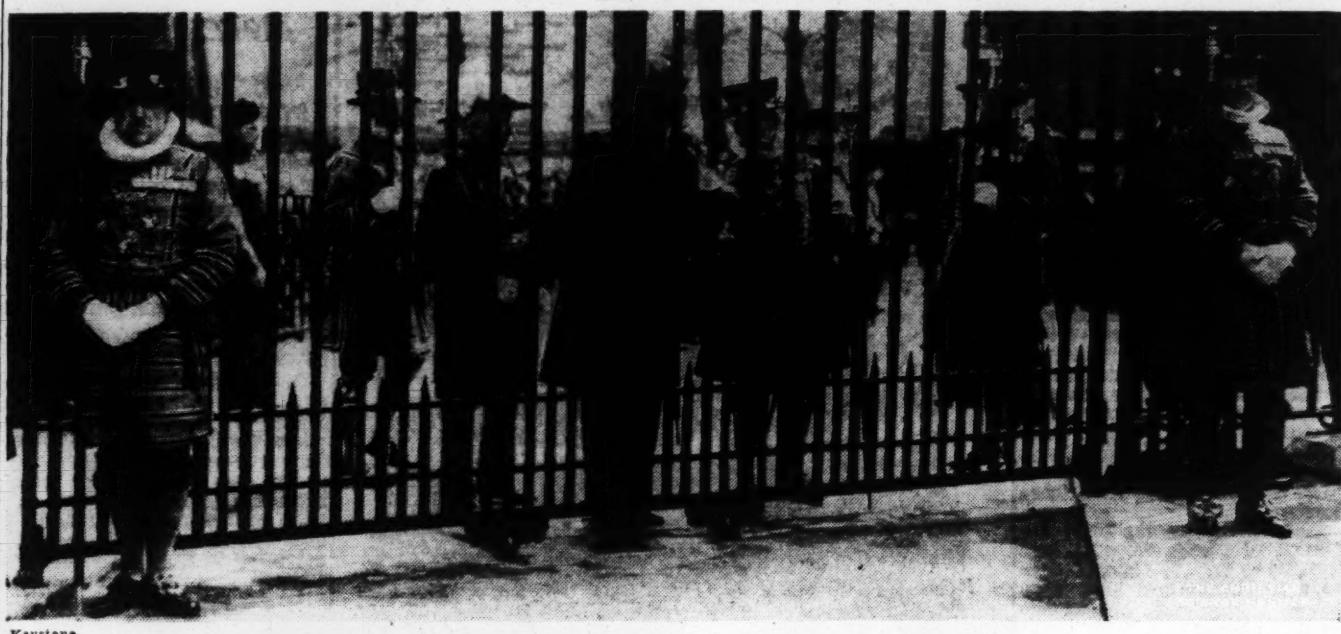
In connection with this trip across the harbor, it was officially denied by both the Army and Navy that the royal party would be protected either by anti-aircraft guns or by mine-sweepers.

To Drive Along West Side
After being greeted at the Battery by Gov. and Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman and by Mayor and Mrs. Fiorello H. La Guardia, the party will drive northward along the West Side Express Highway, which rims the Hudson River. One lane of the highway will be reserved for spectators.

The motorcade will be preceded by 42 motorcycle policemen, followed by a two-way radio police car containing Commissioner Valentine, Chief Constable Albert Canning of Scotland Yard, James Fitch of the State Department, and Col. Edward Starling and James Maloney, of the United States Secret Service. King George and Queen Elizabeth will be in the third motor car, and will be surrounded by another motorcycle police detail, while New York City detectives and Secret Service men will ride on the running-board.

At Seventy-second Street, the motorcade will proceed eastward to the East Drive of Central Park and thence north to Ninety-sixth Street, where it will again turn east until it reaches the East River Drive.

The great concentration of



The Old Gates Were Too 'Modern' and So Some 'Historic' New Ones Were Secured
The Chief Warden of the Tower assists Lord Stanhope, First Lord of the Admiralty. On left is Field Marshal Sir Claud W. Jacob, Constable of the Tower.

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor
LONDON—The ancient Tower of London, oldest building still in use in the City, now has new gates. And its new gates preserve its look of antiquity considerably better than did the old ones.

child spectators will be in Central Park, where the city's school children will be taken in special motor buses and the city-owned independent subway system.

Enter Royal Gates at Noon
The royal party will cross the Triborough Bridge and continue along the Grand Central Parkway extension to the World's Fair Boulevard, from which it will enter the Fair Grounds at noon.

The first stop will be at Peryon Hall, which has been furnished with valuable antiques for the occasion. There the royal party will be greeted by Grover A. Whalen, president of the Fair Corporation, and will sign the distinguished visitors' book.

Then, in order that the expected record crowd may get a full view of the royal couple, the motorcade will drive slowly through the main exhibit area to the Court of Peace. The King, Governor Lehman, Mayor La Guardia, and Mr. Whalen will be seated in the first, top-lowered motorcar, while the Queen will sit with Mrs. Lehman, Mrs. La Guardia, and Mrs. Whalen in the second car.

The program calls for a review of soldiers, sailors, and marines stationed at the Fair, a visit to the British, Irish, Australian, New Zealand, Canadian, and Southern Rhodesian exhibits and a luncheon in the United States Building.

Exhibits Closed to Others
Sir Ronald Lindsay, British Ambassador to the United States, will escort the royal couple through the British, Australian, and New Zealand pavilions, while Prime Minister Mackenzie King of Canada is expected to guide their Majesties through the Canadian exhibit. The displays to be visited by the King and Queen and the areas surrounding them will be closed to visitors for some time before the royal inspection.

The King and Queen are scheduled to leave the Fair Grounds promptly at 3:40 p. m., proceeding back to Central Park by the identical route over which they came. They will then drive up 110th Street to Amsterdam Avenue, where they will turn north to 116th Street and Columbia University.

Their Majesties will be greeted at Columbia University by Dr. and Mrs. Nicholas Murray Butler and by Frederick Coykendall, Chairman of the Trustees, and Mrs. Coykendall. The royal couple is expected to stay at Columbia for only 15 minutes, being greeted in front of the library and visiting the rotunda.

After that the party will again proceed to the West Side Highway, where they will turn north for Hyde Park to be the week-end guests of President and Mrs. Roosevelt, arriving at the Roosevelt estate in the evening.

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Informality Marks Entry Of First British Ruler To Set Foot on U. S. Soil

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor
ABOARD PILOT TRAIN EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, June 8—The first visit of the British reigning Sovereigns to the United

States was under way smoothly and with notable informality today.

The initial historic moment of the visit came at 10:44 last night on a dingy little station platform in Niagara Falls, New York, when King George and Queen Elizabeth, beaming with pleasure and in the most informal of costumes, set foot on American soil. To be exact they set foot on a 9-by-14 square of new red carpeting.

Probably the first appreciable segment of actual soil in the United States they will tread upon will be in the British Embassy garden this afternoon but the royal standard flies over that. Maybe they can steal out in the White House grounds but it is unlikely, and if not their first honest green-sward or earth under the Stars and Stripes will be at Mount Vernon tomorrow.

New Paint
Suspension Bridge Station, Niagara Falls, is a utilitarian spot. It is built of brick and red sandstone, about the size of the depot in a town of 1,000 inhabitants. Its scanty woodwork had been newly painted green, a large dark brown carpet had been laid down with a small square of crimson carpet atop it, but neither the New York Central system's budget nor that of the City ran to bunting. Two small flags, less than a foot square were crossed over the station door. The guard of honor from the 28th Infantry at Fort Niagara had their own colors but otherwise the narrow 17-foot-wide platform was unadorned. In short, it was a scene of stark democratic simplicity, completely without benefit of conscious showmanship.

Yet as soon as their bright, streamlined train pulled in last night and floodlights were switched on, the King and Queen stepped down briskly, walked out on the red carpet, and Secretary and Mrs. Cordell Hull were deftly presented to them by Sir Ronald Lindsay, the British Ambassador.

As a matter of fact, Mr. and Mrs. Hull had met the King and Queen—then Duke and Duchess of York—at Windsor Castle during the London Economic Conference of 1933. But that prior meeting didn't count.

Simplicity Reigns
Mr. and Mrs. Hull bowed politely, but Mrs. Hull didn't curtsy, and the Secretary made a simple little speech in his soft Tennessee drawl and lisp. The King and Queen listened with much attentiveness as Mr. Hull said:

"Your Majesties:
"In behalf of the Government and the people of the United States I have the honor and pleasure of extending to you our warmest welcome. All are delighted with your visit. The people of my country in the most genuine spirit of cordiality, hospitality, and friendliness have every desire to make your stay a thoroughly enjoyable one."
To Queen Elizabeth, Mrs. Hull said:

"Your Majesty:
"It is a great honor for me to meet and greet you."

The Secretary's remarks were not audible to bystanders, but were given out by the State Department, but the King's briefer and informal remarks in reply, were not recorded.

Secretary Hull omitted from his speech the references to the influence this visit might have on other nations troubled by "chaos and anarchy," which he had said he might use earlier in the day. There was probably little political significance in the omission. But the Secretary's earlier declaration definitely put a political complexion on the visit, which had hitherto been lacking. In two contexts, Mr. Hull referred to the effect the trip would have on nations less favored by mutual friendship, nations whose international relations are "dislocated and disorganized."

What They Wore
After their brief replies, the King and Queen stood in animated conversation with Mr. and Mrs. Hull, and the other members of the

Roosevelts Welcome Rulers at Station

(Continued from Page 1)

dently acted as guide-conductor during the trip.

At the end of the parade, when their cars swung past the Treasury and into the White House grounds, both the King and Queen looked nearly as warm as the London newspapermen who—with this correspondent—scrambled off the delayed "pilot" train and got into Washington just in time for the royal arrival.

East Room Reception

Within the White House, the party went at once to the cooler—not entirely air-conditioned—East Room, where they passed around a diplomatic circle and met the entire resident diplomatic corps. Then a small luncheon in the White House, and at 2:30 with the Roosevelts, the King and Queen set out on a high-speed sightseeing tour of Washington. Their itinerary was not announced, but it included the Lincoln Memorial, the Washington Cathedral on Mt. St. Albans, and the leafy delis and glens of Rock Creek Park. At the Protestant Episcopal Cathedral they found a somewhat English atmosphere—quiet lawns and gardens, a bishop's residence, and a Cathedral school in the shadow of the Gothic edifice.

Then came Washington's great social moment: The garden party at the British Embassy, where some 1,500 guests—a list greatly swollen by political and publicity exigencies—waited in the gardens of the red-brick Embassy, and through whose the King and Queen and their Ambassadorial hosts passed two or three times, with occasional fortunate personages being presented to them.

Respectful Enthusiasm

There was no doubt about the royal couple captivating Washington as they have all the gatherings in their whole itinerary where they were seen and greeted. The crowds here were orderly, and cheered not with lusty enthusiasm but with respectful warmth. Only one mishap was seen: One of the Army tanks came a cropper with smoke belching forth, and had to pull out of the parade. Perhaps it'll be a lesson to the reception committee not to have tanks again, for this detail has been much criticized. And the tanks made a fearful racket both before and behind the small group of cars carrying the guests, somewhat drowning the cheers from close at hand.

However, it can be concluded that the Washington visit begins with auspicious smoothness, and in 24 hours from tonight the party sets forth for New York. It may be hot for the British visitors, but it won't be long.

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What They Wore
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Peoples' Foreign Policies Symbolized in Royal Visit

(Continued from Page 1)

common people can be trusted with their own liberties.

And both peoples are willing to apply their way of life, to international affairs—which means giving as well as preserving, discipline as well as tolerance.

These, then, are the planks in the foreign policy which the individuals of the United States, as distinct from their officials and formal Government, hold out to the King today and to the individuals who stand behind him. It is a foreign policy which says to a hard pressed and hesitant Government in Washington:

What "We" Say

"You must keep the peace, and it is up to you to find the means and the machinery for doing so. We, the people, are not able to specify exactly how you must go about it. In this respect we are divided into groups and even within the individual. Our sympathies are aroused by the plight of Britain and France in Europe, but our history shows us the perils of getting directly involved.

"All we do know, we the people, is that there must be some means of steering an honest course between the two extremes—doing our necessary bit in organizing world peace, and yet not contributing to any purely militaristic maneuvers which are none of our business."

The pressure of this opinion, welling up out of the cities and communities and farm houses, has been again and again manifested in the foreign policy debates within the Administration and in Congress in recent weeks.

As a result, no member of the State Department, no representative, or Senator has felt himself justified in advocating openly a policy of military aid to one side of

Peppercorns for Rent Ready for Landlord King

FREEDHOLD, N. J., (AP)—Their Majesties, King George VI and Queen Elizabeth are not expected to stop here June 10 on their way to Fort Hancock, but the Rev. John H. Schwabke, rector of St. Peter's Episcopal Church, will have three peppercorns ready to pay three years' rent to his landlords, the rulers of Great Britain. The rent is payable under a charter granted by King George II in 1736. The Rev. Mr. Schwabke paid the rent in full for two centuries on June 4, 1936, when he sent 200 peppercorns to King Edward VIII.

A peppercorn is the seed of the black pepper plant, and is very small.

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United States Capital Abuzz as Royal Pageant Unfolds in Symbolic Visit

Times of London Issues U. S. Number

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

With the dignity and comprehensiveness so characteristic of its special editions, The Times, of London, has signaled the visit of King George and Queen Elizabeth to the United States by issuing a "United States Number."

The first visit of a reigning British Sovereign to the United States provides "the happiest and most significant proof of the feelings of understanding and respect which are felt by the people of Great Britain for the people of the United States," The Times declares. It recounts the healing influences in relations between the two countries during the past 150 years, and its leading article today declares:

"Those who speak of the debt which American institutions owe to this country often forget the debt which all freedom-loving countries in general, and this one in particular, owe to the example of the United States. . . .

"Those who expect to find in these pages evidence that American life is merely an adaptation of English life will look in vain. The history of the last 150 years shows that independence meant independence and not adaptation. The American people have clearly shown that their contribution, as a nation, to the stock of the world's qualities is contained in the word enterprise."

Lothian's Statement

Reviewing the past differences and common ideals of British-American relations, the Marquis of Lothian, Ambassador-designate to the United States, finds that both countries have developed "a type of mind and man that looks at things from a kindred point of view, and a majority that has a hatred for what is not just and free."

Lord Lothian's article frankly explores the point of divergence between Britain and America. But he finds an "underlying unity which must always exist between two countries whose political

ideals are equally concerned to develop the freedom of man, though with different emphasis."

He continues: "Both (countries) have eschewed vehement panaceas for dealing with the inequalities produced by unrestricted capitalism and with the unemployment caused by growing barriers to international trade and the world depression, and have trusted to democratic methods of social reform."

"Especially since Ireland won her freedom and the Dominions took their place as new nations the old dual picture of England in the American mind—half tyrant oppressor of other people, half the home of Magna Carta, the Bill of Rights, of Shakespeare, Milton, and the law and spirit of freedom—has begun to lose its sinister aspect."

"On the other side, the old jealousy of the United States in Britain has disappeared so that acceptance of naval equality with her—an impossibility before the World War—met little criticism, while there is wholehearted admiration of her historic statesmen like Washington and Abraham Lincoln, and of her achievements in education, in scientific discovery and research, and in economic construction and enterprise. Heavy taxation of the rich and a completely democratic House of Commons are rapidly nullifying those social distinctions from which Americans instinctively recoil."

Defense Policies

"Lately even the divergence in external policy has begun to lessen also. The Munich crisis revealed to the United States that British sea power was no longer the insurmountable barrier to foreign interference in the Americas that it used to be, and that neutrality is no certain insulation against war. It revealed to Great Britain how deeply her position in the world has been challenged by air power and the anti-Comintern Pact. Both

have decisively rejected the philosophy and methods of the military dictatorships and are arming vigorously to resist in their own spheres of influence the totalitarian menace to individual and national freedom."

Comprehensive Coverage

The opening article is "Three Chapters of History; Some American Pioneers; From Washington to Roosevelt" by the Times' Washington correspondent, Sir Willmot Lewis, who also writes on the system of Government of the United States.

Other articles cover a wide variety of American subjects. "State, City and Town" are discussed by Ernest S. Griffith, Dean of American University, Washington, an authority on local Government and a former Rhodes scholar. J. F. Carter (the columnist, Jay Franklin) writes on the New Deal. Waldo G. Bowman, Executive Editor of Engineering News-Record, writes—in the next most prominent position—of the wonders of modern engineering in the United States—the bridges and dams of the last decade. The two fairs are fully treated.

Dr. Robert M. Hutchins, President of the University of Chicago, discusses education. M. L. Wilson, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture contrasts British and American farming.

Few aspects of American life are left untouched. Two articles are devoted to the Negro, and one to the Indian. Holiday-making, women's interests, art, theater, films, and music are discussed. Altogether, the British reader has an unprecedented panorama of things American.

Perhaps no newspaper in Europe has attained the excellence of photographic reproduction which characterizes The Times. As a result, the illustrative material in its special section far exceeds the customary limits of half-tone reproduction.



Wide World

Lamp Posts on U. S. Capitol Grounds Ready

The British flag and seal of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth on posts on Constitution Avenue are overlooked by the Capitol dome.

Lady Lindsay's Background Valuable for the Royal Visit

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 8.—Preparations for the Washington entertainment of King George and Queen Elizabeth have turned the spotlight on Lady Lindsay, American-born wife of the British Ambassador.

The daughter of a Wall Street banker and railroad magnate, who married Sir Ronald Lindsay after the passing of his first wife, Elizabeth Sherman Hoyt Lindsay, has moved in exclusive diplomatic and social circles since she came here with the Ambassador in 1930. The garden party and formal dinner she has planned for the monarch and her adopted nation and her queen are a fitting climax for her career as doyenne of the Washington diplomatic corps.

Lady Lindsay is a great niece of General Sherman and she is married to the son of the twenty-sixth Earl of Crawford. Together they have been the first occupants of the rambling new big brick British Embassy on Massachusetts Avenue.

The embassy garden, in which the much-publicized party for the King and Queen will be held, has been Lady Lindsay's special interest. A student of landscape architecture, she has looked forward to the day when it might get personal care from another Ambassador and has it planted chiefly in flowery shrubs and trees, in bulbs, and rose bushes.

Lady Lindsay's Roses

In one bed are "Hon. Lady Lindsay" roses, named for the British Ambassador's wife by a nurseryman. They are pink tinged with yellow. The flower catalogue's description of them as "stout and very thorny" has been quoted by the witty Ambassador's wife as a description of herself.

In her New York girlhood Elizabeth Hoyt moved in a select social circle. She had a friend, Eleanor Roosevelt, who later married a man who was to become President of the United States. To the two of them have fallen many of the important decisions as to how the royal British visitors shall be entertained during their brief stay in this country.

Sir Ronald was a secretary at

the British Embassy when Lady Lindsay met him. They were married in a little church on the Lindsay country place in England, and she accompanied him to posts in Constantinople, Berlin, and London before they came to Washington in 1930.

With the aid of Sir Ronald's cousin, Miss Irene Boyle, Lady Lindsay has kept a complete, formal social record of the last nine years. A card index system tells her exactly who left cards at the Embassy, who came to dinner, where she went to tea and where she sent her cards. This file, she found exceedingly helpful when she set about the delicate task of selecting the guest list for the royal garden party, most exclusive social function Washington has seen in many a day.

After the Royal Visit

Royal visit plans were also the cause for Lady Lindsay's first initiation into press conference technique.

Immediately after the departure of the King and Queen, the Lindseys will begin to pack their personal belongings and prepare to turn the Embassy over to Sir Ronald's successor, the Marquis of Lothian. Sir Ronald and his wife will retire to England, taking along with them their Scotch terrier, "Jumbo," and thousands of feet of colored film Lady Lindsay has taken in the United States and other places "in defense of beautiful memories of beautiful places."

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Washington Sideglances

Orchids and cake and such things from hospitable Americans to a King and Queen—Charlie will wear his order—As an ambassador?—Exclusive parties of necessity—And toasts—Shades of blue—Luscious berries.

By the Monitor's Washington Bureau

Bearing Gifts: President and Mrs. Roosevelt have been deluged with gifts from hospitable Americans who want to have a part in the official welcome of King George and Queen Elizabeth. The same publicity woman who arranged for the gift of wool dresses to Mrs. Roosevelt and the Queen is sending orchids for the White House dining table. Miss Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, brought around a four-foot-high cake surmounted by a candy crown—the gift of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union. Other delicacies include terrapin from Maryland and salmon from Canada. Two shipments of bottled water have been sent for Their Majesties—one the kind they have been drinking in Canada, the other the same flavor they are used to at home.

Faithful Servant: One of the most picturesque figures among the 1,000 Britishers whom the King and Queen will greet at the British Embassy is "Charlie" Brown, Negro messenger who not long ago celebrated his 50th anniversary with the Embassy.

The British Ambassador's wife replied with an emphatic "yes" when asked if Charlie would be there.

A West Indian Negro, Charlie will wear the order of the British Empire, bestowed upon him some years ago by Sir Auckland Geddes in reward for his long and faithful service. In response Charlie drew out a typewritten history of the Embassy and read it. Since then he has been known unofficially as Embassy historian, but among his Negro friends, Charlie rather than Sir Ronald Lindsay is the British Ambassador.

Style Note: Mrs. Roosevelt describes her azure blue dress, worn to greet her royal guests, as "the color the sky is in back of the Washington Monument just before the stars come out."

One Guest: When Roderick and May MacDougall, of Dundalk, Md., received their engraved invitation to the British Embassy for the morning of the 9th, they called in their neighbors to see it. Mrs. MacDougall kept laughing. "I hope nobody is fooling us."

Mr. MacDougall is a Past Chief of the Order of Scottish Clans, and will ask for the day off as bricklayer at the Sparrows Point plant of the Bethlehem Steel Company, so he may don his two service medals and gather with other British ex-soldiers and British nationals that are to gather in the Embassy garden for a brief glimpse of their monarch.

Fit For a King: Ten strawberries to a guest. That is the allotment made by the caterer who will serve strawberries and cream at the British Embassy garden party. He boasts that they are specially grown and of

by their presentation of these special fabrics to symbolize the friendship and understanding which exists between the two nations."

Fuss: Most of the fuss over invitations to the Embassy garden party has come about because, with 1,400 people there, it is too large to not be really exclusive and too small to include everyone who wants to be invited. More select is the White House dinner list (83), the White House musicale (308), and the Embassy dinner (38).

Toasts: Only formal speeches during the entire Washington visit will be the toasts exchanged by the President and the King at the White House dinner. President Roosevelt was asked to submit the text of his toast in advance and cabled it to London before Their Majesties sailed. Not to be outdone, the State Department then insisted that the text of the King's response be submitted here.

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uniform size and ripeness. Over them will be poured thick cream as near like the Devonshire cream back home as possible—"a pretty dish to set before the King."

Credit Where Due: When WPA workers thanked Mrs. Roosevelt for coming to speak to their convention the day before her royal visitors were due, she demurred: "The job of receiving the King and Queen is not such a heavy job for me. It's a heavy job for those who do the work."

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Bucknill to Head Thetis Inquiry

LONDON, June 8 (P)—Sir Alfred Townsend Bucknill, Judge of the High Court of Justice, today was named head of a public investigation of the Thetis disaster.

Other members of the Board are to be announced later.

Meanwhile efforts to raise the submarine Thetis from the bottom off Liverpool Bay were halted June 8 after a strong Northwest wind and heavy sea snapped pontoon cables.

Eight steel hawsers had been slung under the craft to lift her on flood tide. She was to have been towed until ebb tide permitted a tightening of the sling. The process of taking her from the 130 feet of water to the shore will require several days. Stronger cables are being sought.

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Dole-Drawers Turn to Farm Work

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor
LONDON—Confounding even the experts, a number of Britain's most inveterate dole-drawers have successfully turned farmers and one of their organizations has become the largest single supplier of farm produce in the country.

Large-scale settlement on the land has hitherto been rejected in Britain as a major contribution to the unemployment problem. The reasons given were high capital cost and impracticability of expecting skilled coal hewers, for instance, to make good poultry farmers. But experiments have been proceeding with small-hold-

ings for "unemployables" from industrial areas and the success of these ventures, despite severe handicaps, is forcing the Government to reconsider the whole question. A committee of inquiry is now investigating the workings of the various settlement schemes. In the meantime new considerations have arisen likely to affect the official attitude. A continuous drift of agricultural population to the towns and present-day recognition of the need to increase home production of food give added importance to any proposals for starting a flow of labor in the other direction, namely back to the farms.

Figures of Production

One organization alone, the Land Settlement Association in 1938 produced about 44,000 pigs, 14,000,000 eggs and 1,000 tons of tomatoes, with purchases and sales totaling £750,000. When the Association's estates are fully developed the annual turnover is expected to reach £2,000,000.

There are other organizations, notably the Welsh Land Settlement Society and the Durham County Council, which are also achieving marked success although their work is not widely known. Most of the schemes are sponsored by the Special (Distressed) Areas Commissioner, but private donors and the Carnegie United Kingdom Trust have also helped with funds. The characteristic of the Welsh project is that the settlers remain wage-earners and also receive a share of profits. Most of the other schemes aim at making independent small-holders.

Co-Operative Effort

But all are alike in relying mainly for their success on co-operative buying, selling and owning of equipment. It is undoubtedly this which has enabled the projects to be confounded. For everything seemed to be against the plans succeeding. When unemployment reached its peak after

the trade recession of 1930-31, economic and agricultural experts pronounced land settlement suitable for Britain as more a worthy ideal than a practical project.

But certain enthusiasts set to work with only the most unpromising material at their disposal. Selection of settlers was confined to industrial workers between the ages of 35 and 50, who had been long without work and who were regarded as practically unemployable again in their former occupations.

There were difficulties in finding the right estates. Only one out of every 40 offered was found suitable. In addition the organizer's had to contend with a great deal of pessimism threatening to undermine the confidence of themselves and the settlers and with the fact that British farming was entering on one of the worst periods in its history.

The number of families abandoning the experiment has been as high as 40 per cent of the total enlisting. But today there is a nucleus of small-holders throughout the land, tempered by early difficulties, bodily rebuilt and changed in outlook compared with the days of their enforced idleness.

Four Year Experiment

It is claimed that in four years the schemes have shown beyond doubt that a large proportion of the most handicapped industrial unemployed can be enabled to make a healthy, contented, reasonably adequate living out of the land. How much more satisfactory can the scheme become if there is less restriction on the type of candidate? it is asked.

Leaders of all political parties in Britain deplore the drift from the land. Since 1921 some 300,000 farm workers have gone to the towns. In 1938 about 40,000 departed. Some observers see in a development of land settlement a way to curb this trend by providing a missing link in British agriculture.

Hitherto there has been the landowner, the farmer and the laborer. The jump from laborer to farmer has usually been too great even for the most ambitious and energetic man, without capital. The result is little prospect for the paid hand, who thus seeks advancement in the cities. Small family holdings, it is urged, would bridge the gap and give a new impetus to farming.

In general the small-holders in Britain have up till now been hampered by lack of co-operation, but the Land Settlement Association has now shown the way to organized buying, selling and equipment-owning.

In the past farmers have been suspicious of large-scale land settlement. But there are new arguments which can be brought to bear on the farmer. He is already losing his supply of labor, and the small-holder would provide a source of casual hands at certain times of the year. The risk of increased production sending prices still lower becomes less as the Government encourages growing of more food at home. Moreover land settlement, which would have to be largely state-financed, would hardly be allowed to destroy its own market.

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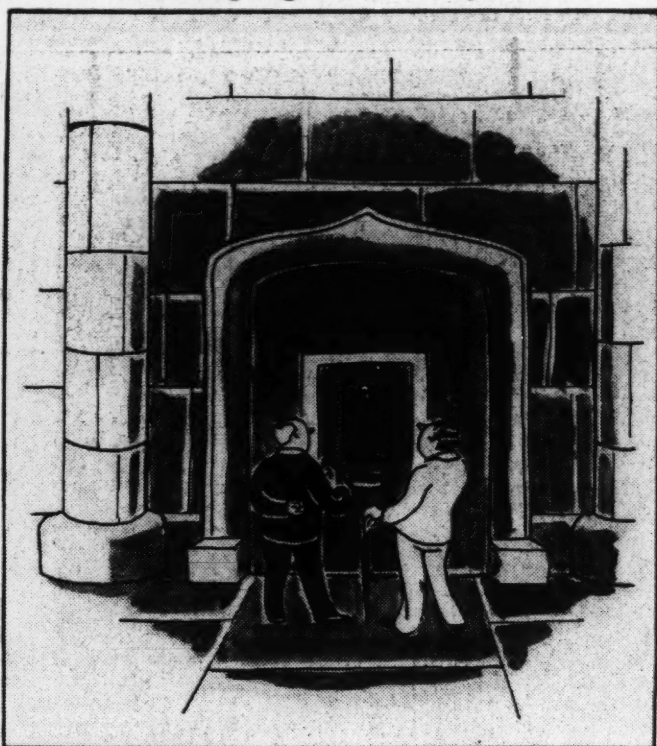
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'Fireplace? No, It's Apartment 16'

Question of Castles Solved By Rental as Apartments

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON—Down in the Norman village of Cookham, 30 miles from here, near where the Thames winds its thinning way through Maidenhead, they have hit upon a simple solution to a problem which has been taxing Governments, Lords, and learned societies for quite a while now.

This is the problem of castles. Although not a chess problem it is nearly as complicated. It is the problem of what to do about the historic castles of England, many of which are now falling into disuse and disrepair.

Taxes and rising costs of living have made residence in a castle here an expensive luxury nowadays. With the result—illustrated again only recently with the closing of the Castle of Alnwick, family home of the Dukes of Northumberland—that although an Englishman's home is his castle, his castle is becoming less and less his home. And with the further result that castle-owners see themselves left with three choices: closing their castle and leaving it in the hands of a solitary caretaker, which is an easy but sad way out; just leaving it, which is easier but sadder; or getting the nation or a society to buy it and keep it up, which is difficult.

Home for Neighbors

But Mr. J. P. Grosscurth, of Cookham, owner of the moated Strande Castle, has found a way out. His castle is not his home, but he has made it the home of most of his neighbors. He is letting it off in furnished and self-contained apartments, with a rental from £1 a week, while he himself has moved to the castle's outbuildings, (stables and coach house) which he

Nazi Gains in Hungary Laid To Faulty Social Conditions

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

BUDAPEST, June 8.—The unexpected large gains by the Crossed Arrow Hungarian National Socialist Party in recent elections are attributed here partly to external but mainly to internal causes.

Representation of the Crossed Arrow Party itself rose to 28, and together with certain minor groups the Hungarian National Socialists now muster some 39 to 40 seats in the new House out of about 260 seats in all. The Government Party has well over half the total number of Deputies.

But more significant than these figures, in the view of local observers, is the fact that the National Socialists polled some 300,000 votes compared with the Government Party's 800,000. Though some increase in the National Socialist poll had been expected, this jump came as a complete surprise to most political prophets.

The question which matters much more, however, is how many of the Government's own supporters secretly sympathize with the National Socialists. It is understood that the Prime Minister, Count Paul Teleki, intends to take an early opportunity of testing the opinion of Parliament on this point.

Germany the Criterion

External causes for the National Socialist successes are summed up here in one word—Germany. Many rumors are current of wholesale expenditures by German agents with a view to influencing the elections.

For the most part, however, informed observers are inclined to minimize such stories. It is pointed out that the present Hungarian Government pursues a foreign policy strictly in accord with Germany's wishes.

But the National Socialists in Hungary are decidedly Hungarian rather than German in their outlook. Thus the internal situation remains an important phase in explanation of the election results. There is dissatisfaction in the country with existing social and economic conditions. The Government has outlined a social reform policy, including a big land-distribution project for the landless peasants, but by no means the whole electorate believes that there is any real intention of carrying out these plans. The National Socialists are believed to have prof-

Italy Reveals Extensive Spanish Aid

ROME, June 8 (P)—With Italy celebrating the Nationalist victory in Spain as a triumph for Premier Mussolini, a newspaper devoted to Italian armed forces declares that "numerous" merchant ships carrying supplies for the Spanish Republicans were sunk by Italian submarines.

Le Forze Armate discloses that Mussolini's intervention in Spain was far more extensive than hitherto was known publicly here. In four months alone Italian ships transported 100,000 men to Spain, the newspaper says.

"From mid-December, 1936, to mid-April, 1937, which was the period of the most intense activity, about 100,000 men, 4,370 vehicles, 40,000 tons of material and 750 cannon were transported

to Spain by 52 steamships in 132 voyages for the protection of which it was necessary to employ 30 fighting ships," Le Forze Armate summarizes. During that period the Italian Government denied that it was sending any aid to Gen. Francisco Franco.

Among the merchant ships sunk by submarines off the Spanish coast were numerous vessels flying the British flag. Le Forze Armate, however, does not say specifically if these were the victims of Italian submarines. The newspaper credits Italian submarines with putting out of action the Spanish cruiser Cervantes and the destroyer Herrauc.

General Franco's brother-in-law and Interior Minister, Ramon Serrano Suñer, here in connection

with the victory celebrations marking the return from Spain of the last major contingents of Italian legionnaires, had two long talks with Mussolini and Foreign Minister Count Galeazzo Ciano yesterday.

Authoritative Italians said the importance of the conversations "should not be minimized" but they would neither confirm nor deny that Italy would try to bring Spain into the Rome-Berlin military alliance.

In the exchange of felicitations at a banquet last night, Il Duce pictured Spain and Italy in a "fraternity of spirit and will" and confirmed with blood. Replying, the Spaniard thanked Italy for aid.

Berlin Lists Loyalist Aid

BERLIN, June 8 (P)—National Socialists, irritated by British-French criticism which greeted disclosures of the strength of the German Condor Legion in the Spanish Nationalist Army, retorted today with figures on war material which they said was furnished "Red Spain" by Soviet Russia, Britain, France, the United States and Mexico.

The newspaper Zwölf Uhr Blatt printed the following figures which, it said, gave "only a fragment of the actual material which Bolshevism and Democracies put in the hands of the enemies of the Spanish people":

Russia: 84 tanks, 71 cannon, 577 heavy machine guns, 561 light machine guns, 35,912 rifles, 60,425,000 cartridges.

France: 24 tanks, 85 cannon, 112 heavy machine guns, 463 light machine guns, 29,370 rifles, 24,800,000 cartridges.

Britain: Four cannon, 47 heavy machine guns, 410 light machine guns, 3,530 rifles, 9,127,479 cartridges.

United States: 17 tanks, 33 cannon, 630 heavy machine guns, 3,430 rifles.

Mexico: 21 light machine guns, 3,100 rifles, 11,250,000 cartridges.

Among the articles of historical interest found was a saddle used by brides in olden days to go to church for their weddings. A number of valuable manuscripts and stamps also came to light.

Women Block Road, Sweep Away Ashes State Left Behind

NUREMBERG, Pa. (P)—A

broom-wielding regiment of housewives took matters into their own hands and began sweeping away ashes the State had promised to remove from a dusty highway.

The women barricaded the road for five hours June 7. The Highway Department finally consented to remove the ashes and oil the stretch through the mining town.

When workmen failed to appear at 8 a. m., the housewives left breakfast dishes unwashed and marched forth with brooms swinging. They toiled boxes, benches, and chairs from their homes and blocked the road at both ends, while their husbands cheered. Battered motorists detoured. The women stood shoulder to shoulder until State Police were summoned and threatened arrests.

Career Man Sent To Negotiate On Anglo-Soviet Pact

LONDON, June 8 (P)—Sir William Strang, head of the Central European Department of the Foreign Office and also an expert on Soviet Russia, hurried home from a vacation today to rush Britain's new mutual assistance formula to Moscow.

Sir William, a career diplomat, was expected here by plane from Warsaw in late afternoon to receive instructions which Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain hoped would lead to quick conclusion of a British-French-Russian pact.

No time had been set for his departure for Moscow, but it was believed he probably would leave by plane tomorrow.

Sir William was regarded by diplomatic observers as an ideal man for the job of accelerating the nearly three-month-old negotiations for three-power collaboration which started after Germany's March 15 annexation of Bohemia and Moravia.

There perhaps is no other British diplomat who has a more thorough knowledge of Russia and Russians than Sir William. As far back as 1924 he began a close contact with Soviet affairs, as a member of the Secretariat of the British-Russian conference at London.

From 1930 to 1933 he was attached to the Embassy in Moscow. In 1935 he went to Moscow with Mr. Anthony Eden, then assigned to special work in the Foreign Office.

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Disloyal Methods Charged On Germans in Argentina

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina—Analysis of evidence in the alleged Nazi plot proved that it is impossible to state a specific case of illegal activity. Regarding the "Patagonian affair," Paulucci Cornejo, the State Attorney, reached the conclusion that Enrique Jorges, who is alleged to have started the rumpus, and who appeared as witness, should be proceeded against for perjury.

Aldro Muller, suspected of leading the Nazi subversive propaganda movement in Argentina, has been provisionally released. The calligraphist was unable to prove Muller's signature, because the document which styled Patagonia as a "no-man's land" and invited Nazi occupation was only a copy. The original, if it existed, could not be traced.

While this judgment vindicates the original German viewpoint, expressed in a note to the Argentine Government, the State Attorney, after several weeks' examination of evidence collected all over the country, found that the German National Socialist Party had established a branch in Argentina whose operations infringed the Constitution. His judgment cited the following proven facts:

The head of the Argentine Nazi Party is appointed from Germany and he, in turn, appoints district and sectional chiefs.

Argentines are precluded from membership. The prohibition extends to Argentine naturalized citizens.

One member was expelled because his marriage announcement was inserted exclusively in the vernacular newspapers and because Jews were invited to the ceremony.

The branch has no legal statutes.

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Wonders of Research: Simon Pure Iron

Engineers refine metal down to last point for research uses—Queen presented rock gift.

By Herbert B. Nichols
Natural Science Editor of
The Christian Science Monitor

Westinghouse engineers have tallied up a few hundred pounds more of spectrographically pure iron, bolstering its claim to leadership in production of the world's most expensive iron, a metal 99.9 per cent pure.

It's about as much like the common variety of Pittsburgh metal as the Oxford accent resembles the mumblings of an Ubangi savage. The world's supply is scarcely 1,000 pounds of this iron a year, yet its role in the world laboratories is vital to research. When an electric current is passed between two pieces of pure iron, forming the electrodes of a spectrograph apparatus, the electrons in the iron atoms are excited, bombard one another and give off radiation which through a prism of the spectrograph is recorded as a series of lines on a photographic plate.

This makes available the whole scale of nature's metals, through comparison of spectrograms (wave length pictures) of metal samples with the pure iron standard. In a way it is a modified form of "atom smashing," according to Dr. Trygve D. Yensen, manager of the Westinghouse magnetic division at East Pittsburgh who is responsible for developing the pure iron.

From Undersea Canada

Gift of a 500,000,000-year-old "crab" or trilobite to Queen Elizabeth makes Dan McCowan, naturalist of the Banff-Lake Louise area, "Purveyor to His Majesty for the Marvels of the Canadian Rockies."

The gift was a chunk of sedimentary rock from Mount Stephen containing a fossilized trilobite that once swam in a sea that covered western Canada.

Why Used Rails Shine

What does the railroad section foreman mean when he says, "Busy iron doesn't rust"? It is common knowledge that main line tracks are bright, while side tracks are rusty; and it isn't all due to the polishing effect of the car wheels on the top surface of the rails, according to C. S. Porter of the University of California. The sides of busy rails are also bright.

Trains pass frequently over the main line and impart vibrational energy to the rails. The relative positions of the billions of positively and negatively charged points on the surface of main line rails are altered many times daily by vigorous shaking. Corrosion also occurs in rails that are shaken; but the process is slower, and instead of forming deep pits at stationary points, a uniform oxide film is produced.

Hourglass at Fair

Symbol of leisure time made available by the use of electrical equipment, is the hourglass, part of a half-ton pendulum disc swinging at the end of a 24-foot shaft at the World's Fair. Instead of sand, the shells of 2,000 eggs were used to fill the glass. Colored and crushed, they weigh only 28 pounds, but an equal amount of sand would have broken the glass. Egg shells instead of sand for hourglasses is an ancient practice of the Phoenicians.

Unseen, Swift Clouds

Studies of the "layers" which reflect radio waves back to earth from the stratosphere, Prof. J. A. Pierce and Prof. R. H. Mimm of Harvard reported to the American Physical Society in Washington, disclose the presence of swift-flying clouds of ionized atmosphere high above the earth, clouds that travel as fast as 310 miles an hour. Not being of water vapor, they are invisible to the eye.

'Prop' Order Executed

The prop man, we learned on a recent trip through Hollywood, is never the man who says "no" to strange orders. One memo, spotted between departments, called for a Statue of Liberty carved out of ice; a double for Charlie McCarthy; one mouse complete with hole, a blue snake dressed like a cobra; a dummy camera, and 100 rubber arrows; the lot to be delivered at Stage 4 by nine o'clock next morning.

Irving Sandler, veteran Hollywood wizard, received the order, carved the Statue of Liberty himself in a Los Angeles Cold Storage plant, mounting it on a sea of mashed potatoes which doubled for ice cream in front of the camera. His prop room is a perfect maze of knick-knacks, with everything from theater tickets, bank checks, ink spots, scissors of all descriptions, harmonicas, candy glass, slug money, knee pads for hard falls and crated dust enough for a good sized storm.

James Roosevelt Buys Pleasure Boat on Time

LOS ANGELES (AP)—James Roosevelt, the President's son, will finish paying for his new pleasure boat, "Half Moon," on the installment plan.

A conditional sales contract between Mr. Roosevelt and the builders, filed with the County Recorder, listed a cash expenditure of \$10,000 on the \$12,717.50 craft, with the balance to be met in 12 monthly payments.



Westinghouse
Dr. E. Bruce Ashcraft
Makes record of spectrographically pure iron to serve as scale for analyzing other metals

Miss Anderson Puts Her Voice On Disks in Songs of Brahms

Review of Recordings

An album of Brahms songs has been released by Victor, which, added to former Brahms albums by both Victor and Columbia, makes available a fairly representative waxing of the composer's vocal works.

The current album of Victor is done by Marian Anderson, Negro contralto, assisted by the male chorus of the University of Pennsylvania, with the Philadelphia Orchestra, Eugene Ormandy, conductor. The two 12-inch records and the one 10-inch record of the album comprise the long Alto Rhapsody, a work of serious, melodic beauty; "Dein Blaues Auge" ("Thy Blue Eyes"), also in serious vein; "Der Schmied" ("The Smith"), a happy love song punctuated by the rhythm of a smith's hammer; and most melodic of all, "Immer Leiser Wird Mein Schlummer" ("Ever Gentler Grows My Slumber").

Other vocal albums: Deca has just released four of its popular-priced albums by Frank Luther, Zora Layman and the Century Quartet, which are well done and instructive historically. They are "Songs of the South" and "Songs of the North," which were sung by soldiers of the Confederate and Union Armies in the Civil War; "Songs of Old New York" (1830-1860), and "More Songs of the Gay Nineties." The Confederate songs album is the more dramatic of the two Civil War albums, and contains such favorites as "Lorena," "All Quiet Along the Potomac Tonight," "River of Time I'm Fondly Dreaming," and "Bonnie Blue Bird." The Union album, more lyrical in character, contains, among others, "Are You Coming Home Again," "Hard Cracker, Come Again No More," "When Johnnie Comes Marching Home," and the rather mawkish "Just Before the Dawn." The "Pony" concert is something like the Appalachian regions or the great hills of the West. 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Y. M. C. A. Day at N. Y. Fair: Murphy Praises Organization

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, June 7.—A "truly civilized" World of Tomorrow will be attained, as the youth of today leave behind the mistakes of the present and the past and work out the future, so that the aged may rest from their toil, the young may pass their time in usefulness, and the laborer never lack the chance to earn his bread, according to Frank Murphy, United States Attorney General.

"You can come a great deal closer to the perfect world than we do today," Mr. Murphy told members of the Young Men's Christian Association at celebrations marking the organization's day at the New York World's Fair. The Y. M.

C. A. at the same time celebrated the ninety-seventh anniversary of the founding of its organization and the completion of 50 years of international service by North American units.

"You foresee—as do your hosts, the members of the Y. M. C. A.—a world community motivated not by envy and malice, but by the Christian principles that all men of intelligence know are the only sensible principles of human conduct," Mr. Murphy continued.

"You want a world community where no line of color or creed or race, no accident of birth, shall be used as a basis of injustice and persecution. What you are doing here gives us, your elders, new confidence that with wisdom and forbearance you will keep the good we have accomplished, leave behind the bad, forget our mistakes, and together work out the kind of gracious civilization that is truly civilized."

Dr. Stanley High, chairman of the meeting, lighted an "international fire of friendship" at the fair grounds, simultaneously with the lighting of fires in many other parts of the world. As the flame sprang from a vessel in the center, five youths, each representing a different continent, cast in faggots, symbolizing that they shared the ideal of peace and good-will.

Underfed Child Listed First By Mrs. Roosevelt

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 7.—The "National-Right-to-Work Congress," sponsored by the WPA Workers' Union, pinned a membership badge on Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt today after she had told them that she is "far more concerned" about underfed children than the national financial debt.

The President's wife addressed the conference called by the Workers' Alliance of America despite recent disclosure by a House investigating committee that Herbert Benjamin, secretary-treasurer of the Alliance, is a self-avowed Communist. "If you hesitate at criticism, you'd never do anything," Mrs. Roosevelt told her press conference just before the speech.

The WPA employees gave Mrs. Roosevelt a shrieking welcome, combining applause with yells and shrill whistles.

"I happen to believe every one of our citizens would prefer to work for a living rather than be supported by someone else," Mrs. Roosevelt told them. "I have a theory we pile up debts in ways many of us don't realize."

"I am not an economist. I am not a businessman," she continued. "I am far more concerned about other debts we have been piling up for a long time. It is time to take stock of what civilization has brought us."

The President's wife said she was not worried so much about young people who are becoming bitter and radical about their failure to obtain jobs as she is about those who are becoming apathetic. To hold the allegiance of its young people, a Government, she said, must guarantee freedom and a chance for everybody to work for a decent living.

At the close of her address, Mrs. Roosevelt was presented with a Congress membership badge and a large bouquet of flowers. Then at her suggestion she answered a few questions.

One man wanted to know whether she favored larger Federal subsidies for underprivileged children to get through high school. She replied that might be a palliative for present conditions but said the ultimate solution lay in more adequate incomes.

Another man asked if sympathy for "dispossessed but freedom-loving Indians" was shared by Mrs. Roosevelt. She assured him it was.

Ozark Smile Girl for 1939



Miss La Deane Mount of Joplin, Mo.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

JOPLIN, Mo.—There are smiles in the Ozark country which can include a world of friendship. Such a smile is that of Miss La Deane Mount, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Harrison Mount of this city. She is official representative of the Ozark Playground Association, composed of towns in Southwestern Missouri, Northeastern Oklahoma, and Northwestern Arkansas. She was selected from 17 candidates.

Lothian Cites Curb on Drink

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON.—The attitude of the German Air Force and Naval authorities on the use of intoxicating beverages was cited as worthy of copying by Lord Lothian, Ambassador-designate to the United States, at a large gathering of businessmen, members of the National Commercial Temperance League of which he is Chairman. Lord Lothian said that both Field Marshal Hermann Göring and Admiral Raeder frowned on the use of alcohol, and that it would be a good thing if the British authorities adopted as stern and vigorous measures.

Alcohol, he said, was a most de-

Medical Groups Doubt Basis Of Insurance Plan

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., June 7.—Agitation for compulsory sickness insurance lacks adequate foundation, leaders of the American Medical Association declared here yesterday at the annual convention of Medical Society of New Jersey, while a third distinguished physician termed health insurance and socialized medicine "political catchwords."

Dr. Rock Sleyster of Wauwatosa, Wis., President of the A. M. A., said:

"The United States Public Health Service and Metropolitan Life Insurance Company both reported within the last few weeks the lowest death and lowest sickness rates in the history of this or any other country. And to those who ask why we don't 'do something,' we answer that today more than three plans (for better hospital or medical care) are being tested in various parts of this country. Plans must be fitted to individual conditions."

Another View

The President-elect of the A. M. A., Dr. Nathan B. Van Etten of New York City, added:

"Government propagandists charge that medical service is neither available nor willingly given; we deny the truth of both statements."

"All groups of people in the United States are better cared for medically than in any other country of the world. Health insurance schemes abroad do not take care of the indigent, have not reduced deaths, but had reduced physicians to a very low place in the social scale."

Dr. Haven Emerson, Professor of Public Health Administration at Columbia University, New York, Past President of the American Public Health Association and health expert of the League of Nations, declared:

"We are at the mercy of political catchwords. Socialized medicine is one of them. Health insurance is another."

"The term 'health insurance' is irresponsibly used with an emotional, almost a religious sound. There is no such thing as health insurance on a state, national or commercial basis. No commercial company and no government could offer to insure health. Sickness insurance is another thing altogether, and probably can be established on an actuarially sound basis with a large enough group."

Hospital Insurance

"Hospital insurance is a distinctly American device to encourage thrift, an easy way for the self-supporting and self-respecting family to set aside a small sum weekly so that if hospital care is needed the bill will be paid. Experience with more than 60 such schemes serving more than 3,500,000 persons in the United States shows this form of voluntary insurance is controllable by insurance laws, actuarially acceptable to hospitals and endorsed by physicians."

"There has never been a national health survey in this country. The leaders of our Federal Government have offered a pitiful exhibition of what they called a health survey, which was exclusively a search for sickness. Apparently it was conceived to arouse emotion, create dissatisfaction, develop a sense of class abuse, and discredit the accomplishments of philanthropy, local government and the medical profession."

Of the Wagner medical bill, which is said by some critics to open a door to compulsory sickness insurance through grants of Federal aid, Dr. Emerson commented: "The Wagner health bill thinly disguises a plan for distribution of wealth, under the guise of pioneering for social reform. It is unlikely that any fantastic project of Federal spending and Federal domination of policies, functions, personnel for care of sickness, and protection of health on a national scale, can be made effective while our economic and social structure is so widely disturbed."

Drive for Amendment On Child Labor Pushed

NEW YORK (AP)—Courtney Dinwiddie, General Secretary of the National Child Labor Committee, said June 6 that as a result of recent Supreme Court decisions on the Child Labor Amendment to the Constitution the Committee would "renew its efforts to secure in 1939 and 1940 the eight additional ratifications needed."

Twenty-eight states have ratified the amendment. The Supreme Court ruled that the amendment was still subject to ratification even though it was submitted to the states 15 years ago.

Illinois Passes House Bill Giving Aged \$30 Monthly

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP)—The Illinois House has passed a \$30 monthly "guaranteed income" pension bill, despite opposition of Democratic Administration leaders who asserted it would double present pension costs.

The measure, sent to the Senate, was drafted by a Republican-controlled Public Welfare Committee and was approved 91 to 9, many Democrats voting for it. It would require payment of \$30 monthly to persons over 65 years old without incomes, or guarantee aged persons with small incomes enough to make a total of \$30 a month.

Southern Mimosa Fete

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MORGANTON, N. C.—The annual Mimosa Festival will be held here June 22-24, with plans for unusually interesting programs.

Decree Bans Foreign Groups From Politics in Argentina

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina.—No organization, whether legally constituted or not, can henceforth engage in politics in Argentina under foreign auspices, according to a Government decree resulting from investigation into Nazi activity.

The decree is signed by three Cabinet Ministers, besides President Ortiz, the signatory Ministers being Diogenes Taboada (Interior portfolio), Jose Maria Cantilo (Foreign), and Jorge E. Coll (Justice and Public Instruction); and it is based on the findings of Paulucci Cornejo, State Attorney.

The first of its 10 articles demands that all associations shall supply the Interior Ministry or police departments with lists of membership, detailing names, address, nationality, profession, and civil status. They must also maintain and supply a minute book recording resolutions.

The second article forbids the use of any uniform, symbol or device indicative of a foreign party or association, while the third demands that statutes be written in Spanish. The fourth and fifth articles state:

"No association, either directly or indirectly, shall be associated with foreign politics, or exercise obligatory individual or collective action to obtain adhesion to fixed political ideals by promise or by threat."

Argentine Origin

"Each association, whether comprised of foreigners or not, must be of exclusive Argentine territorial origin. Its authorities and regulations must be of similar origin. They must also submit themselves to democratic principles, while all their officials and

acts must result from ballots of their own members."

The sixth article puts an end to foreign subsidies and donations. A benevolent contribution may be accepted with permission by the Argentine Government. The seventh article allows foreign associations with cultural, artistic, or social welfare objects to continue without further obligations than those involved in the first article. The eighth provides immediate dissolution for any infraction of the decree, and the ninth allows 30 days for compliance with the decree's terms. The tenth and final article is of a routine character.

Under the Constitution

The introduction declares that no special law is necessary to regulate foreigners' activities. The decree is merely an interpretation of the fourteenth, thirty-third and forty-third articles of the National Constitution. The fourteenth article grants all inhabitants the right of association, the thirty-third stipulates that such association shall be of some useful purpose, and the forty-third authorizes dissolution if public interest requires. A decree, therefore, can regulate existing problems without legislation by Congress.

One of the introductory paragraphs explains that the "activities of some foreigners . . . show such strange department that it behooves the Government to take certain legal steps to insure the spiritual integrity of the National Constitution."

Only diplomatic representatives of duly accredited and recognized governments can be admitted into Argentina as agents of foreign governments is the final ruling.

Eight-Story Museum for Bird Study Opened in New York as Whitney Gift

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—After 10 years of planning, construction, and preparation, the exhibition halls of the Whitney Memorial Wing of the American Museum of Natural History has opened. The building was formally dedicated by the Board of Trustees of the American Museum, members of the Whitney family, and officials of New York City here June 6.

Speakers expressed gratitude to Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney and members of her family for their interest and generosity which have made possible erection of the exhibit and acquisition of its collections. F. Trubee Davison, President of the Museum; Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, representing his family; Dr. Leonard C. Sanford, member of the Museum's Board of Trustees; Dr. Frank M. Chapman and Dr. Robert Cushman Murphy, curators of birds of the American Museum, spoke at the dedication ceremonies.

The eight-story Whitney Wing, devoted exclusively to the exhibition, research, and storage of birds, is said to be the only one of its kind in the world. With its great study collections and laboratory facilities, it is a mecca for bird students from all parts of the globe. The building was a joint gift of the late Harry Payne Whitney and the City of New York and was constructed at a cost of \$1,500,000.

It contains three floors of exhibits—the Whitney Memorial Hall, the Hall of Biology of Birds, and the Gallery of Bird Art. Four of the remaining floors house the

largest study collection of birds in the world, numbering 750,000 specimens. On the top floor of the building there are a series of modern laboratories, designed for the study of living birds.

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GUTMAN'S

The Young Folks' Page

A Thursday Page

Little Gardener of Versailles

By Virginia Grille

Part Two

Monsieur Achille, the kindly schoolmaster, has heard Charlot's lessons for the morning and smiles gently at him as he picks up his hat and books.

"Tell your good father and mother that you are beginning to conquer the sums and the spelling. They will be pleased. Especially your father. For he was never able to pay for learning. His is a great heart, Charlot, and a great love of beauty, too. He should have been a painter."

"I would like to be a painter," says Charlot, hesitatingly, and looks down at the ground as if he thought Monsieur Achille might consider it an odd desire.

Monsieur Achille pats his slim shoulder. "And why not, why not, my lad? Sums and spelling seem to you like bread leaves that have gone stale? Is it not so?"

Charlot looks up with gratitude at the kindly face. He puts out his hand, solemnly shaking that of his newly-discovered friend.

"Thank you, Monsieur. Good-by, Monsieur."

"Good-by for today, Charlot!"

When he reaches home, Basile is waiting for him in the doorway, and together they start for the Gardens. There is much to do, and the others are already at work as they pass through the gilded gates of the Palace. The flowers, too, know that the grandest fête of all is being planned, for they seem to lift up their faces and leaves in anticipation.

Choice of a Gift

So, during the hours of the warm spring afternoon, Charlot trots back and forth in the paths, sometimes holding the watering-pot for his father, snipping and trimming the tiny plants, and patting down the soft earth around their roots.

"Your small lad is growing up!" says Nicolas, one of the gardeners, stopping in the path and leaning on his hoe.

"This true," replies Basile smilingly. "And 'tis a man's work he does here. In return for it, I shall make him a gift of something he has set his heart upon." Then, turning to his son, he says, "What shall it be, Charlot?"

"I think," answers Charlot slowly, "I should like more than anything a dog, or—or a bird!"

"A humble wish," exclaims Nicolas with a broad smile, "surely 'twould not cost you as much, Basile, as a pair of satin breeches or a coach and four!"

Basile pats Charlot's shoulder. "We'll see what we can find in the market place. I've always thought, myself, that dogs and birds make the very best gifts—and friends—in the world!"

Charlot awakes next morning

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A Goldfinch Rejoices in Summer

This picture of a goldfinch singing vigorously while perched on a branch was drawn in oil by Athos Menaboni. It is one of a number of drawings in oil which he has made of American birds, including the kingfisher, the bluebird, the thrush,

the cardinal, the coot. Menaboni lives in Atlanta, Georgia. Of late he has devoted much time to painting birds. His portraits seem very natural; looking at them, we imagine that we see living birds.

Cooking Over a Campfire

By a Canadian Camper

Part One

I make no pretence of being any sort of a cook at home. I like to think I can scramble eggs as well as or a bit better than any I can get elsewhere, and I can fry bacon so that it is neither dry nor greasy when it is eaten. But that's about the extent of it and my complete ignorance of ovens and temperatures couldn't be enlarged upon.

But over a campfire built between flat stones or good green logs, the experiences of many canoe trips into a wilderness where there was no habitation beyond that of a remote fire ranger and no population except an occasional passing canoe to replenish supplies if they ran out, have taught us to cook and live well on the proceeds of it.

So, whenever we planned our next summer's trip the commissariat came in for the most searching study. We always made methodical lists of the food we had brought back from our last year's trip, if any, which was seldom, and took less of it the next year. We did the same with what we had run out of—a much commoner occurrence—and took proportionately more next time, so that, after a few years, we considered that, so far as our own peculiar tastes were concerned, we like W. S. Gilbert's Major General, "knew precisely what was meant by commissariat."

The Food Packs
So, over winter fires, we wrote and re-wrote our lists and surveyed our equipment. The canvas-covered canoe, kept over at the Club, was all right except perhaps for an interior coat of varnish. Then came the food packs. Nearly always a strap or a stitch was needed. Food must be kept dry, and we always carried an extra ground sheet to cover it in case of storms on the trail. The packs were fitted with tump lines for the forehead, and you can carry a good load that way without hard work.

(To be continued next Monday)

Darkness

Darkness is a woman wearing a veil

Across her eyes, mysterious, smiling.

About her neck glow luminous pearls.

Her smile is slow and sweet.

Long, long is her black hair Woven among the slumbering hills.

Soft is the sound of her sandals

Moving through dim hours, And beautiful her words

Whispered in the little space Between dusk and dawn.

SARA VAN ALSTYNE ALLEN

Russian Music Is Important

By Nicolas Slonimsky

The Russian people is very musical. Their songs are so beautiful that they impress the foreign traveler as coming from the very hearts of the people. Russian singers are known all over the world. Particularly Russian bass singers.

A story is told about a famous Italian bass singer who could sing the lowest note of the human voice—or so he thought until he went on tour in Russia. When he sang in a Russian town and boomed one of his very low notes at the end of a song, a man in the audience shouted "bravo" in a singing tone a whole octave lower than the low note of the Italian, and that, as they say, cramped his act very considerably. Among the best-known Russian songs are the Volga Boatman song and Black Eyes, which in Russian is Otchi Tcherna (rhymes with California).

The wealthy landlords of Old Russia often formed choruses of peasants and gave concerts for their guests. The singers didn't know the notes, but they sang naturally in fine harmony. There were even symphony orchestras with peasant musicians. They couldn't play string instruments, but they could blow horns. Every peasant musician had a horn that could blow only one note, and the conductor would give him the cue when that note was needed.

Known by Their Note

Sometimes these peasants were known chiefly by the note they were assigned to play. Often one landlord borrowed such a symphony orchestra from another to play for entertainment. Travel was not very easy in Russia in the old days, and once one of the musicians got lost during the transportation. When he was found he gave his name to the authorities as the F Sharp in the band of Count So-and-So. And even the official paper with which he was sent back to his master referred to him as F Sharp, as if it were his real name—something like Frank Sharpe.

Singing and playing was flourishing in Russia long before Russian musicians became interested in composition. Russia lived its life, and did not follow too closely the early beginnings of

counterpoint and harmony, and the creation of new musical forms. But when the Italian opera finally reached the shores of St. Petersburg, the capital of Russia, the Russians were delighted. Ever since they have been great lovers of opera and ballet. Soon a great school of Russian ballet was developed, and up to our own day the Russian dancers and ballerinas rank the highest in the world.

The first Russian composers studied in Italy and in Germany. At the same time, great composers of Germany and Italy began to be interested in Russian music of the people. Beethoven dedicated several of his works to the Russian Ambassador in Vienna, and in one of his quartets he used Russian folk-songs.

Father of Russian Music

The first real composer of Russia was Glinka (in Russian this name means little clay), and he is often called the father of Russian music. His greatest works are the two operas, "Russian and Ludmila" and "Life for the Czar." These operas are written to Russian stories, although the style of composition reminds us of Italian music. The opera "Life for the Czar" was renamed after the Revolution and is now called "Ivan Susanin," after the name of the hero who saved the country from a foreign invasion.

Romantic music, too, found a great response in Russia. The greatest composer of Romantic Russian music was Tchaikovsky. They often say Tchaikovsky's music that it sighs and sings, so that we seem to hear the actual words that Tchaikovsky wants to tell us in the world language of music. Tchaikovsky's music sings of love and disappointment and sorrow, but also of joy and gladness, and his melodies are so penetrating that they speak their message to all nations, not to Russians only. There is a popular American song, "Our Love," which is taken bodily out of Tchaikovsky's overture, "Romeo and Juliet."

The Mighty Five

At the same time that Tchaikovsky wrote his emotional symphonies and operas, a group of composers in Russia banded together to continue the line of national music. This group was called the Mighty Five, and their names were Balakirev, Borodin, Cui, Moussorgsky, and Rimsky-Korsakov. Among the Mighty Five, Balakirev always played the role of a wise instructor, for he knew more about musical science than the other four. Borodin was a professor of chemistry, and music was his hobby, an avocation. His most famous work is the opera, "Prince Igor," and the ballet dances from this opera are still very popular. Cui, too, wrote operas, but they were conventional and lacked the Russian flavor. For him, too, music was an avocation. He was a great specialist in military science.

Moussorgsky was the genius

among the five, although he always felt that he didn't have enough knowledge of harmony and counterpoint. To make a living he worked in the forestry department; music was not a very profitable profession in his time. Moussorgsky's opera, "Boris Godounov," is probably the most Russian of all Russian operas. Some who saw and heard the great Russian singer Chaliapin in the Coronation Scene of "Boris Godounov" tell us that this scene alone told them more about Russia than a dozen books.

Rimsky-Korsakov started out in life as a marine officer, but later devoted all his time to music. He wrote a number of operas, all except one to Russian stories. He helped Moussorgsky in harmony and counterpoint and also corrected his opera, "Boris Godounov." But perhaps Rimsky-Korsakov was too much of a professor, because some of his corrections made Moussorgsky's original harmonies sound a little too well-groomed. It is like a professor of literature correcting the double negatives in Shakespeare.

Igor Stravinsky

In modern music, too, the Russians play a very important role. The greatest modern composer is a Russian, although he became a citizen of France several years ago, and his name is Igor Stravinsky. He also continued the great national line started by Glinka, and carried on by the Mighty Five. His ballets, "The Firebird" and "Petrouchka" (which is the Russian nickname for Peter, the clown), are brilliant and exciting. Even more exciting is his great modern ballet, "The Rites of Spring." When it was performed in Paris 25 years ago, the audience was so amazed by the new harmonies and the strange dancing on the stage, they expected the performance with catcalls and boos to express their disapproval. But now this work is considered a masterpiece, and young composers of all lands study and imitate its new harmonies and fascinating rhythms.

(This is the twentieth article in this series on the history of music that is appearing on this page on the second Thursday every month.)

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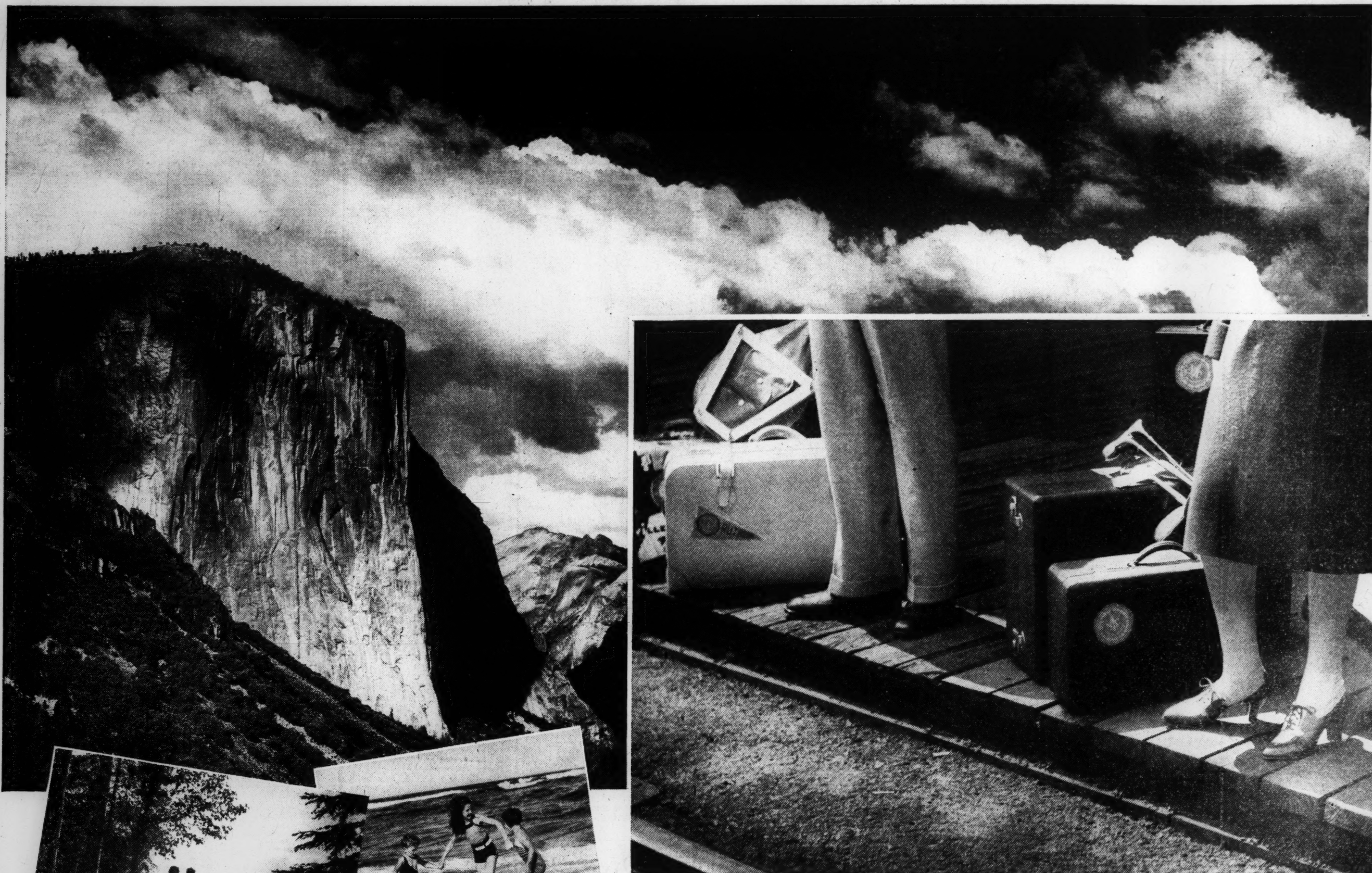
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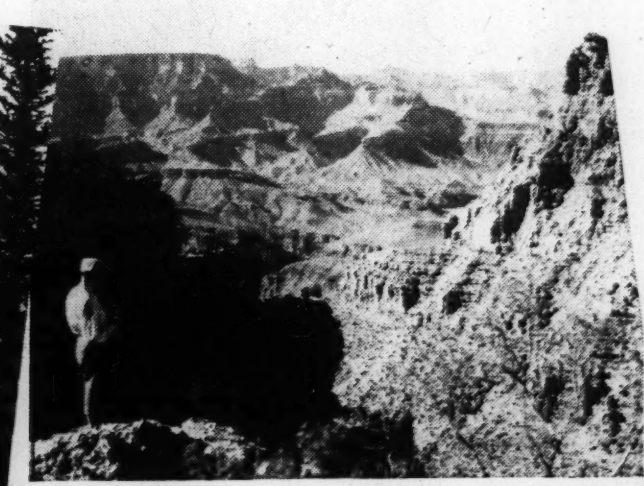
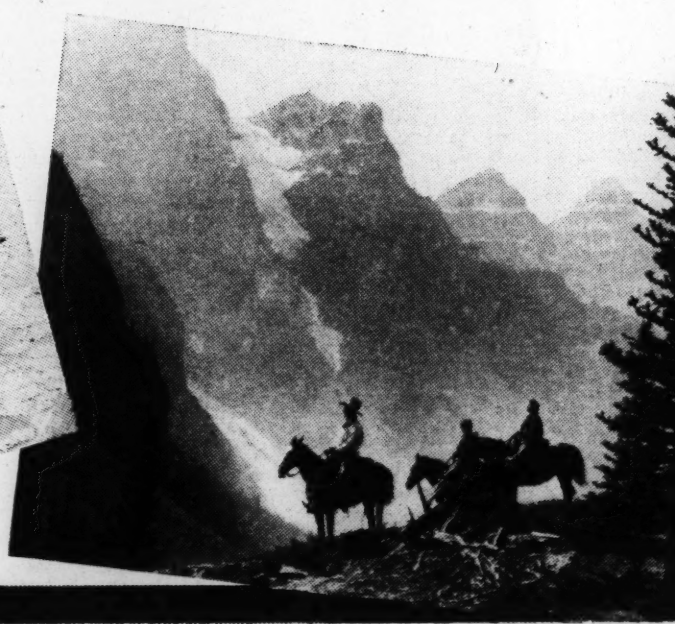
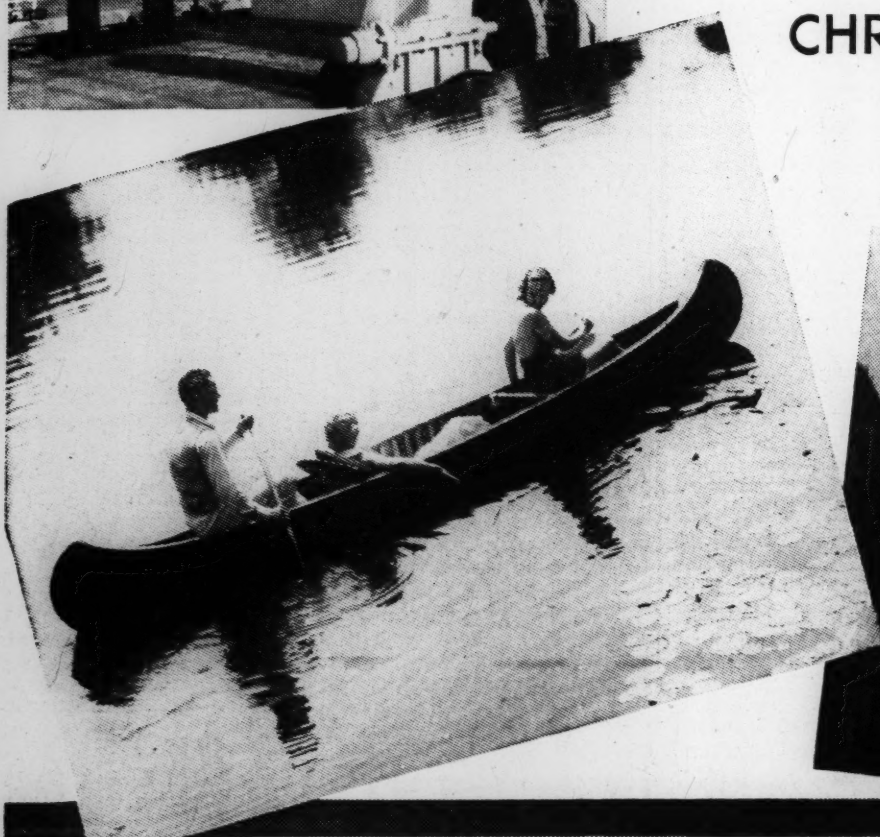
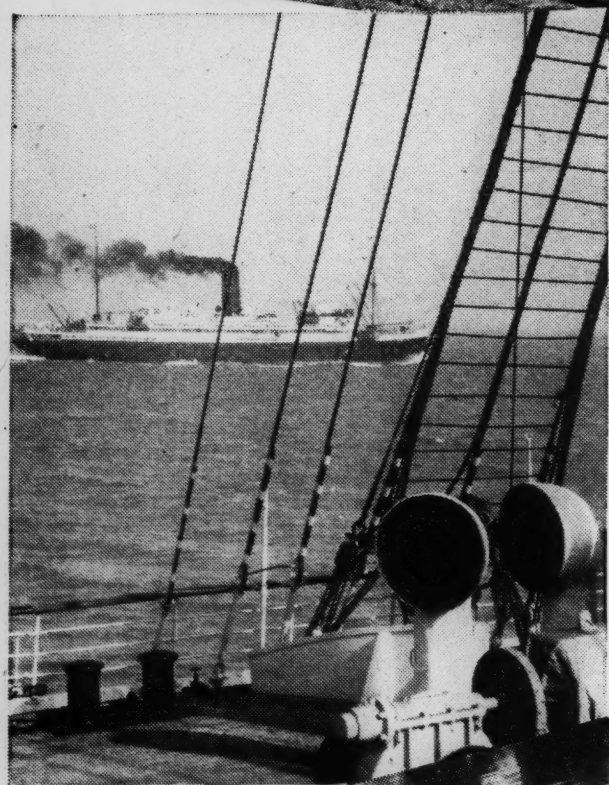
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Thy palm, in ancient day,
Didst rock the country's cradle
That wakes thy laureate's lay.

The hoar fight is forgotten;
Our eagle, like the dove,
Returns to bless a bridal
Betokened from above.

List, brother! angels whisper
To Judah's sceptred race,—
"Thou of the self-same spirit,
Allied by nations' grace,

"Wouldst cheer the hosts of heaven;
For Anglo-Israel, lo!
Is marching under orders;
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A Spinner of Yarns

THE FLINT ROAD led from the cobbled quay of the harbor to the top of the hill. It found a way through the scattered houses of the fishing village; it made a hairpin bend round a small plantation of elms, from whose shade it was possible to look down the whole length of the fjord. Leaving the lilac shadows of the elm trees, the road dived under a damp mossy bridge of white stone, coming out beside a churchyard, over whose bulging brick walls flowed the scent of sun-warmed roses. At intervals, quite casually, it wandered past small farms where summer noises filled the air. Finally it divided into two, the righthand branch gliding down to an orchard which sheltered in a hollow, that to the left continuing upwards.

It was the path to the left that the ice-cream merchant had told me I must follow, if I wished to find the rope-spinner; and so, with a regretful glance at the cool greenness of the orchard, I turned to where the rounded hilltop cumulated with the clouds and a distant clump of beeches offered recompense for the lost pleasure of the fruit trees. Standing a little aloof from the beeches was a whitewashed cottage. There, according to the ice-cream man, I should find Herr Rope-spinner Jensen.

When I came to the unfenced garden of the cottage, a large, tallwagging dog rushed out to greet me, barking. Hard upon his heels came a girl, brandishing a blue enamel saucepan in one hand and a cloth in the other. She gave the dog a friendly flick with the cloth and turned inquiring eyes upon the intruder. With as good a Jutland accent as I could manage, I asked: "Will you be so kind as to tell me if Herr Rope-spinner Jensen is at home?"

The girl smiled as if we shared the joke about my peculiar way of pronouncing even the simplest words and answered in dialect: "You will find him in his workshop. It is a long way—and dark until you are used to it. You must go in there," pointing to the door of a tumble-down shed which began at the back door of the cottage and ended somewhere in the beechwood. "You will find him at the far end, I expect. He is very busy—"

down, Tjavs—he is young and frolicsome, but he will not bite." Obviously the girl's thoughts were on her dog, and not on Mr. Rope-spinner Jensen who worked at the far end of the long dark tunnel-shed. So with a pat on the head for the frolicsome Tjavs and murmured thanks to his mistress, I started through the doorway of the rope-work.

It was certainly dark. For a moment, I could see nothing; so, before going forward, I stood still awhile, and waited for the light to grow. With each passing second, the darkness was breaking up into distinct patches of sun and shadow. The floor I saw was of stamped dry earth, the walls of match-boarding, clinker built. The sunlight, which revealed an odd collection of spools, tarps, primus stoves, and rope, came through small many-paned windows, web-covered and dusty. Dark green ivy leaves tapped and scraped on the grimy glass outside. Inside big spiders worked industriously.

At my feet, in the middle of the ropewalk, a thick oily cable stretched away into the distance. If I followed it, I decided, I should come to the rope-spinner. I began to walk. Presently the patches of sunshine stopped. The beech trees were closing in, shutting out the day, creating a place of perpetual twilight. Now, as if it were there to give me confidence, I saw a clean new rope, apparently being stretched before delivery. A few more steps and it was joined by a second, smaller than the first, pale golden and exquisitely smooth.

Then to my ears came the sound of shuffling feet and next minute I saw him—a fat, round, gnome-like little man with white hair, walking slowly backwards. Hoping for the best, I addressed him in the words I had been repeating to myself ever since I entered the ropewalk. "Good day, Mr. Rope-spinner Jensen. Will you be so kind as to make me thirty fathoms of three-inch hemp?"

At the sound of a voice, the rope-spinner turned his head and, without stopping his work, invited me to take a seat on one of the many boxes that littered the shed. But sitting on a box seemed a poor occupation, especially since I could hear a small motor humming somewhere at the far end of the workshop. I explained my curiosity as best I could and wandered on, confident of finding much to interest me whilst awaiting Herr Jensen's attention. Nor was I disappointed, for presently I came to a pair of wheels—one large, one small—the small turned by the large, the large turned by a belt which disappeared into the floor. But the motor remained a monotonous murmur hidden underground.

As I stood watching the wheels go round, a wire above my head gave a squeak and slowly the whole mechanism whined to a standstill. Then the rope-spinner was at my side, no longer fat and gnome-like. "That wheel used to be turned by hand," he informed me. "My hand. I turned for Dad and Dad turned for Grand-dad and Grand-dad, he turned for Great-grand-dad. It's tradition, you see. First learn to turn the wheel, then go to sea and learn the reason for good, sound rope. After that come home and carry on the spinning business. My son, now, he's turned for me; but his son won't ever turn, not now we've got the motor."

While he talked, the little man was busy, slowly taking hemp like long blond hair from a cupboard, weighing it, fastening it round his waist with the ends loosely knotted behind his back. Over the hemp he folded a linen apron and, taking a strand from the middle of the hank, he hooked it on to the small wheel. A smart tug on the wire set the mechanism in motion and the spinner, walking steadily backwards, began paying out. As he walked, he talked. Some of his words were lost in the dim shadows, some because of my limited knowledge of the dialect I could not understand.

"—winter—ice piled high around the coast
—out for a week, fishing—couldn't get back
—food gave out—no more fuel—no water—"



"Flowers": An Oil Painting by Moise Kisling

got to get through—too thick to sail or row—too thin to walk—swim for it—daylight we saw Grand-dad and other on the cliffs with ropes—three times, but couldn't reach us—we went in—half swimming, half crawling—found the ropes—pulled up the cliffs—ropes stood for something—jagged rocks—"

The hemp about the little man's waist was gone and he reached up for the control wire. The motor droned to silence. Another yarn was spun.

B. J. KLITGAARD

The Pleasure of Wit

HUMOR IS IMPOSSIBLE to a man of one idea. There must be at least two ideas moving in opposite directions, so that there may be a collision. Such an accident does not happen in a mind under economical management that runs only one train of thought a day.

When Charles Lamb slipped on the London pavement, he found delight in watching the chimney sweep who stood laughing at his misfortune. "There he stood, irremovable, as though the jest were to last forever, with such a maximum of glee and minimum of mischief in his mirth—for the grin of a genuine sweep hath no malice in it—that I could have been content, if the honor of a gentleman might endure it, to have remained his butt and his mockery till midnight."

Thackeray defines humor as a mixture of love and wit. Of the two ingredients the first, love, is that which gives body; the addition of wit gives the effervescence. The pleasure of wit lies in its unexpectedness. In humor there is the added pleasure of really liking that which surprises us. It is like meeting an old friend in an unexpected place. "What, you here?" we say. This is the kind of pleasure we get from Dr. Johnson's reply to the lady who asked why he had put a certain definition in his dictionary: "Pure ignorance, madam."

The writers whom we love are those whose humor does not glare or glitter, but which has an iridescent quality. It is the perpetual play of light and color which enchant us. We are conscious all the time that the light is playing on a real thing. It is something more than a clever trick. There is an illumination. —From "The Gentle Reader," by SAMUEL MCNORD CROTHERS. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin.)

Winners

What does it matter
Who gathers in
To stack or mow
or bulging bin,
We who are sowers
We shall win.

LALIA MITCHELL THORNTON

Some Cottage Gardens of England

THE COTTAGE GARDENS . . . are invariably an attractive feature of the English countryside from Dan to Beersheba. It was the same in Cobbett's day, over a century ago, when he observed, "All through the country, poor as well as rich, are very neat in their gardens, and very careful to raise a great variety of flowers." In them, generally speaking, the cottager and his wife manage to make the most of odd corners and limited space for a burst of vivid color and varied display. Even the few inches before the house-walls are turned to advantage. . . . At Skirmett, in the Chilterns, the strips are made gay with forget-me-nots and Darwin tulips, and in the West Country are often found little rock gardens by the threshold, bright with arabis, stone-crop and saxifrage. Scarcely ever are the kitchen-gardens without their flower fringes, but it is in the front space that the family can really let itself go. The porch and walls are covered with climbing roses, and the path to the front door is flanked by beds edged with dwarf box, which enclose a crowd of bright blooms from May to September—snowdrops, daffodils, primulas, columbines, bluebells, lupins, followed by larkspurs, lilies, snapdragons,

pink, sweet-williams, stocks, asters and many more, with dahlias, Michaelmas daisies, chrysanthemums to finish off the season. Rows of hollyhocks skirt the boundary hedge, and in one corner a great old yew overshadows the cottage well; its dark foliage makes an effective foil to the bright flower-colours. Tennyson has pleasantly summarised the variety of cottage flower-pots:

One looked all rose tree, and another wore
A close-set robe of jasmine sown with stars;
This had a rosy sea of gillyflowers
About it; this a milky way on earth.
Like visions in the Northern Dreamer's
heavens.

A lily avenue climbing to the doors;
One, almost to the martin-haunted eaves,
A summer burial deep in hollyhocks;
Each its own charm. . . .

In some districts particular types of plants are seen in special abundance: thus honesty spreads half wild over the Chiltern places, and the gardens of Suffolk near the sea are covered with blue and pink annual larkspurs. —HARRY BATSFORD and CHARLES FRY, in "The English Cottage." (London: Batsford. New York: Scribners.)

Keep Working!

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE ARK WHICH Noah built at God's command had ridden sturdily through the storm and now rested upon the subsiding flood waters. Eager to find some sign of vegetation, Noah sent a dove from the ark. "But the dove found no rest for the sole of her foot, and she returned unto him into the ark." Undismayed, Noah waited "yet other seven days" and sent her forth again. "And the dove came in to him in the evening; and, lo, in her mouth was an olive leaf plucked off" (Genesis 8:9, 10, 11).

With characteristic illumination, Christian Science throws upon this simple incident the pure light of spiritual explanation. Sometimes it seems to those who have accepted Christian Science, and are trying to abide by its teachings, that their work is accomplishing nothing, and that their right efforts are not even acknowledged, much less appreciated. They should remember Noah, who trustfully sent forth one little dove upon the vast, unknown waters, and when she returned without evidence of land, he sent her forth again, assured that eventually she would bring back the longed-for sign.

Does it seem that we have sent forth our doves—our good thoughts, our loving efforts to live Christian Science—again and again upon the waters of mortal mind, only to see them return apparently unrewarded? Then let us send forth still other times, nothing doubting, for, in the quiet hours alone with God, as we grasp more fully the omnipresent nature of Love, we shall find our doves returning, bearing undeniable signs of happy fruition. Good invariably begets good. It is a mandate of divine Mind that we shall reap what we sow; therefore, if the sowing has been divinely motivated and inspired, the reaping will be accompanied by a harvest of song.

Perhaps when our little dove first drooped homeward in seeming failure, we were not faithful in sending it forth again after prayerful thought and an increased understanding of Christian Science had enriched our consciousness. Perhaps we complained that our understanding of Christian Science was not what we thought it was, or it would have been more effectual for someone whom we desired to help.

It is well to remember in our prayers that we must not trespass on the mental rights of others. "We have no authority in Christian Science and no moral right to attempt to influence the thoughts of others, except it be to benefit them," writes Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, on page 447 of her textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures." In our ignorance of Truth and its operation, we sometimes outline what we think will benefit another most effectually; but it would be wiser to step aside and allow God, divine Love, to govern His own ideas.

Is there a friend or a loved one whom we should like to bring into Christian Science because of his great need, but who apparently stubbornly resists all our efforts and refuses even to discuss the subject? Then, instead of being discouraged or resentful, let us trustfully send forth our doves—our silent affirmations of spiritual oneness and responsiveness; let us give a gracious, healing example of Christian Science precepts. One effort is not enough. We must keep praying

if we would see in others evidences that the sullen, angry waters of mortal mind are receding and a healthy growth is appearing.

Persistence is required to effect this happy change in our own consciousness also. Is someone distressed because he seems to be the helpless victim of a habit or a weakness which he would gladly surrender? Or does he perhaps appear to be a failure in his business or his home? In Science and Health (p. 322), Mrs. Eddy gives the remedy for this troubled state of thought. She reminds us pointedly that "it is easier to desire Truth than to rid one's self of error." Then she continues (pp. 322, 323): "Mortals may seek the understanding of Christian Science, but they will not be able to glean from Christian Science the facts of being without striving for them. This strife consists in the endeavor to forsake error of every kind and to possess no other consciousness but good."

Are we doing this? Christian Science teaches and proves that we cannot "experience defeat in worthy endeavors when we realize that man is divinely endowed with power to achieve a righteous purpose. Conscious recognition and acknowledgment of our true sonship causes us to take the right step at the right time, and to speak the needed word in season."

Supported by the infinite strength of divine Mind, as are all God's children, we have no reason to be discouraged in any good work, but we are under a definite obligation to continue our endeavors—to keep working. The Science of being is an unending Science. It must be properly applied to bring sure results. Anyone who perseveres in doing his best daily increasingly to apprehend God, will find himself so uplifted and protected in seeming trials, so encouraged in the face of human setbacks, that no flood of evil claims can daunt him or turn him from the path of Truth.

God is at hand and "his reward is with him." Let us keep working!

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into French.)

Saddlescombe
(Sussex)

Sweet soft air
And thyme
Jewelling the grass
With here and there
A thistle amethyst.
Beyond a curving sweep
Of garnished cornfields
A sheepfold thick with sheep.
And where the valley dips
A shaded pool beside a Saxon farm.
There cattle drink
And ducks float lazily.
Here at my feet blue scabias.
And everywhere thistledown dancing,
And where the clouds stoop over the rolling
down
A sapphire sea.

FLORENCE IRENE GUBINS

SCIENCE
AND
HEALTH
With
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by
Mary Baker Eddy

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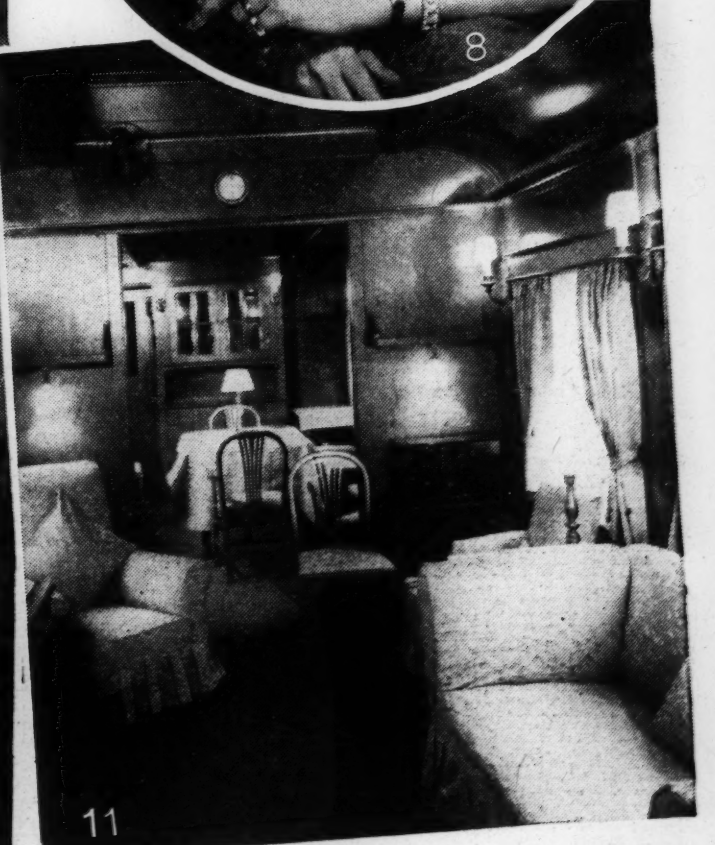
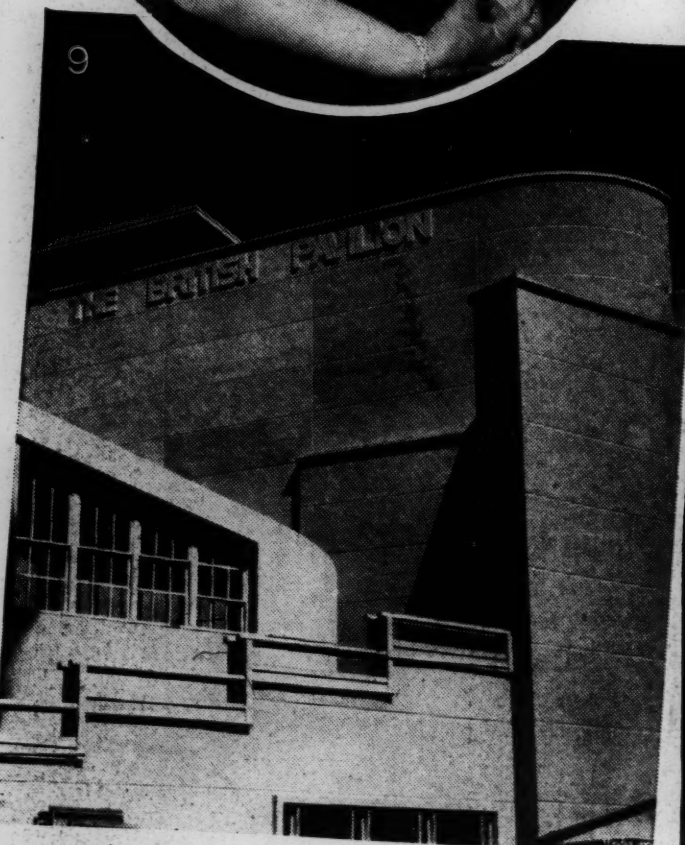
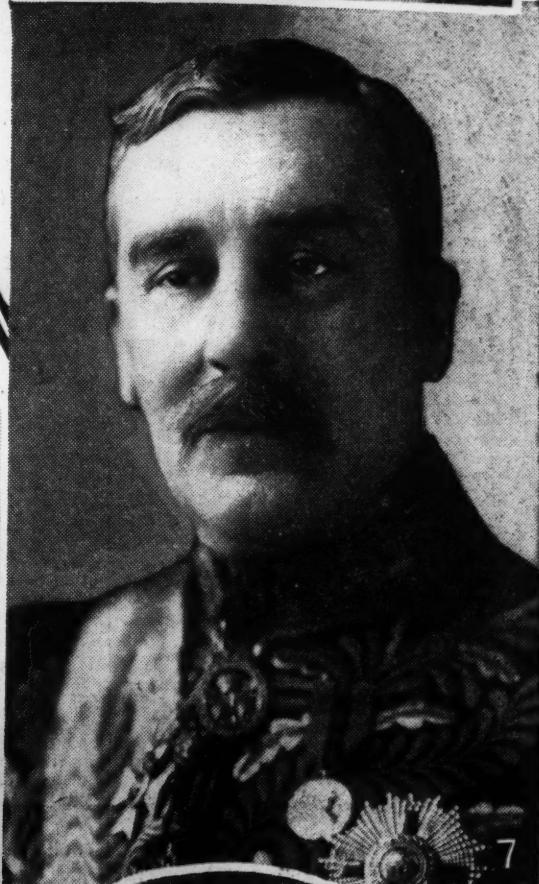
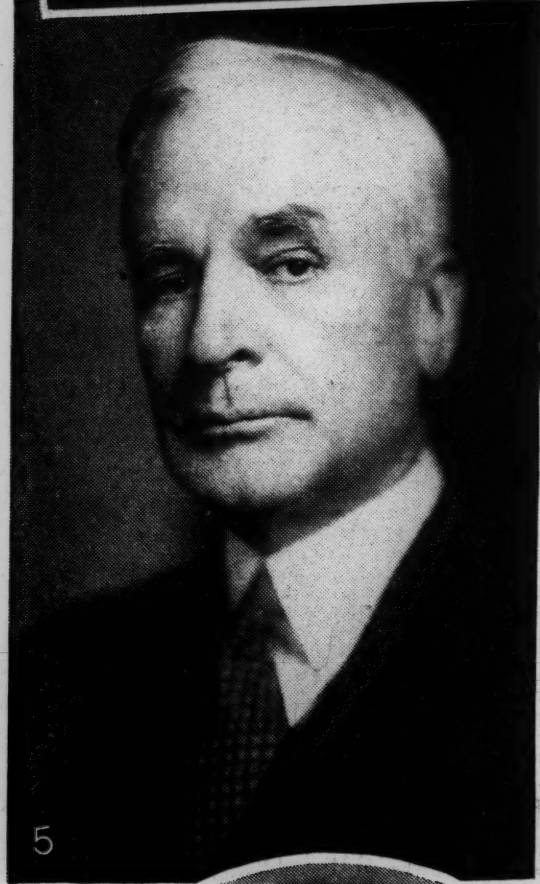
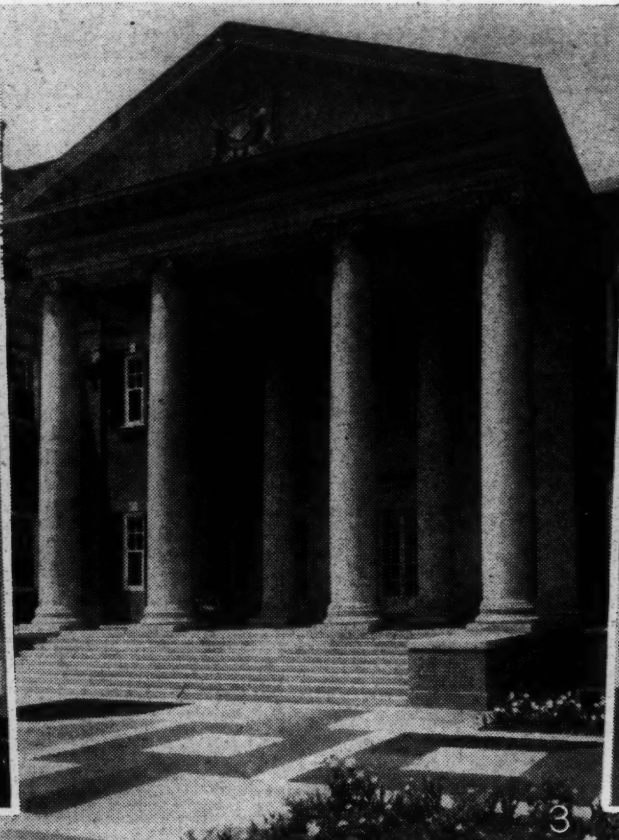
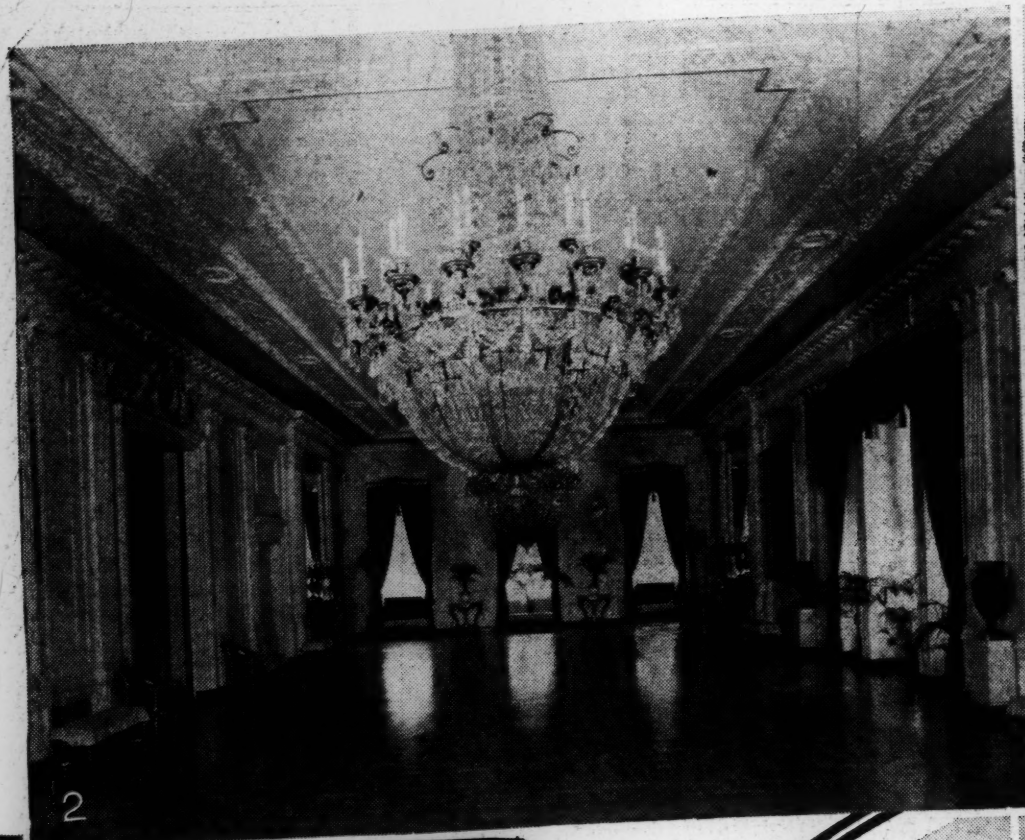
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The Camera Views Story of the British Royal Visit to the United States



Wide World; © Harris & Ewing; Underwood

America's Welcoming Hospitality to the British Royal Couple Portrayed in Scenes and Personages

1. A study of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth as they rode in their State Carriage.
2. East Room at the White House, where the royal couple will meet the chiefs of the diplomatic missions and their wives, presented by Sir Ronald and Lady Lindsay.

3. The British Embassy, in whose grounds a formal garden party will be held.
4. Drawing room at the Embassy.
5. The American Secretary of State, Cordell Hull.
6. Mrs. Hull photographed in her Washington home.

7. Sir Ronald Lindsay, British Ambassador and Dean of the Diplomatic Corps at Washington.
8. Lady Lindsay, wife of the British Ambassador, in a specially posed photograph at the Embassy.
9. The British Pavilion at the New York World's Fair.

10. The President and Mrs. Roosevelt and the President's mother, Mrs. James Roosevelt, Sr., during a fireside chat at Hyde Park, N. Y.
11. Looking from the dining room into the sitting room of one of the two cars of the Governor General, refurnished for the royal trip by the Canadian National Railways.

Women in Sports—Winter Olympic Games May Shift to Garmisch-Partenkirchen

Olympic Committee Beset By Squabble Over Skiing

LONDON, June 8 (AP)—The International Olympic Committee found itself in the thick of another international sports squabble today.

The International Ski Federation insists that instructors of skiing be allowed to compete in the Olympic Games.

The International Olympic Committee says "no" and as a result the site of the 1940 Winter Games may shift from St. Moritz, which was a full skiing program, to Garmisch-Partenkirchen in the Bavarian Alps, site of the 1938 Winter Games.

Full Program
Avery Brundage, United States delegate, said that St. Moritz officials had refused to hold the games unless a full skiing program was arranged. St. Moritz can call on many crack Alpine instructors and members of Alpine regiments, groups that provide some of the greatest European stars and potent gate attractions.

If the Games return to Garmisch, the repeat performance is sure to draw loud booms from some IOC delegates who would like to see the juicy gates of the Winter Games assigned to their own countries.

Just the same, it appears quite

probable that what would happen. The International Committee has determined not to change its definition of an amateur, which excludes ski instructors, and St. Moritz is just as stubborn about wanting top instructors to lure Europe's ski-conscious winter sports enthusiasts.

Commercial Interests
The IOC hinted darkly of commercial interests behind the International Ski Federation. The skiing Federation gets its innings next.

United States points certain to be interested are Lake Placid, N. Y., site of the 1932 Winter Games, and Berlin, N. H., but Garmisch already had placed its invitation before the committee, and it likely will be accepted.

J. Lee Barrett, head of the Detroit delegation seeking the 1944 Games for Detroit, addressed the conference yesterday and pleaded Detroit's "sincerity and united interest."

Rome and London are expected to make bids today, but the final vote on the location of the 1944 Games probably won't be taken until Friday morning. London seems to have the best chance of landing the Games.

Recreational Volley Ball for Women



Los Angeles Municipal Playgrounds
One of the Municipal Recreation Classes for women at Poinsettia Playground, preparing for the annual Los Angeles play-day, such as was held June 7.

And Talking of . . . Amateurism

By R. Maillard Stead

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

When Is an Amateur?

LONDON—Establishment of a special Playing Expenses Committee by the English Lawn Tennis Association, following upon the public and official rebuking of the name of certain players whose playing expenses were held to show irregularities, indicates that the authorities of the game here intend something in the nature of a drive to curb "amateurism."

Which is acknowledged to be an extraordinarily difficult thing to do, since the question, When is an amateur? is one that has many interesting replies but no conclusive answer.

The reason why the matter is so complicated in lawn tennis is, I humbly suggest, because provision is made for only two classes of players—amateurs and professional. Whereas, in actuality, there are three—real amateurs (mean-

ing people who can afford to play at their own expense, even if they do not do so), professionals, who play with the frankly-declared object of making a living out of the game, and in-betweeners, who do not rank as professionals but who have to be subsidised, one way or another, in order to go on playing as amateurs.

Where Trouble Lies

Now the trouble lies in the "one way or another" part of the proposition. It is not suggested that the in-betweeners receive money, as such. But it is common knowledge that some do receive things which have to be purchased with money in the ordinary course of events, and which lawn tennis players must have if they are to go on playing in tournaments, here, there and everywhere. Such things as rackets, "clothes," "hospitality," transportation and so forth.

When these things are received with the authorization of the governing body of the game—as when a player is selected "officially" to make a trip, maybe to a distant part of the world—the situation is held to be all right and proper. But when a player is operating simply as an individual in an open tournament, the same thing is held to be all wrong and improper. Hence the Playing Expenses Committee, established to see—inter alia—that it does not happen.

Committee Powers

This Committee is empowered to investigate the accounts of open tournaments and to make recommendations as to suitable action by the L. T. A. in the event of a discovered breach of the amateur rules, even to the extent of suggesting the forfeiture of amateur status by a player, suspension for a time, or the withdrawal of official sanction for the holding of a tournament.

You see, there are subtle distinctions as to what a player may receive when on an "official" expedition and when engaged on a personal enterprise. In the latter case, he (or she) may not be lodged free of charge at a hotel, boarding house, or other public place of residence. But it is quite in order for him (or her) to be lodged—or, if you prefer the word—entertained at a private house. Just as it is in order for a player to be put up at a hotel, boarding house, etc., when performing in an "official" capacity.

Prize Vouchers
As a private entrant in a tournament, a player may not receive free transport by rail, air or steamship—this would be quite O. K. "officially"—but he (or she) may travel at somebody else's expense in somebody else's motorcar. And there are rigid restrictions as to what the winners in a tournament may do with the prize vouchers they may receive as a reward.

One way and another, to use that evasive phrase once again, there is considerable scope for irregularity, encouraged by keen rivalry, in which manufacturers can be quite a force. And the four players who have been publicly rebuked feel that they have been rather hard done by, since the rule infringements about which they were cautioned have long been a common practice. On the other hand, approval is expressed that the L. T. A. is tackling the difficult problem of seeing that its rules relating to amateurism are observed more consistently than they have been in the past.

Tally Ho!

EMMETT, Idaho (AP)—Major league scouts might take a peek at this ball player.
Pitching for Emmett in the Idaho Intermountain Semipro League, he held Nampa to one hit; struck out 19; smacked two homers, a triple and a single, and won the game 16 to 0.
His name is Billy Tally—honest it is.

Housewives Have Play-Day Recreation in Los Angeles

Pacific Coast Sidelines

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES, June 8—Hundreds of housewives from all over the city gathered yesterday for their annual play-day at Griffiths Playground. The all-day program of rhythmic exercises, singing, folk-dancing, stunts, sports, and games was sponsored by the women's recreational classes at the 50 municipal playgrounds.

If today there is a clearer eye or a firmer hand guiding that broom in a routine attack on a dusty room, the effort can be credited to the year-round recreation offered to all women, who climax their supervised play with the big day, picnic lunch and all.

A survey by the Bureau of Municipal Research at the University of Oregon has confirmed what the local tennis world has always suspected: Los Angeles has more night-lighted tennis courts than any other American city. The survey showed Los Angeles with 39, New Orleans with 33; Portland, Oregon, 19; Beverly Hills, Calif., 13; Pasadena, Calif., 11; New York, 10; Houston, Tex., 10; Washington, 10; Oakland, Calif., 10; and others.

The Oregon statisticians also pointed out that the local system of a quarter-in-a-set for one half-hour use of electric lights is among the least expensive of all charges for night play among the cities. Use of the courts in daytime is free here.

California has already produced and developed most of the world's champion tennis players, and the fact that lighting of courts for night play is being adopted more extensively by California cities than anywhere else indicates that California does not intend to slacken in its contributions to Wimbledon and Forest Hills, let alone crimp the tennis yearnings of those who must work during daylight hours.

If California can be called the World's tennis capital, then Ojai near here can be called the most ancient seat of capital play, for its 44th international tennis tournament has just been played. All records were broken by Jack Tatum, former U. C. L. A. captain, perennial threat in major play, and contender for permanent assignment as Gene Mako's partner in defense of Mako-Budge amateur laurels; Jack won the men's singles

for the fourth time and teamed with Gene to win the doubles. On hand to see the event was W. L. Thacker, Sunkist orange grower, who started the Ojai tourney.

Municipal softball leagues multiply faster than most people can keep track: the 41 leagues with 370 teams began the season with indications of surpassing last year's record of 1,400 squads. Play is held in twilight, after dark on lighted diamonds, and during week-end hours.

Hardball is still being played, although there is no telling how professional play is being aided or hindered by the overshadowings of hardball by softball.

The Pacific Coast Baseball League on June 4 presented a real pennant to the Angels for winning their tenth title last season. It symbolizes all-time leadership of the team which won the inaugural race in 1903, '07, '08, '16, '21, '26, '33, '34, and '38. What made it pleasing to Manager Harry Truck Hannah, Owner P. K. Wrigley, and President Dave Fleming was that at the time of the flag-raising the Angels were in the lead by a game and a half.

San Francisco has won nine pennants, Portland seven, and the one-time Vernon Tigers (whose local place has been taken by the Hollywood Stars) have won three—an unequalled feat of three in a row under Bill Essick, former Yankee pitcher and now scout for the "Angels of the East," (Yankees).

Oakland and Hollywood have won two each, and one each by Seattle, one-time Tacoma, and San Diego, baby of the League. Sacramento is the only one of the present league roster which has failed to garner a pennant; technicalities ruined them in the past few seasons: in '38 the Solons finished the regular season on top but lost in the Shaughnessy play-off, winner of which was awarded the flag; then last season they won the play-off but in the meantime the League directors had changed the rule to award the championship to the team on top of the standings at the close of the regular season, in this case the Angels.

Robert K. Shellaby

Dugout Topics

By Rumli

Sewell Out of Pen

Among the new pitchers creating attention in the National League this season is Truett Bank Sewell, a red-faced right-hander who has come out of nowhere to be a winner with the Pittsburgh Pirates. If the Buccaners, through July, August and September, continue to play a prominent role in the first division drama, Sewell can make himself some real money. As this was written he was one of the most valuable workmen on the Pirate brig.

Started in Relief
When the pennant race opened in April, Sewell was chained to the bench in the bull pen. His official capacity, if you can call it that, was understudy Mace Brown, who happens to be the relief ace of the National League. Sewell went into a couple of early games, however, and so impressed Manager Pie Traynor that he was promoted to the starting corps. Red, as his teammates call him, has been up there ever since and will probably stay until he does an abrupt turn around.

Of the six contests he has already bagged, to keep the Pirates within shooting range of the Cardinals and Cincinnati, Sewell has two fine six hitters over the Giants, one of which was a shutout. Red has also held the Cubs to five bingles and beaten the Reds. Twice he has taken the Phillies, who no longer are the league pushovers, despite their low berth in the race.

Hit Home Run
The Sewell victory best remembered by the Buccs is that blanketing of the Giants at the Polo Grounds. It probably will be long remembered by Red, also, for on that historic afternoon he belted a home run into the left field stands. Because of his efforts, the club climbed out of the cellar. All last season, in 17 games, the pitcher made exactly one base hit. He is still talking about the homer and you can hardly blame him. It may be a long time before he gets another.

Three years ago the Boston Bees took Sewell to St. Petersburg, where they were training, but turned him back to the International League because he couldn't hurl more than two or three innings and put anything on the ball. Not only that, they were fairly well set on the mound. Last season Traynor picked him up and used him exclusively in the bull pen.

Given a Chance
"I'm using the same old stuff I've always used," said Sewell at the Boston Hive yesterday. "But now I'm getting a chance to throw it. Traynor put me in there and I happened to get off to a good start. It's the start that counts. If I'd kicked those early games away, I'd still be in the bull pen. It was a good 'break' for me that I had my stuff when the club needed another starting pitcher. I sure hope I can keep going."

Sewell has worked hard to reach his present status. He has pitched in pro ball for better than 10 seasons, with five years in class double-A. Those campaigns in double-A were interrupted by brief stints with the Detroit Tigers and Bees. Incidentally, the Bengals could use Red right now, judging by the condition of Del Baker's hurling staff.

Former Collegian
The new star of the Pittsburgh mound group first won diamond recognition at Vanderbilt University. He achieved some measure of fame on Sept. 4, 1933, by pitching and winning a double-header for Seattle in the Pacific Coast League. Both went nine innings and the second game was a shutout, suggesting that Red got better with time. He attracted the attention of Traynor in 1937 when he managed 18 triumphs for the Buffalo Bisons, including six shutouts. Two of the blankings came in succession. He had a streak of 24 scoreless innings until Woody Abernathy reached him for a home run in mid-August.

Like many other big leaguers, Sewell spends his winters in Florida. Plant City is his favorite spot, but he may shift to California if the stays in his spring training at San Bernardino.

Cal Crews Arrive

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., June 8 (AP)—California's 36-man rowing navy reached its Hudson River boathouse yesterday and took its first workout in preparation for the Intercollegiate Rowing Association Regatta, June 17.

The Golden Bears, highly regarded in this year's regatta, were the second squad to arrive. Columbia reached its boathouse a week ago.

Wooderson on High Seas

LONDON, June 8 (AP)—Sydney Charles Wooderson, Britain's meek little distance runner, sailed for the United States aboard the Normandie yesterday to run in "The Mile of the Century" at Princeton University June 17.

He carried a diary to "list my impressions," and was accompanied by his brother Stanley and trainer Albert Hill. He was so polite to a party of nervous spinners at Waterloo station that he nearly missed the boat train.

An enthusiastic delegation from Covent Garden, where his family peddles vegetables, saw him off. "All the best, Sydney," they yelled. "Ta, ta, lad."

Sydney, a little confused by all the noise, grinned underneath his thick spectacles and waved his diary. He was obviously a little nervous about the trip and admitted he was tired after his record-smashing three-quarter mile performance the previous night. He ran the distance in 2:59.5 to better the listed world mark of 3:00.3.

"I hope I didn't overdo it," he said. "But I'm sure a day's rest on the boat is all I need."

Wooderson, who now has run the mile, the three-quarters, the

half and the 800 meters faster than anybody in the world, plans to do light sprinting and a great deal of walking around the Normandie's decks.

"I hear wonderful reports about the Princeton track," he said. "All I hope is that it is not too hot for the race. It's going to be the greatest race of my life. I'm going to put up a good show and I think I can win."

He added he hoped he could break his own world record of 4:06.4, but that "much, of course, depends on the pace of the race and the state of the track."

Plans Are Secret
The little solicitor admitted he and Trainer Hill already had made their plans about how to run the race. "But naturally," he concluded, "these plans must remain secret."

Wooderson's 4:07.4 mile of 10 days ago and his three-quarters have bolstered his confidence. Incidentally, since he came to the front rank in 1934, at 19, he has beaten 4:15 for the mile 10 times. These races are:

1937—(x) 4:06.4; 1938—4:07.4; 1938—4:08.8; 1939—4:12.2; 1939—4:13.2; 1939—4:13.4; 1939—4:14.6; 1939—4:14.9. x—World record.

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Sports Mirror
By the Associated Press
Today a Year Ago

Giants defeated Cubs twice, 4-2 and 4-1, behind Humbert and Hubbell to regain National League lead. Mel Ott's homer in tenth decided the opener.

Three Years Ago
Yugoslavia upset France, 3-2, in the quarterfinals of European Davis Cup competition, winning last two singles matches.

Five Years Ago
U. S. open won by Olin Dutra with 293, one stroke ahead of Gene Sarazen. Bobby Cruickshank, Wiffy Cox, and Harry Cooper tied for third at 295.

U. S. Open Golf
BULLETIN
PHILADELPHIA, June 8 (AP)—First round scores in the 43rd National Open Golf Championship at the Spring Mill Course of the Philadelphia Country Club:

Frank Cunningham, Bethesda, Md., 42 40 82
Stetson Rogers, Ponte Vedra Beach, Fla.
Eddie Williams, Morristown, N. J., 39 39 81
Carmen Hill, Cleveland, Ohio, 39 39 78
Spring, N. Y. White Sulphur, 38 39 77
Jim Turnesa, Providence, R. I., 38-38-76
"Douglas L. Blom, Flint, Mich., 43-41-84
Frank Strass, Greenwich, Conn., 41-40-81
"Lloyd A. Mark, Utica, Mich., 38-38-76
Kasir C. Zakaria, Pittsfield, Mass., 41-40-81
Cuba, Can., 41-41-82
Teri Johnson, Norristown, Pa., 38-37-75
Tommy Armour, Medinah, Ill., 33-37-70
Olin Dutra, Los Angeles, Calif., 38-38-76
Clarence J. Doer, Haverford, Pa., 37-40-77
John F. Robinson, Miami, Okla., 45-41-86

Amateur

Triple A Tennis
ST. LOUIS (AP)—Several of the nation's outstanding tennis players will vie for honors in the third annual Triple A invitational tournament which opens here June 12.

Gene Mako of Los Angeles, third ranking player and Don Budge's former doubles partner; John Doe, former national singles champion, and Wayne Sabin, Bobby Riggs' former doubles partner, are among those who have entered. Sabin will team with Doe in the doubles.

Other leading players among the 24 out-of-town contestants include Frankie Parker of Beverly Hills, Calif.; Bob Kamrath, Austin, Texas; University of Texas star; Tommy Stokes, New Orleans; Junior Coen, former Davis Cup player, and Ed Loring, both of Kansas City; Walter Pearson, Muskogee, Okla.; and Marshall Brooks, Norwalk, Conn., representing Principia College of Elmhurst, Ill.

MINOR LEAGUE RESULTS
By the Associated Press
Results June 7

International League
Syracuse 5, Montreal 2.
Toronto 4, Jersey City 3.
Newark 7, Rochester 1.
Baltimore 4, Buffalo 5.

American Association
Louisville 3, Milwaukee 2.
Columbus 3, Minneapolis 8.
Indianapolis 4-11, Kansas City 3-4.
St. Paul 6-2, Toledo 4-1.

Pacific Coast League
San Diego 3, Oakland 1.
San Francisco 7, Seattle 3.
Los Angeles 1, Hollywood 4.
Portland 10, Sacramento 5.

Texas League
Dallas 1, Beaumont 0.
Shreveport 10-4, Tulsa 4-3.
San Antonio 3, Ft. Worth 2.
Houston 4, Oklahoma City 3.

Southern Association
Chattanooga 5, Atlanta 2.
New Orleans 6-4, Birmingham 5-4.
Memphis 6, Little Rock 4.
Knoxville 11, Nashville 11 (called end 13th).

Eastern League
Hartford 4, Binghamton 3.
Springfield 4, Albany 7.
Savannah 10, Wilkes-Barre 2.
Williamsport 4, Scranton 3.

Olympic Wrestling Tryout
Plans Are Being Discussed
NEW YORK—The three place winners in each class of the N. C. A. A. National A. U. and National Y. M. C. A. championships and the class victors in designated district meets will qualify for the 1940 final Olympic wrestling tryouts, according to the plan outlined by the American Olympic Wrestling Committee.

This is basically the same system as was used in 1936. However, the committee has voted to limit the number of district meets in order to hold down the fields in the final tryouts to reasonable proportions. In 1936, there were 17 district tryouts and, as a result, more than 20 grapplers competed for the two Olympic berths in each of the seven classes.

No Date or Place
No definite date or place for the final tryouts has been assigned as yet but the committee favors holding them soon after the conclusion of the regular season, most probably next April. If this procedure, rather than the alternative plan of staging the tryouts closer to the sailing date, is followed, arrangements may be made to assemble the squad for a short training and coaching period prior to its departure in the M. S. Pillsbury for Helsinki on July 3.

The committee voted that the first-place winner in each class of the final tryouts shall automatically qualify for the Olympic team but reserved the right to select as the second representative a wrestler other than the second-place winner if such a contestant demonstrates his superiority over the runner-up in a special match arranged by the committee.

"Bad Mark" System
In the final tryouts, the "bad mark" system of scoring prescribed for the Olympics will be used rather than the Bagnell-Wild system commonly employed in this country. To avoid the early elimination of outstanding competitors, the four outstanding men in each class will be seeded.

In connection with the Olympic rules, the American Committee plans to make every effort to persuade the international officials to modify the regulations so as to bring them more into line with our style of wrestling.

The Olympic wrestling coach and manager will be by a mail vote of the committee, which is headed by Dr. R. G. Clapp of the University of Nebraska, some time after July 1, 1939.

Canadian Bisley Team
OTTAWA, Ont. (CP)—Seven-teen of Canada's crack marksmen are ready for the Empire Rifle Meet at Bisley (England). This year the Dominion's Bisley team is commanded by Col. C. Basil Price of Montreal, officer commanding the 17th Duke of York's Hussars and Dominion first vice-president of the Canadian Legion.

Fourteen of the 17 sharpshooters come from Eastern Canada, with only three drawn from regiments west of the Great Lakes. Five of the nine provinces are represented.

Members of the team are:
Commandant: Col. C. Basil Price, D. S. O., D. C. M., 17th Duke of York's Hussars, Montreal; Shooting Members: Company Sergeant-Major H. Rusk, Cameron Highlanders, Ottawa; Capt. A. C. Lucas, Queen's Own Rifles, Toronto; Lieut. C. F. Kennedy, North Nova Scotia Highlanders, Hilden, N. S.; Sergeant J. Borland, 48th Highlanders, Toronto; Capt. J. Stiver, Irish Regiment of Canada, Toronto; Corp. T. W. Gregory, Royal Canadian Air Force, Ottawa; Maj. T. M. Stenewick, Royal Canadian Medical Corps, Halifax; Maj. R. S. Harrison, Queen's Own Rifles, Toronto; Sergeant C. E. Moore, Cameron Highlanders, Ottawa; Second Lieut. E. Cowan, Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps, Ottawa; Lieut. N. S. Johnson, 1st Calgary Regiment; Sergeant A. Farrell, Black Watch, Montreal; Corp. H. D. Whitehead, Queen's Own Rifles, Toronto; Corp. M. M. Morgan, Royal Winnipeg Rifles; Lieut. A. F. Gormley, Prince Edward Island Highlanders, Charlottetown; Corp. G. J. Gamble, Royal Winnipeg Rifles.

No-Hit Contest
HENDERSON, Texas, June 8 (AP)—HENDERSON's big Steve Rachunk pitched a no-hit, no-run game against Palestine of the East Texas League last night, setting them down 1 to 0. Only three opposition batters reached first, two on passes, one an infield error.

American League

Team	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	34	9	.791
Boston	32	16	.667
Pittsburgh	25	23	.521
Chicago	24	19	.558
Cleveland	22	25	.468
Brethel	19	23	.452
Philadelphia	18	25	.419
Washington	15	26	.366
St. Louis	14	30	.302

National League

Team	Won	Lost	P.C.
Cincinnati	30	15	.667
St. Louis	25	21	.543
Pittsburgh	23	21	.521
Chicago	23	21	.521
Boston	20	26	.435
Philadelphia	17	28	.378

Results June 7
Pittsburgh 2, Boston 0.
Philadelphia 4, Detroit 2.
Washington 7, New York 1.
Cincinnati 5, Philadelphia 4.

Tulane's stadium is being enlarged by the addition of 32,000 seats.

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Four Former Winners Gain Quarter-Finals at Weston

Nutmeg State Players Stay With Visitors

Meyer Explains

Local Box Scores

*Batted for MacFayden in seventh.

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Pittsburgh—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Runs batted in. Handley, Swift, Two. Base hits. Woot. Hits MacFayden, 1. In 7 innings: off Sullivan, 0 in 2 innings. Left on bases, Pittsburgh 9. Boston 1. Sacrifice hits, MacFayden, Suhr, L. Wagner. Base on balls, by Swift, by MacFayden. Sullivan, Struck out, by Swift 3. Sullivan, Struck out, by MacFayden 2. Miller, Fastard, and Hassett. Majeski, Warstler and Hassett: Vaughan and Suhr. Hit by pitched ball, by MacFayden (Vaughan). Losing pitcher, MacFayden. Time, 1 hr. 32m. Umpire-in-chief, Ballanfant. Umpires on bases, Klem and Campbell. Attendance, 1,785.

Five Up

A tie with Nancy Sutherland for the best medal score of the day came when Mrs. C. F. Bartholomew of Brae Burn beat Edith Stevens of The Country Club 5 and 4. Mrs. Bartholomew finished out the round to score an 80.

Boston Garden Shortstop



Dorchesier girl who is a clever fielding shortstop for the Olympets, Boston Garden girls' softball team, which plays the Americanettes from New York tonight.

HENRY
-PICARD-

- THE LANKY HERSHEY, PA.,
PRO WON THE
METROPOLITAN OPEN
ALTHOUGH HE HAD
TO GO 108 HOLES
TO TURN THE
TRICK

FORE

HENRY PACED THE
FIELD IN THE U.S.
OPEN LAST YEAR
FOR TWO ROUNDS
AND THEN THE
DENVER
ROUGH CAUGHT
HIM

HE'S BEEN
DOING WELL
ENOUGH ON
THE GOLD
CIRCUIT
- HIS \$5,000
IN 1939 PRIZES
PLACE HIM ON
THE HEELS OF
DICK METZ,
THE LEADER

RAD.

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Floyd Re-elected Harvard Varsity Club President

Those elected to the Executive Committee were George Owen, Jr., former captain of the Bruins and a nine-letter athlete while at Harvard, to fill the unexpired term of G. Peabody Gardner, Jr., resigned; Edgar N. Wrightington, and undergraduates Torbert H. Macdonald.

President Floyd announced that the Club's annual dinner would be held on the evening of Friday, Oct. 27, the night before the Harvard-Dartmouth football game.

Harvard's Varsity Polo Four Faces Princetons

The present line-up for Saturday's game with Princeton lists Jack Lewis at No. 1, R. Bennet Forbes at No. 2, Gay Dillingham at No. 3, and Ben Dillingham at back. Cameron Burrage will be substitute back.

Yale vs. Penn

Meanwhile Yale will take on Pennsylvania Military College Saturday in another branch of the college play-offs. The winner of this contest will meet Army for a position in the finals. Critics portend a sure win for the strong Elis, who have won the indoor

With a defeat for Harvard Saturday would bring gloom to Cambridge, but there would be one ray of light left shining in Dedham. The Dedham team, facing Myopia in two matches on June 17 and 24, is hoping to enlist the services of Harvard's capable captain, Ben Forbes, and also Jack Lewis, should they be available.

Tomorrow the Dedham four will journey to Pittsfield to open the Pittsfield Riding and Polo Association home season in a return match at Z. Marshall Crane field. Last week Pittsfield played Dedham at Dedham.

W. Cameron Forbes, former Governor General of the Philippines and one-time U. S. ambassador to Japan, announced his retirement from an active role on the Dedham polo team last week. Mr. Forbes, who has played polo for more than 45 years, has done much to promote polo in the East, and has mounted many young players at his Gay Farm field in Westwood. His field, considered to be one of the best in the country, will still be used for matches of the Dedham team.

Spain in Sports World

MADRID (P)— Indicating that Spain intends to return to active world sports participation, the National Council of Sports has approved the entering of representatives for the 1940 Olympics at Helsingfors. Spain may also send a hockey team to the world championships at Amsterdam in 1940.

The first successful trout hatchery was established in Cleveland.

Olympets Play Second Affair Tonight at 9

The Americanettes are reported to be a heavier hitting array than the Roverettes but are not as gifted in the field. Following his plan of having a player-manager, Tom Lockhart will present another star in Rose Derosa who covers first base. Miss Derosa has had extensive experience in the game and last year was a member of the Roverettes. The keystone combination of Betty Gallagher at shortstop and Millie Deegan at second is the real strength of the visitors. Both are splendid fielders and both are the hitting power of the team.

Coaching Staff Intact

The return of Captain Daly marks the only addition to the staff which aided Capt. Bill Wood in his first year at West Point last fall. However, the former star Army center will only be taking over the job when he left for a year to attend the air corps tactical school in Alabama.

Dizzy Dean Works One Half Of Sunday Double-Header

Before the Cubs reach National League Field on Saturday, though, the Bees are faced with the continuation of the Pittsburgh series. When they dropped the opener yesterday, 2-0, the Casey Stengels slumped deeper into seventh place behind the Giants. Once again it was insufficient offensive support that caused the downfall of the locals, and again it was Danny MacFayden who was the losing pitcher. The Deacon has lost five games this season and only three of them were deserved.

Block Hockey Deal

It was understood that, although the N. H. L. ratified Chicago's claim to Smith, Canadiens probably would object to the deal.



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Nantucket: Where Isolation Serves Gracious Living

In Search of New England
Second of 18 Articles

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The steamboat ride from New Bedford to Nantucket takes over four hours, and may be an exhilarating bit of ocean experience if there's a fair breeze. Across Buzzards Bay to Woods Hole and through the Elizabeth Islands group, accounts for the first hour and a quarter, a short hour more bringing the second stop—at Oak Bluffs on Martha's Vineyard. From there the steamer seems to be heading for a far voyage, toward a short and low irregularity in the hazy horizon line. There, 30 miles, and over two hours distant, is the stretch of Nantucket—the island, county and town bearing one name.

It is not easy to figure size of anything shaped somewhat "like a lamb chop," but 15 miles by 4½ gives an idea of the island's extent. Its recreational character is apparent from the summer homes seen along the shore as one approaches, and the sleek sail and motor craft resting at moorings.

The evidence of seafaring life are not such as are met in other towns of the New England coast. Something more substantial is here, indicated by the brick business buildings about the Square and by the dignified residences along Main Street. Horses and carriages stand at the curbs in the Square, up the slope from the dock, drivers waiting to show visitors the town in the old manner. They are reminders that motorcars have been allowed only since 1918. Some streets are still paved with cobblestones, first used in 1837, as relief from the prevailing sand.

Poco Tiempo

Apparently nothing much has happened here for a long, long time, as progress is measured in mainland cities. It is a simple gray town, in character of the Quakers who once were in majority. Many streets are very narrow and most houses are seen to have been built one to two hundred years ago. Smaller houses, sheds and barns have shingled sides, whitewashed or painted. Occasional footwalks are short-cuts from one street to another between tight, high board

fences that ramble roses and hollyhocks look over. Reminders that this was once a whaling town cannot be escaped if one tries, though one should prefer to be reminded. It is well to get the feel of such an unusual place, pushing aside comparisons with habitual and more familiar surroundings and letting attention drift, to alight where it will. So whale weathervanes and toys, the signs and names of shops and tea-rooms, are likely to relate to the historic pursuit. The centrally located Whaling Museum shows all sorts of gear pertaining to the catching and disposal of the creatures, and amazes by the gigantic sizes of some appliances used.

Homes of the 1700's are all along all streets, many of impressive dignity and simplicity. Most of these, as well as smaller ones, are owned by "off-islanders," who occupy them for a few warmer months. Of course there had to be a Whale Street and Whaler's Lane, but Hay Scale Lane is a surprise, as is New Dollar Lane. Easy Street, Stone Alley and Ship Lane are others that come down from the distant past. The names Joy, Darling and Gay are not as sentimental as they sound, for they belonged to former families.

"Sonset is at the eastern end of the island, eight miles from the town, on a bluff close to the sea. Until 'strangers' began to come in the 1870's, this was a little village of off-shore fishermen. Vacationists, eager for the simple and picturesque, were quick to adopt it, and its popularity for those of discriminating taste has never lessened.

Low shingled cottages, shaded by many trees, are now the joy of artists and are lovingly cared for by their owners, mostly off-islanders. Vines run over their shingled sides and roofs, flowers abound in little fenced gardens, shutters are painted blue or brown or grey. There is a golf course near here, as well as one near Nantucket town. Hardly could any be more alluringly situated than these, stretching over undulating country above the sea.

Carl Greenleaf Beede

Newport Gardens Go on View

By Wanda MacDowell

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Garden lovers will have the opportunity, under the auspices of the Newport, R. I., Garden Club, of which Mrs. W. Gurnee Dyer is President, of visiting famous estates on 10 Tuesdays this summer, for the benefit of the Civic League of Newport. Mrs. William A. Peckham is the League member in charge of gardens for the season of 1939. Members of the League will be present each Tuesday to act as guides. The admission charge is 25 cents.

The opening day will be Tuesday, June 20, when, from 2:30 to

6 p. m., "Gray Craig," the estate of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Van Beuren will be visited, with its bog garden, English tea garden, kennels, cutting gardens, green houses, varied walks with vistas of Paradise Rock and Second Beach. Also, on the same day, the bayside gardens of Miss Alice Brayton's estate on Corey's Lane will be visited. This place is noted for its variety of fruit trees, flowers and privet hedges cut in the shapes of animals.

The following Tuesday, June 27, the rock and rose gardens at Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss's "Hammer-smith Farm" may be visited, also the estate of Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Fish Webster.

On the holiday, July 4, no gardens will be opened, but on the next Tuesday, July 11, the country estate of Gov. and Mrs. William H. Vanderbilt will be opened, as will the flower-filled garden of Mrs. Walter B. James at "Rockhurst." The terraced gardens of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Guthrie at "The Glen," on the Seacoast River, with a profusion of flowers and wooded walks, will be opened July 18.

"Beacon Hill House," the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Curtis James, which will be open July 25, is noted for its Blue Garden, its rose gardens and its extensive views of ocean and bay. On the same day Countess Laszlo Szechenyi will open "The Breakers" on the Cliff Walk, with its unusual trees, formal gardens and greenhouses.

Mrs. Nicholas Brown's "Harbour Court," on a hillside looking up the harbor, will be open Aug. 1, as will the estate of Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Duncan, also on the cliffs overlooking the harbor.

The next week, two rock gardens will be among the attractions to be seen on the estates of Mr. and Mrs. Dudley P. Gilbert, at "Four Acres," and that of Mrs. Samuel M. Nicholson at "Marymont."

Stations WIXAL-WIXAR

For Friday, June 9

(6:04m-49.6m and 11:32m-25.6m)

7:30 p. m.—Music for the Dinner Hour.

7:45 p. m.—Truth Behind the Headlines.

8:00 p. m.—"Pathways to Peace."

8:15 p. m.—Listeners' Mail Bag.

8:30 p. m.—"Elements of Aviation."

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SUMMER CRUISES TO BERMUDA

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OVERWARD'S-STATIONERS

Nantucket Awakens Memories of the Past



By a Staff Photographer

Scenes That Are Characteristic of Nantucket Island and Town

The chief business portion of Nantucket is The Square, paved with cobblestones. At the head of the area stands the Pacific Bank Building, erected in 1818. The windmill that started grinding wheat and corn for the town in 1746 is still at work in summer months. Its Indian meal being in great demand. Across the island from Nan-

tucket town is the old fishing village of Siasconset. It is made up of such shingled and vine-covered cottages as is shown in the lower picture, and attracts many artists who delight in its narrow, lane-like streets and unmarred simplicity.

Rhode Island Buys on Quality Basis and Saves 25 Per Cent

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Honesty in State buying has been the best policy for the Republican controlled administration since last January.

Charles M. Sears, Jr., who retired this week as State purchasing agent to become State budget officer, says that substituting quality for politics has been responsible for a savings of approximately 25 per cent on all purchases.

He estimated that the new policy of placing orders for State supplies on a business basis, without regard to political consideration, would result in savings of from \$125,000 to \$250,000 this year, without relaxing of standards of specification and standards of quality.

Mr. Sears said literally scores of reputable business houses have stated they had not been allowed to bid on State requirements for three or four years. He declared it was common knowledge that "the State did business with a comparatively few favored vendors who had to be 'in right' with the administration in power in order even to have a chance to quote on the State's requirements."

"Evidently the test was not quality and price but what are the politics of your company?" or "What politicians do you know and what can you do for us?"

Here are examples of savings, according to Mr. Sears:

Suits for State wards, which formerly cost in New York \$8.75 a suit, are now purchased here at \$7.25 a suit.

Filtering oil costing 61 cents a gallon has been replaced by as fine a grade at 14 cents a gallon.

Crockery for which the State had been paying either \$1.85 or \$1.56 are now being bought for \$1.35 a dozen.

A refrigerating unit for which the former administration was to pay \$297 was replaced by a unit costing \$105.

Envelopes in which automobile licenses are distributed are being purchased at 40 cents a thousand cheaper.

Bar soap, for which the State has been paying \$3.40 a case, is now being purchased at \$1.92 a case.

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Envelopes in which automobile licenses are distributed are being purchased at 40 cents a thousand cheaper.

Bar soap, for which the State has been paying \$3.40 a case, is now being purchased at \$1.92 a case.

Drug articles which formerly were purchased at \$4 a dozen are being bought for \$2.25 a dozen.

"Business houses," he said, "are recognizing that if the State's business is conducted honestly and fairly they will reap the benefit of greater business activity and lower taxes even though they may not sell the State a dollar's worth of merchandise."

The Monitor's Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)

390kc-WEEI-508m	890kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEX-300m
5:00 The Boston Hour	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	4:00 "Comic Page Club"	4:00 "Comic Page Club"
5:15 The Boston Hour	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	4:15 "Comic Page Club"	4:15 "Comic Page Club"
5:30 Bob Edge, Sports	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	4:30 "Comic Page Club"	4:30 "Comic Page Club"
5:45 Interviews	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	4:45 "Comic Page Club"	4:45 "Comic Page Club"
6:00 News: Edw. C. Hill	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	5:00 "Comic Page Club"	5:00 "Comic Page Club"
6:15 "Howie Wins" sk.	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	5:15 "Comic Page Club"	5:15 "Comic Page Club"
6:30 Sports Roundup	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	5:30 "Comic Page Club"	5:30 "Comic Page Club"
6:45 "Rhythm Revue"	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	5:45 "Comic Page Club"	5:45 "Comic Page Club"
7:00 News: Edw. C. Hill	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	6:00 "Comic Page Club"	6:00 "Comic Page Club"
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12:00 News: Edw. C. Hill	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	11:00 "Comic Page Club"	11:00 "Comic Page Club"
12:15 "Howie Wins" sk.	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	11:15 "Comic Page Club"	11:15 "Comic Page Club"
12:30 Sports Roundup	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	11:30 "Comic Page Club"	11:30 "Comic Page Club"
12:45 "Rhythm Revue"	News: J. Dorsey's Orch.	Rhythmaires Orchestra	11:45 "Comic Page Club"	11:45 "Comic Page Club"

Friday's Programs

390kc-WEEI-508m	890kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEX-300m
7:00 Top of the Morning	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
7:15 Popular music	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
7:30 Popular music	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
7:45 News Service	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
8:00 Promenade	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
8:15 Shopping talk	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
8:30 "Musical Box"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
8:45 "Musical Box"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
9:00 "Food Magician"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
9:15 Shopping Service	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
9:30 Bill Elliot, Songs	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
9:45 Bachelor's Children	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
10:00 Pretty Kitty Kelly	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
10:15 Myrt and Marce	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
10:30 "Road of Life"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
10:45 "Steinbohrer"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
11:00 Musical program	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
11:15 Scattered Rain	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
11:30 Bill Elliot, Songs	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
11:45 "Steinbohrer"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
12:00 News: Morning Review	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
12:15 "Road of Life"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
12:30 Bill Elliot, Songs	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
12:45 "Steinbohrer"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
1:00 "The Goldenberg"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
1:15 Dramatic sketch	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
1:30 "Road of Life"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
1:45 "This Day is Ours"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
2:00 Dramatic sketch	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
2:15 Dramatic sketch	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
2:30 "Your Family"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
2:45 "Your Family"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
3:00 News Service	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
3:15 Promenade	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
3:30 Manhattan Minute	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
3:45 Manhattan Minute	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
4:00 Talk: music	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
4:15 King George	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
4:30 "The Lion and the Lamb"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
4:45 Network Roundup	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
5:00 The Boston Hour	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
5:15 The Boston Hour	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
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12:30 Sports Roundup	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"
12:45 "Rhythm Revue"	News: Morning Review	Garden talk: Dixie...	"Musical Clock"	"Musical Clock"

Guitry on the Champs-Élysées

Like "The Story of a Cheat" or "Pearls of the Crown," Sacha Guitry's new French film at the Fine Arts, "Champs-Élysées," is unmistakably Guitryesque in its method and in its point of view. It is not surprising that it should be for beside playing the most conspicuous roles he has directed the film and written its story.

The yarn is loosely constructed, like most of the Guitry contributions to the screen. It is a highly informal

Commerce and Finance

Economic Gains Cited by French Finance Minister

By William Henry Chamberlin

PARIS.—M. Paul Reynaud, Finance Minister in the Cabinet of M. Edouard Daladier, has just submitted to the President of the Republic a highly optimistic report on the economic, industrial and financial progress which France has achieved since he took office in November, 1938.

In this progress M. Reynaud sees the vindication of the liberal economic philosophy of which he is an outspoken advocate. Compulsion in regard to capital and labor has been eschewed. France has avoided the exchange control which is a feature of the economy of so many European countries. "The manufacturer and the business man have seen their profits coming back," declares the Reynaud report. "The working man, while toiling longer, has increased his wages and raised his standard of living. The farmer has been receiving higher prices for most of his products. The civil servant has had his salary raised. The investor has benefited by the enhanced value of his capital."

Gold Flows In

Bolstering up these general statements with concrete figures, M. Reynaud pointed out that gold has been flowing into France in substantial quantities during the last six months. Between October, 1938, and January, 1939, the funds of the exchange equalization board increased from 2,067,000,000 francs to 14,321,000,000 francs. This represents a gain of over 12,000,000,000 francs, or about \$330,000,000. The tendency of gold to flow into the country has continued ever since the prolonged crisis which set in during the middle of March.

The report points out a number of other signs of growing financial stability. Between November 30 and March 31 deposits in savings banks increased by 4,280,000,000 francs, whereas the gain during the corresponding period of 1937-38 was only 640,000,000 francs. This is regarded as a convincing sign that hoarding has ceased.

Short-term interest rates for Treasury bonds are now more favorable for the Government than at any time since 1936. An improvement in state credit is also reflected in the recent conversion of a seven per cent Moroccan Railway loan into a new issue bearing the rate of five per cent. A railway loan at four per cent was successfully issued in the Netherlands and in Switzerland, while a Government long-term five per cent loan for a sum of 6,000,000,000 francs was fully subscribed on the day of issue.

Industrial Output Up

Industrial production increased by 12 per cent during the period under consideration. Steel output in March was 668,000 tons, as against 511,000 tons in October, while motorcar sales in the first quarter of 1939 amounted to 61,431, as against 50,121 in the first quarter of 1938.

All these facts and figures are hailed in the conservative French press as proving that the way to recovery lies through orthodox economics and not in expansive spending on the model of the American New Deal, or in rigid state control, such as one finds in the totalitarian states.

It should not be imagined, however, that M. Reynaud is receiving nothing but cheers. The parties of the Left, the Socialists and Communists, are in full cry against him. They accuse him of seeking recovery through one-sided measures which impose sacrifices on the poor without making corresponding demands on the rich. The former Premier, M. Leon Blum, and other spokesmen of the Left lay special stress on the alleged failure of the Finance Minister to tax munitions profits with sufficient severity or to take action against the tax evasion which has always been prevalent in France.

He is also criticized for cutting down the wheat subsidy which is supposed to protect the interests of the farmers, and for introducing a new one per cent general sales tax which will raise the cost of living.

The first installment of economic decrees last November was sufficiently unpopular to provoke the abortive general strike of December. But the mood of France has changed very greatly since that time. The war menace has become so imminent that there is a general disposition to place domestic quarrels in the background. Consequently the Finance Minister can rely on pursuing his policy without any immediate risk of strikes or other overt demonstrations of protest, although the accumulated discontent would doubtless find expression as soon as there was any relaxation of the international tension.

War Crisis Changes Plans

The international crisis has caused a significant change in the general character of the three-year economic and financial plan which M. Reynaud launched last November. The original purpose of the plan was the achievement of financial stability and economic recovery. Many of the trends of the Popular Front which came into power in 1936 and broke up in 1938 were reversed. Public works were cut down; direct and indirect taxes were increased; the 40-hour week, as an absolute limit, was relaxed, so that overtime, with moderate supplementary compensation, was permitted up to 48 hours.

Some new measures which M. Reynaud put into effect in April indicate a tendency to place France

Sensitive Commodity Prices Turn Upward

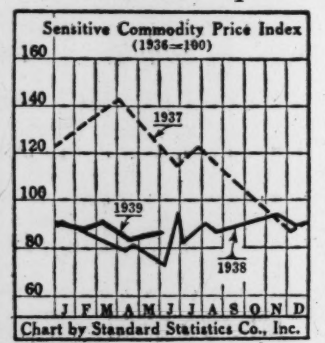


Chart by Standard Statistics Co., Inc.

The Standard Statistics Company sensitive commodity price index has turned upward during the past six weeks in contrast to the trend a year earlier, which was more sharply downward to the 1938 low registered in early June.

on a war basis. They aim not so much as promoting economic recovery as at insuring a concentration of productive energy on the national defense industries.

These new measures include provision for the retirement of surplus officials, an abolition of overtime rates for working hours up to 45 per week, the much criticized sales tax and the abolition of subsidies for wheat and industrial alcohol. M. Reynaud justified these last measures on the ground that an additional expenditure of 15,000,000,000 francs (almost \$400,000,000) for national defense was made necessary by the threatening turn in the international situation.

Consumption Limited

The present purpose of French economic policy is not to stimulate, but to limit consumption, so that any unused productive resources may be used for industries engaged in national defense. A balanced budget is desired not only as a means of safeguarding the franc, but as a check on the creation of money, so that incomes may not be swollen at a time when the output of consumption goods may be limited because of the pressing requirements of war industries.

It is an interesting question whether the exigencies of what is becoming more and more a war economy will bring France to adopt some form of exchange control. M. Reynaud's personal predisposition, as an economic liberal, is strongly in the other direction. But he might not shrink from it in the event of a grave financial emergency, such as a disorderly exodus of gold from the country.

Stock Exchange May Give Up Half Of Its Quarters

NEW YORK (AP)—The Stock Exchange threatening to give up half its famous \$7,000,000 building on the corner of Broad and Wall Streets—the front half, with the great colonnade facing J. P. Morgan & Co.—to reduce expenses.

The exchange in these thin pickings times is running into debt at the rate of \$1,500,000 a year. William McChesney Martin, Jr., President, looking around for ways to cut costs, thought the exchange was paying too much rent for the Broad Street half of the property it lies on. The exchange owns outright the new street, or rear, half.

So Mr. Martin has asked the heirs of Matthew A. Wilks, son-in-law of Hetty Green, owners of the front lot, to reduce the more than \$100,000 annual rental now paid for that lot.

If they don't, Mr. Martin intimated, the heirs might have a present of that front part, including about half of the trading floor, and they could just try to make a go of it. The traders would then coop themselves up in the dark back half.

Wall Street generally was inclined to take this threat as a joke, but a spokesman for Mr. Martin said he was seriously considering it, if the rent isn't reduced.

Telegraph Industry Probe Is Urged

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Senate Interstate Commerce Committee recommended that a subcommittee be directed to conduct a "thorough and complete" investigation of the telegraph industry. Chairman Burton Wheeler (Democrat) of Montana, sponsor of the proposed inquiry, said the committee recommended expenditure of \$25,000. He asserted a proposed merger or consolidation of major telegraph companies "would result in the creation of a monopoly detrimental to the public, the industry, and labor."

The matter now goes to the Senate.

Bowater-Lloyd to Give 10,000 Men Employment

ST. JOHN'S, Newfoundland (CP)—Operation of Bowater-Lloyd, (Newfoundland) Limited, this year will provide work for 10,000 men, J. C. Puddister, Commissioner for Health and Welfare in Newfoundland's Commission of Government said on his return from Cornerbrook.

Plans are proceeding for the erection of a sulphite mill, called for in the agreement between the company and Government, and extensions are being made to wharfage and warehouse accommodations, and to offices.

Woodcutting operations are scheduled to start immediately and 7,000 men would be required, he said. Other work would provide employment for another 3,000.

Federal Subsidy Seen Misfortune Of U.S. Railroads

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON — Government subsidy is the curse of the transportation industry in this country, M. J. Gormley, Executive Assistant, Association of American Railroads, told the annual convention of the American Association of Railroad Superintendents in Chicago.

"Its elimination," Mr. Gormley said, "is highly important for the country. When the time arrives when the user pays all of the freight and no part of it is paid by the taxpayer, there will be a healthy and vigorous transportation in this country."

Closely Regulated

"The rail carriers are closely regulated by both Federal and state. Their greatest handicap today, in addition to the general depression, is unregulated competition with other forms of transportation, partially or wholly supported by government."

"Through the Motor Carrier Act the Interstate Commerce Commission may limit the number of operators on the highways but not the number of units, and there is no authority of any kind in the government to prevent unnecessary highway building and waterway expansion which further adds to the transportation costs by taxation on the highways and waterways."

"That this situation could exist today is due to the lack of a national transportation policy. This we hope will be corrected to some extent at the present session of Congress."

"At recent hearings on a Senate Bill it was clearly shown that the farmer or the consumer really receives no benefit from the so-called cheaper transportation by water. No proof was offered whatever that the producer of grain gets one penny more for his product shipped via water than if it was shipped via rail. Certainly no evidence was offered by any consumer that there was any reduction in the price of the product he buys by reason of it having moved via waterway."

Taxpayer Again Pays

"As a concrete example of the subsidy to water carriers, attention is called to the fact that from Pittsburgh to the mouth of the Ohio River is 981 miles. The Government expenditures on this river have amounted to \$142,350,000, with an annual maintenance cost of \$4,000,000. The record shows that for every ton of traffic moved over this waterway, the cost to the taxpayer was approximately \$4.50 per ton from Pittsburgh to the mouth of the Ohio River. Why should the taxpayer be called upon to pay \$4.50 per ton for the benefit of the manufacturer?"

Referring to the claim of commercial motortruck operators that the amount of taxes paid by them is greater than that paid by the railroads, Mr. Gormley pointed out that their estimate of \$417,500,000 for "truck taxes" includes registration fees, dealers' licenses, license plates, operators' and chauffeurs' permits, certification of title, its transfer or re-registration, even fines and penalties for breach of the law. In it are included all payments by all trucks, including 900,000 farm trucks and a million trucks used for local delivery purposes in and about cities.

"In 1938 the railroads paid \$340,000,000 in taxes, equal to 9 1/2 cents out of every dollar of revenue, which is 44 per cent more than was paid for fuel, oil and electric power for operation of the railroads in that year."

Engineering Awards Rise Above 1938

NEW YORK (AP)—Engineering construction awards for the week ended Tuesday totaled \$84,640,000, the fourth highest for any week this year, Engineering News-Record reported.

The amount was 112 per cent greater than the previous week which included the Memorial Day holiday and 79 per cent greater than the corresponding week last year.

Large industrial building volume lifted private awards 358 per cent above the week before and 102 per cent over a year ago.

Details follow:

	Last Week	Year Ago
Total	\$84,640,000	\$47,437,000
Private	19,538,000	9,689,000
State & municipal	48,458,000	32,302,000
Federal	15,644,000	5,435,000

England Discourages Investments in U. S.

LONDON (AP)—London branches of New York Stock Exchange firms have formally agreed to co-operate with the British Government's desire to encourage investment of British capital in United States securities, it is disclosed.

About 40 firms decided not to circulate their regular price list of dollar securities or comments on United States markets.

Zinc Output, Shipments Lower in May; Above '38

NEW YORK (AP)—Domestic slab zinc production and shipments both decreased in May compared with the previous month, but remained higher than in May, 1938, the American Zinc Institute said.

Production for May was 42,302, against 43,036 in April and 37,510 in May, 1938. Shipment total tonnage was, for May, 39,607; for April, 40,641, and for May, 1938, 24,628.

U. S. Government Is Largest Factor in World Commodities

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK — Uncle Sam—the new crop year begins) almost 80 per cent will be in the hands of the CCC, unless Congress provides for its release.

The real cost of the Government's cotton loans does not stop with the fact that around \$558,000,000 has been invested in the commodity (exclusive of storage and interest costs), or even that the loss on liquidation at this time would be at least \$100,000,000. Largely through the support of domestic prices at more than the competitive world level, the United States has halved its one-time foreign markets and has encouraged new cotton production abroad.

The corn loans thus far have not become very troublesome, even though they have been available each year since 1933. Recurring droughts and short crops not only made the loans of no significance in some years but also enabled the farmers to repay previous loans.

Now, however, after two seasons of generous corn crops, the supply under loan has reached a record high. About 227,000,000 bushels are sealed under the current loan, which is equal to about one-half of the estimated carry-over at the end of the season. The total of these loans is \$108,000,000, and since prices must advance more than 25 per cent before farmers would redeem the corn, the Government will not be free of this commodity for some time ahead unless there is another early drought.

Wheat a New Factor

The present wheat season marked the first loans by the CCC on that crop, and the total outstanding is \$47,000,000 on 82,000,000 bushels of the grain. While this is only about 9 per cent of the crop, it is approximately equal to the present visible supply of wheat. Since the loan price is not much above the present market price, there is as yet no great book loss on the wheat loans.

In the butter market, the Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation and the Commodity Credit Corporation (through an affiliate) have made vast purchases in an attempt to support prices. While a large part of these acquisitions has been liquidated through relief channels, the two agencies on April 1 held 72,000,000 pounds, or 91 per cent of the total supply.

Altogether, the CCC has loans outstanding on 15 commodities, the total of which is about \$768,000,000. The bulk is concentrated on three commodities—cotton, corn, and wheat—accounting for \$714,000,000. Unless there should be a war, sizeable losses are practically inevitable, in addition to which the Government must pay the cost of storage and administration. It should be kept in mind that these loans are made without recourse—that is, the farmer need never redeem them unless it is profitable for him to do so.

Canada Adjusting Tariff Charges

OTTAWA, Ont. (CP)—Removal of the 3 per cent import excise tax from all imports except those entering under the general tariff in the recent budget has necessitated an adjustment of the Canadian tariff rates on certain products coming from France. This was effected in an order-in-council extending the intermediate tariff to French products which formerly entered at the general tariff rate.

The principal item affected was undressed rabbit skins. Others are certain coal tar salts, raw materials for drugs and chemicals, such as barks and roots, and material for the manufacture of aniline dyes. When the present trade agreement with France was negotiated it was unable to give Canada the benefit of the whole of its minimum tariff.

Commodity Credit Corporation Loans Outstanding

Total \$768,522,800—March 1, 1939

Commodity	Amount
Wheat	\$47,225,300
Naval Stores	\$13,252,400
Corn	\$109,426,800
Cotton	\$557,973,200
Butter	\$18,562,300
All Other	\$22,082,800

Chart by Standard Statistics Co., Inc.

Cotton Foremost Problem

The New Deal's foremost agricultural problem has been cotton. The Farm Board's holdings (\$51,400,000) and the 1933-34 loans of the Commodity Credit Corporation (\$104,000,000) have been written off at heavy losses, with gifts to the Red Cross and relief agencies. There remain, however, large supplies of cotton under loan from the programs of 1934, 1937, and 1938. When the latest loan offer expired on April 30, these totaled almost 11,400,000 bales. This enormous supply is actually more than total foreign and domestic consumption of American cotton last season. Of the prospective world carryover of American cotton on Aug. 1 (when

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Moderate Revival Of New Financing Makes Appearance

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, (AP)—A moderate-scale revival of new financing in Wall Street was marked by plans for a public flotation of \$25,000,000 in bonds by Bethlehem Steel Corp.

Eugene G. Grace, President of the steel concern, announced filing with the SEC of a registration statement for an issue of twenty-year consolidated mortgage 3 1/2 per cent bonds to provide working capital and to refund outstanding bonds of subsidiary units.

The scope of the current revival, bond men said, was indicated by public offering of \$71,000,000 in bonds of the California Toll Bridge Authority covering financing of the San Francisco-Oakland Bridge. The bonds were purchased by an underwriting group, headed by Dillon, Read & Co., from the Reconstruction Finance Corp.

The Government agency, according to reports from Washington, realized a profit of \$2,840,000 representing the premium paid by the underwriting group.

The bonds, maturing from 1940 to 1976, were re-offered by the syndicate at prices to yield 1 1/2 per cent to 3.60 per cent, depending on the maturity.

Good demand for top-grade bonds recently, broadening out to include lesser ratings, opened the way for resumption of new financing, bond experts said.

An early spring recovery in new financing was interrupted by the March and April unsettlement in security markets accompanying the European war scare.

The Port of New York Authority invited bids which will be opened June 13 for sale of \$17,500,000 in bonds as result of "generally improved conditions."

Among smaller offerings put on the market was an issue of 7,000,000 of 30-year 3 per cent refunding mortgage bonds of the Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power Co. of Baltimore.

The Bethlehem issue, it was said, probably would be offered to the public this month by an underwriting group headed by Kuhn, Loeb & Co., Smith Barney & Co., and Mellon Securities Corp.

The way for the financing, it was explained, was opened by a recent Supreme Court decision defining the liability of the corporation and its subsidiaries for the bonds of the underlying companies, the Bethlehem Steel Co. (Pa.) and the Lackawanna Steel Co. Bonds on these properties were called for redemption in 1937 when \$19,542,000, principal amount, were outstanding in hands of the public. The bonds were payable in certain foreign currencies. Redemption was held up pending the court ruling.

Convention for Boston

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich. (AP)—The American Institute of Banking, at its annual convention, voted to hold the 1940 convention at Boston. No other invitations were considered.

Warns Coal Trade



John Carson

Consumers' counsel for the National Bituminous Coal Commission.

Fixing of Prices In Coal Industry Expected by Carson

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CHICAGO—The bituminous coal industry is facing some sort of price-fixing, John Carson, consumers' counsel for the National Bituminous Coal Commission, warned the American Retail Coal Association at convention here.

Mr. Carson admitted in his address that he found it difficult to "put my finger on accomplishments which would justify the time and money expended" under the first two years of the Coal Commission's activities.

"In my opinion," Mr. Carson said, "we must have some form of price-fixing. Right now more than 95 per cent of the cost of coal as it reaches the industry today is more or less fixed. We are going to have regulation, and for a time, at least, we are going to have this form of regulation."

The Secretary of the National Coal Association of Washington, John D. Battle, urged the industry to continue its fight against Government-subsidized hydroelectric power.

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Earnings of Meat Packers Expected Best Since 1929

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—It is expected that earnings of meat packing companies in the current fiscal year will be the best since 1929, according to Poor's Industry and Investment Surveys.

The hog slaughter should approach normal, continues the report, and the cattle and lamb slaughter will be well sustained. Meat prices have been steadied at about the lowest levels in several years. This fact should stimulate consumption, in view of the slowly rising trend of employment.

"Fair-sized earnings characterized operations of meat-packing companies in the first six months of the fiscal year to end October 31, 1938," states the analysis. "This is in sharp contrast to results in the first six months of the 1937-38 period, when large losses were experienced."

"Continued improvement is expected the remainder of the fiscal year. Packers will benefit from the larger supplies of livestock, particularly hogs. The price of meats is still high in relation to that of all foods, but not so high as to cut down buying, as was the case for several recent years."

"The statistical position of the meat packing industry is strong. Storage holdings are well below normal. On April 1, 1939, total meat stocks, exclusive of lard, totaled 627,901,000 pounds, against 667,233,000 pounds on April 1, 1938, and 773,339,000 pounds for the 1934-38 average. Lard holdings were 129,047,000 pounds, against 121,316,000 pounds on April 1, 1938, and 138,813,000 pounds for the five-year average."

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and New York Curb
QuotationsStability Marks
Bank Operations
In First Quarter

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Banking operations in the first quarter of 1939 showed a stability similar to that of general business activity, according to a survey made by Fitch Investors Service. While conditions in the money market were unsatisfactory from the point of view of earning power, the study pointed out that with the chronic lack of demand for funds and overabundance of liquid bank assets already in existence for some time, there was no significant change in the position of leading New York institutions, in which a substantial portion of the banking system's resources is concentrated.

Earnings Above 1938

First-quarter statements of the New York banks were similar in many respects. Perhaps the most striking feature to observe is that indicated earnings in the three months ended March 31, 1939, were higher than last year in 14 out of a group of 21 institutions. In only five cases were indicated profits lower, and two showed almost no change. The general trend toward higher earnings did not reflect a basic improvement in results from operations, but undoubtedly was supported by a rising market for Government obligations, which permitted banks to take profits on security holdings.

The ability to maintain earnings was reflected in a continuation of the regular dividend rates in the 21 institutions referred to previously.

Sound Attitude Justified

Despite the pessimism which prevails in some quarters over the future of commercial banking, it must be recognized that under present and prospective conditions there is a good deal of justification for maintaining a constructive attitude toward shares of sound and well-managed institutions. Perhaps of prime consideration is the belief that a bank stock carries investment value and under ordinary conditions provides a reasonably secure investment return.

On the basis of prices currently prevailing, yields show a range of from 3.5 per cent to 6.5 per cent, depending upon the records of individual institutions. For the most part, however, a yield of from 4.5 per cent to 5.5 per cent is common in leading New York banks.

The report points out that during the bull market which culminated early in 1937 bank stocks as a group showed a substantial appreciation in value. When the business recession set in and the Federal Reserve authorities began to pursue a vigorous policy of easy money, the basis for the anticipated recovery of bank earnings power no longer existed. The inflated values of 1937 soon were marked down to a point where prices were less than 50 per cent of their peaks by the spring of last year.

Stocks Sold on Value

Since that time bank stocks appear to have sold upon intrinsic values and expectation of a continuance of the current level of earnings, rather than hopes for an important recovery of profits.

The confidence of institutional and other investors in the structure of the Government bond market, as reflected in the record high prices for Treasury securities in the first quarter of this year, has tended to support underlying values of bank assets, which in the presence of satisfactory earnings reports and maintenance of dividends, contributed to a foundation for a moderate improvement in prices for the bank stock group this year.

Tyler & Co. Issues New

Mass. Financial Statistics

Tyler & Co., specialists in Massachusetts tax-exempt securities, announces publication of the twenty-third edition of their booklet "Financial Statistics of Massachusetts," which includes for the first time a comparison of current net debt ratios with those of five years ago.

The booklet presents in tabular form, up-to-date statistics of the Commonwealth, its counties, cities, towns and districts. For the cities and towns, these figures include population, assessed valuation, gross and net debt, net debt ratio, net debt per capita, tax levy and funded and tax rate data. The comparison of net debt ratios on April 1, 1939 with those on April 1, 1934 provides interesting information as to trends in various communities.

Since publication by Tyler & Co. of the first edition of "Financial Statistics of Massachusetts" on October 1, 1933, demand for the booklet has steadily expanded, and the supply of the twenty-second edition proved insufficient to meet all requests. Accordingly, the present edition will set a new record in the number of copies printed.

Treasury Statement

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—The position of the Treasury June 8 compared with June 8, 1938, comparable date a year ago (shown in parentheses): Receipts \$8,653,207.07; disbursements \$8,247,821.07; net balance \$405,385.99. Receipts for the month of May 1939, \$8,653,207.07; disbursements \$8,247,821.07; net balance \$405,385.99. Receipts for the month of May 1938, \$8,653,207.07; disbursements \$8,247,821.07; net balance \$405,385.99.

Federal, Foreign and Domestic Bond Quotations

New York Bonds

Quotations to 2:00

(Dollars and Thirty-seconds)

Sales in \$1000

High Low 2:00

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Say it with Ours
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Men's Wear for Father's
Day, June 18th,
at its best at
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See and ride in a new
HUDSON
Before Buying Any Car
GENTRY & CRUMB
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11:30 to 2:00
25c to 60c
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Daily except Sunday
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Permanent Waves
Complete Beauty Service
Haircutting by Mr. Shad
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4 Delicious Combinations
Fresh Chocolates Lb. 68c
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Just North of R. R.
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DANISH BUTTER RINGS
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Try One This Saturday
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All Work Guaranteed
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All Other Branches
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NEW YORK

Long Island

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NEW YORK

Long Island

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NEW YORK

Long Island

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To Mother on
"Mother's Day," May 14
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Delicious—Smooth—Wholesome
TRY OUR TASTY LUNCHEONS

NEW YORK

Long Island

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NEW YORK

MAMARONECK

(Continued)

2 Shops Now

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Commercial Stationers
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NEW YORK

NEWBURGH

(Continued)

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N. R. 3692
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"A New Achievement in Milk Quality"
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Watches for Graduation

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See our new line of Spring Girdles and Corsets

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America's Best Makes...
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Sturdy Plants for Your Garden
Cut Flowers • Designs • Plants
Grant's
Greenhouses
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MacDONALD & WILLIAMS
Texaco Certified Service Station
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that your patronage is in response to his advertising in The Christian Science Monitor.

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Shore Road 5-9449

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Shampooed—Resized—Mothproofed
8 months' free storage
8 x 10 Domestic \$1.00
Complete Cleaning and Tailoring
Facilities
UNIT SYSTEM
LAUNDRY CORP.
866 DeKalb Avenue
NEWINS 8-6400

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ROSEDALE FLORIST
Cor. Ocean and Church Aves.
BROOKLYN 3-7010

A Quality and Service that Monitor Readers Appreciate
From a card to a newspaper
THE OGILVIE PRESS
1469 FULTON ST. President 4-2423
Deliveries—any part of U. S. A.

LEGRAND Beauty Shop
Permanent Waving at Its Best
894 Flatbush Ave. BU. 2-2082
Free Parking at Outlets
Everything in Music
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Radio Service
IDEAL MUSIC CO.
Cor. 72nd St. and Fifth Ave.
SH. 8-5862
Try Our Permanents
Beauty Preparations for Every Need
RODNEY'S
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50 Fifth Ave. Phone Pelham 3367
PELHAM, N. Y.
WEDDING and GRADUATION GIFTS
PORT CHESTER
TAILORED BY RODDALL
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FROM THE GENUINE CLOTH
Suits for Business and Sports, in Whites and Colors... 15.50
LGOLDBERGSON
POUGHKEEPSIE
"KAY DUNHILL"
Dresses
The Wallace Co.

NEW YORK

POUGHKEEPSIE

(Continued)

Luckey's

HOMEPLANNERS' SHOP

helps brides plan to make their "Matrimony" go further—but not faster.

LUCKEY PLATT & CO.

Guernsey Milk
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Direct from our farms at
Hopewell Junction, New York
718 Main Street BEACON
Phone 5399 No. Cedar St., Phone 197
Distributor of
FINE FOODS
B and M Food Market
469 Main St. Phone 6160

ROCHESTER

AIR CONDITIONED "TOP-ICER"

COAL • ICE • COKE
ROCHESTER ICE
And Cold Storage Utilities, Inc.
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Certified
COLD FUR STORAGE
\$2.00 Per Coat
Ask us about our present special low rate on Storage, Cleaning, Repairing and Remodeling
Pick-up and Delivery Service
N. EMDIN
FURRIER Since 1906
1775 East Avenue
Near Winton Road
Out of the high rent district
Harold R. Bruce, Pres.
Firman, Webb & Bruce Co., Inc.
Insurance Counselors
212 Wilder Bldg. Main 83
Established 1867. Seventy-two years of complete insurance protection and service in companies of proven financial integrity.
McConnell Milk & Ice, Inc.
60 N. Main St., Pittsford, N. Y.
Our Mellow Homogenized Milk with its curd softness and even distribution of cream is widely used by people who prefer milk in its natural sweet flavored state.
Pittsford 56 Phones Monroe 6616
CHAS. DOERFLINGER
MARKET—GROCERY
Manufacturer of Fine
SAUSAGE
We Specially in Home
DRESSED POULTRY
433 Paralelle
We deliver. Culver 451-452
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INCORPORATED
Low Spring Prices
"blue coal"—COKE
OIL
170 LYEAL AVE. MAIN 18
Edith Davis
SERVING
SUNDAYS
Lunches and Dinners
From 12 Noon Until 3:30 P. M.
Fine Food at Moderate Prices
J.E. Thompson
Women's Wear
of Smart Individuality
73 CLINTON AVENUE SOUTH
ROCHESTER 4 V
COAL
Famous Reading Anthracite
That Better Hard Coal
IRONDEQUOIT COAL
and SUPPLY COMPANY
149 Ridge Road East Glen 6161
Visit Us at Our New Address
ELDER'S MARKET
We Appreciate
Meats
Groceries
Fruits
Vegetables
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CLEANERS-DYERS-FURRIERS
Quality plus Dependability
Call Monroe 8484
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Tailor to Gentlemen
and
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"Sealtest Milk"
45 Fulton Avenue Glenwood 144
SEALTEST RADIO PROGRAMS
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8:30-9:45 P. M. (E. S. T.)
Monday through Friday
INSURANCE
that has always
paid dividends
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Clinton Ave. S. at Court
Call or Write
Let the Advertiser Know
that your patronage is in response to his advertising in The Christian Science Monitor.

NEW YORK

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INSURANCE

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Scarsdale Agency, Inc.

KENNETH L. METZ, Vice-Pres.
Be Sure — Insure
Harwood Building Scarsdale 2100
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24 Hour Oil Burner Service
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SCARSDALE 2200 NITE CALL 924

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6 Chase Road, Scarsdale, N. Y.
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Scarsdale, Hartsdale, White Plains
FUEL OIL
E. ROBINSON, Inc.
Main Office, Hartsdale, N. Y.
Phones Scars. 3900—W. P. 8866

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COATS FROCKS—SUITS

and all the Accessories to make
a complete and fashionable
ensemble
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257 STATE STREET
SPRING CLEARANCE
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Cleaning, Tailoring
Re-lining, Fur Storage
on Premises, Rug Cleaning
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For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone 4-5475 daily except Sunday.
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Downyflake Shop

Breakfast—Luncheon—Supper
Downyflake Doughnuts
Famous From Coast to Coast
403 So. Warren, opp. Onondaga Hotel

O'Malleys

HOTEL SYRACUSE
Women's and Misses' Clothes
Coats, Suits, Dresses, Hats, Hosiery,
Accessories, Toiletries and Perfumes
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NEW YORK

SYRACUSE

F. H. EBELING STORE

For information regarding local and national advertisers, phone White Plains 2587, 9 a.m.-11 a.m., except Sat. and Sun.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

ALL YOUR TIRE NEEDS

will be met here courteously and efficiently!
Tire Service Inc.
Special Attention to
Women Drivers!
45 Orawaupum St.
White Plains, N. Y.
Tel. W. P. 1245

Broughton's

297 RIVER ST. TROY, N.Y.
DRESSES—COATS—SUITS
HOSIERY—LINGERIE, etc.
Furs Fur Storage

UTICA

BAKER

the

Wit and Wisdom, Stories and Puzzles,
Art and Comics

Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Vocations,
Camera Club, Etc."I Record only
the Sunny Hours"

"And I Prayed"

(R. H. Holliday in Liberty Magazine)
Rocky Mount, N. C.

Yes, I was broke—one of the brokest persons in the world. For, at the age of 37, I had not only lost a life's saving but my will to carry on as well.

Somewhere in the Cumberland Mountains, after having tramped the highways for three days with little success of securing rides, and after having gone for more than two days without a bite to eat and a place to sleep, I sat down on the side of the road to rest. It so happened that I had a copy of the New Testament in my vest pocket, which I opened to a certain chapter of Matthew and read: "Whatsoever ye shall ask in prayer, believing, ye shall receive." After reading this, I prayed as I had never prayed before, and only as one can pray who is in the very slough of despond.

That night I spent in a barn. I was too weak and tired to pray, but my thoughts were sincere. I was up and on the highway early. I had not gone very far when I saw a magazine on the side of the road, which I picked up. It carried several pages of school advertising. I wrote one of the schools for a position. The letter was written on very cheap stationery. I gave my address as a town about 200 miles from where I was. I did not know how I would reach this town, but I did in about five days. I called for my mail, and was handed a letter sent by air mail, offering me a job if it were possible for me to begin work within two weeks.

Well, I had a job, and not a penny for a telegram or transportation. Now I had something definite in view which not only gave me hope but courage and physical stamina. So I walked through the little town with my head up, but in the meantime muttering, "God, help me. Please, God, help me." I took my stand on a concrete bridge on the western suburb of this little town, and the very first man I thumbed gave me a lift for 176 miles. My benefactor was very talkative and he quizzed me about everything between heaven and earth.

When we reached the parting of our ways he handed me the biggest 50 cents I ever saw in my life and ever hope to see again, which I used in accepting the position offered me.

I know that job was the result of prayer, and I have had many such answers since. I am convinced that a life founded on prayer in the spirit of the lowly Nazarene is the most comforting life one can live.

Did You Ever Wonder

If There Was a Real 'Mother Goose'?

Whoever Mother Goose may have been, it will be admitted that she was a very important person. The merry little rhymes which bear her name have delighted generations of children not only in America and England, but in France and Germany and Russia, too.

Mother Goose rhymes were known in Shakespeare's day, but at that time the children did not have any fat Mother Goose books with gay colored pictures. Parents who knew the delightful ditties told them to their children; and what the children learned, they later passed along to their own children.

The Mother Goose rhymes were first printed in London in 1760. There are no copies of this edition in existence, but there is a reprint of the book, made some 30 years later, which shows that it contained about half a hundred of the familiar rhymes and jingles.

It is thought by some that the title of this book, "Mother Goose



Melodies," may have been taken from the name of Queen Goosefoot, a legendary personage to whom the French attributed a great fondness for children. Others point to the fact that 60 years earlier, a Frenchman used the name "Mother Goose" in the title of a book of fairy tales, "Contes de ma mère L'Oye." The contents of the book included stories of Red Riding Hood, Blue Beard, Sleeping Beauty, Puss in Boots, etc., but they were exclusively tales in prose—not a rhyme or jingle in the lot.

Brevities

Brubaker in New Yorker: Republicans ask us to join them in worrying about the national debt this week. When it is over, we can go back to worrying about our own.

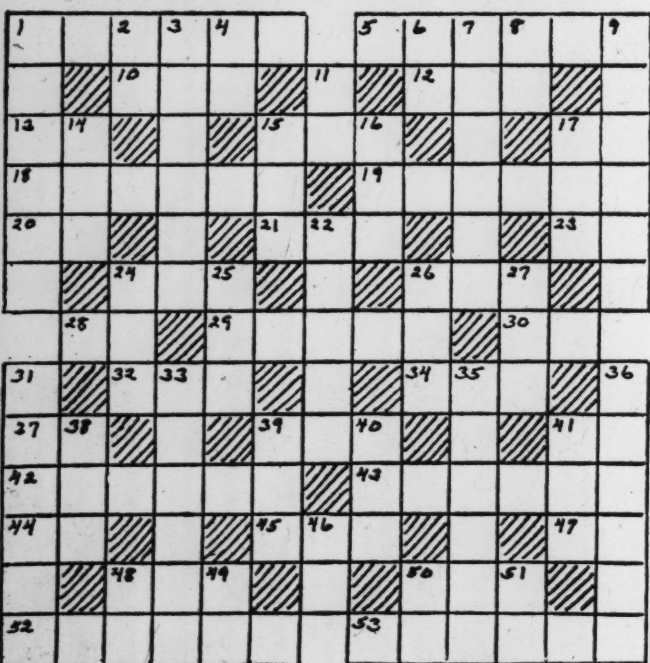
Detroit News: A boy who wins a spelling bee may grow up and become a business man who doesn't have to depend on his stenographer.

Humorist: A naturalist has discovered a South American plant whose seed pods burst with a loud report during the latter part of April. The flowers that bloom in the spring, tra-la.

Philadelphia Bulletin: The Federal Bureau of Investigation has convinced that a life founded on prayer in the spirit of the lowly Nazarene is the most comforting life one can live.

Daily Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



- Across
- Where was Benjamin Franklin born?
 - Who was one of twelve apostles?
 - What would a peacock make (sing)?
 - Where is Crater Lake (abbr.)?
 - What is sixth tone of diatonic scale?
 - Would you eat, row, or don chavoy?
 - What domestic animal is noted for its strength?
 - Who is hero of series of stories by Edgar Rice Burroughs?
 - What is name of a Hawaiian thrush?
 - Who was a Benjamin of I Chron. 7:12?
 - Who came to David when latter was in cave Adullam?
 - Women (abbr.).
 - Oliver Goldsmith wrote "Stoops to Conquer."
 - What mined copper coin was formerly current in parts of India?
 - Skeward.
 - Legal tender is what?
 - What sun-god was regarded by Egyptians as "closer" of day?
 - Who was 21st President of U. S.?
 - Lowell wrote "The _____ of Sir Launfal."
- Down
- Gotland is in what sea?
 - If you were in Covington, Ky., in what direction would you travel to reach Paducah (abbr.)?
 - Who was youngest of Zephophad's five daughters?
 - Iron bedstead of what king was preserved as memorial of his huge stature?
 - What is a Chinese measure equal to 1/10 bushel?
 - What is mosaic gold?
 - Myself.
 - Who were conquered by Charlemagne in 804?
 - Symbol for barium is what?
 - What is a river of Switzerland?
 - Where is Witham River (abbr.)?
 - Quay is called what?
 - Quercin is obtained from bark of what tree?
 - Who was commander-in-chief of Saul's armies?
 - Geisel was chosen as what?
 - What is a river of northwestern Germany?
 - The chav yields what?
 - What mammal flies at night?
 - What is capital of Montana?
 - Who was a son of Midian?
 - Cinger, nutmeg, and cinnamon are what?
 - What is a mining and manufacturing city of Pennsylvania?
 - Who was Greek god of flocks and pastures?
 - Who was a grandson of Benjamin?
 - Small case is what?
 - What is the definite article?
 - Upon.
 - Shenbury is in what State (abbr.)?
 - What is name of a river of China flowing to Yangtze?
 - Symbol for lithium is what?
 - What is third tone of diatonic scale?

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

Bible Facts

'Mary Called Magdalene'

Luke describes "Mary called Magdalene" as one "out of whom went seven devils" (Luke 8:2), an incident of her past life to which Mark also refers (Mark 16:9); and tradition has often identified her with the "woman . . . which was a sinner" (Luke 7:37).

Having once received her healing, however, Mary appears to have become a pious and active member of the early Christian group. She was among those who "ministered unto" Jesus "of their substance" (Luke 8:3), and who followed him from Galilee to Jerusalem where she was a witness of the crucifixion (Matt. 27:56). She was present when the great stone was rolled to the door of Jesus' sepulchre (Matt. 27:60); while she was one of those who brought spices and ointments to the tomb on the Resurrection morning (Luke 23:56; 24:1, 10) and brought the glad news of this Resurrection to the apostles (Luke 24:10). Indeed it was to this Mary that the risen Jesus first appeared (Mark 16:9).

The name "Magdalene" is derived from the Galilean village of Magdala, which is situated near Tiberias on the shores of the Sea of Galilee.

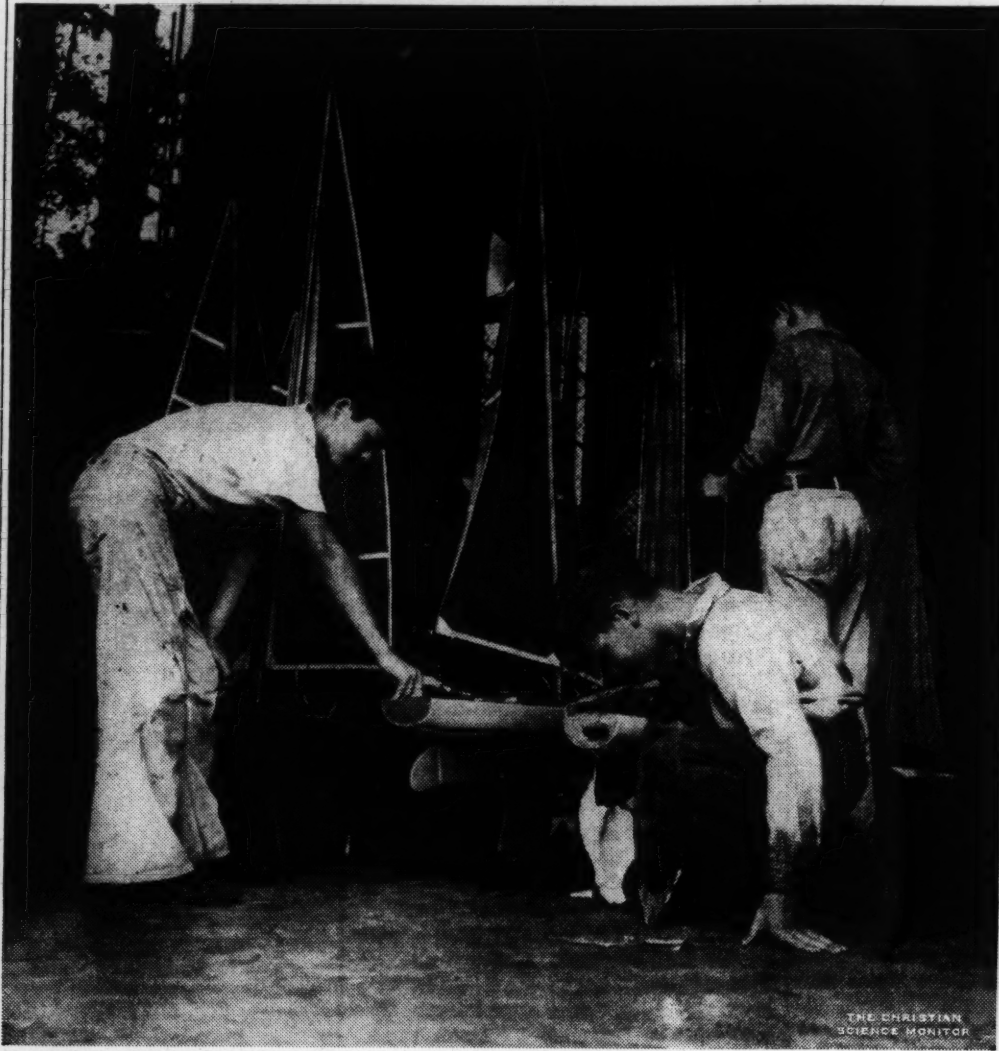
Service

A millionaire in a certain American city some years ago offered his service to a large charitable institution devoting itself to the welfare of humanity. Approaching the controlling board he said:

"Gentlemen, I have spent enough time and effort in making money for myself. I should like now to have the novel pleasure of doing something for nothing."

Since that period he has developed into a practical idealist, and has experienced what he terms "the unspeakable joy of service," which he might never have known had he not inclined his ear to the still small voice that urged him to seek something higher and more ennobling than self-aggrandizement.

The Vanderbilts and Liptons of Tomorrow



Monitor Camera Club from Lorne Huycke, Los Angeles

Applying the Last Touches Before the Launching

Daily Anecdote

Reasons

Lord Kitchener once listened patiently while a subordinate officer detailed all the reasons why he had not carried out a certain command.

When the recital had ended, he replied, "Your reasons for not doing it are the best I ever heard. Now go and do it!"

Daily Quotation

NO venture can succeed so long as it remains only in your mind. Launch out! — ANON.

Pen Points for Peace

Compiled by Anne Zeitlin Medalla

It appears to me that if a citizen desires reasonable prosperity and well-being for his family and his fellow citizens, he should strive for friendly understanding within the family of nations.—Admiral Richard E. Byrd.

Left to themselves no people really want war. A few zealots and militarists are forever talking about the holiness of killing, but when they have a chance to express themselves the people generally are not interested.—Editorial, Collier's Weekly, Nov. 14, 1936.

There are several international moods and programs that we are practicing today which in the end may contribute more to the cause of peace than any mechanical apparatus that we set up. First of these is the conference. If we can keep prospective belligerents in conference long enough, their wrath will eventually cool, and they will find grounds of agreement. Every hour spent in conference eventually wears down irreconcilable points of view.—Henry Goddard Leach.

It is safe to say that the United States would not have entered the war if every Congressman had known that he was to be among the 126,000 Americans to lose their lives because of his vote for war.—William Floyd.

In Lighter Vein

Humor!

By presenting variety turns in addition to the normal cinema program, the management of the R—are this week offering their patrons excellent entertainment value. This is a departure from their usual custom.—Suburban Paper.

The candid critic at it again!—Humorist.

World's Fair Ice Cream Cone



Inventive genius should be shared.
So here's a priceless dream:
The World's Fair symbol upside down,
Topped off with lush ice cream.

Interviewing the Applicant

The burly man with the big diamonds scowled. "What would you do if somebody started howling about graft and corruption in this town?" he demanded.

"Go fishing."

"Suppose they sent delegations after you?"

"I'd make a speech asking their help in stamping out petty graft."

"And if they demanded action?"

"Appoint a committee."

"Good. Now about offices. Who gets the jobs?"

"Whoever you say."

"Now how would you answer charges that crime is flourishing?"

"Demand more policemen."

"And what would you do when everything was running smoothly?"

"Install a new traffic system."

"Good."

The burly man made a notation on his pad—and the gang had a new candidate for Mayor.

A Verse for Today . . .

He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith unto the churches; To him that overcometh will I give to eat of the tree of life, which is in the midst of the paradise of God.—Rev. 2:7.

Sunbonnet Sue



Of sun and dew, each blade of grass
Is given full supply;
When things so small receive such care,
I'm certain, so shall I—L.M.

Parliamentary Practice

Eligibility After Resignation

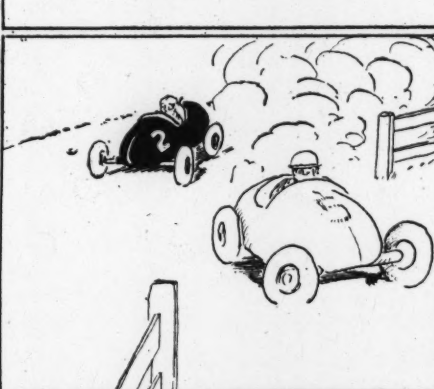
Question: If a person elected to a board resigns after serving only part of the term, and another person is appointed to serve the remainder of that term, would the first person's resignation make that person ineligible for election to the Board until the term to which he had previously been elected had expired?

Answer: Some of the information necessary to answer this question is not given; for instance, the length of term of members of the board, the length of time the person served before resigning, whether the approaching election is a regular election to fill a full term or an election to fill a vacancy, and also what rules there may be governing the eligibility of board members for re-election.

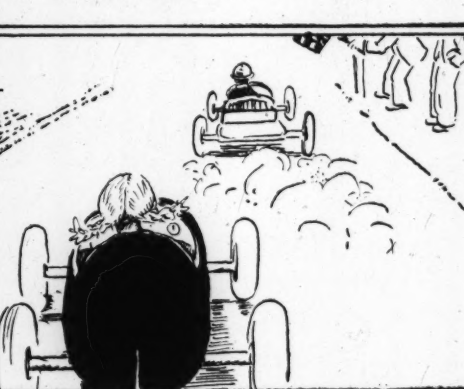
From the question, it may be deduced that the term is for more than one year, possibly three years; that the terms expire at different times, that is, they are "staggered"; and that the approaching election is one to elect persons to fill the places of board members whose terms are expiring. If that is the case, and assuming that the by-laws have no contrary rule, the general rule would apply that service of more than half a term is equivalent to a full term in determining eligibility. Under this, if the person who resigned served more than half his term to which he was elected, before resigning it is the same as if he had served a full term, and he would not be again elected until whatever time has elapsed after the end of that term that is fixed in the bylaws.

Tubby and Buddy & Co.—The Winner

LAST LAP — No. 5, WITH A CLOGGED GAS LINE, IS FORCED TO COAST INTO THE "PIT"



SUSIE SHOOT INTO SECOND PLACE — BUT SHE CANNOT CATCH THE SPEEDY MARMADUKE



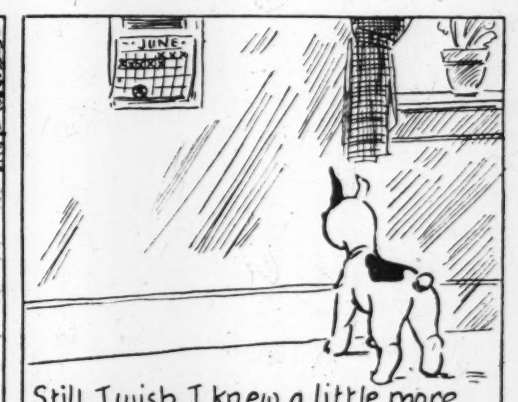
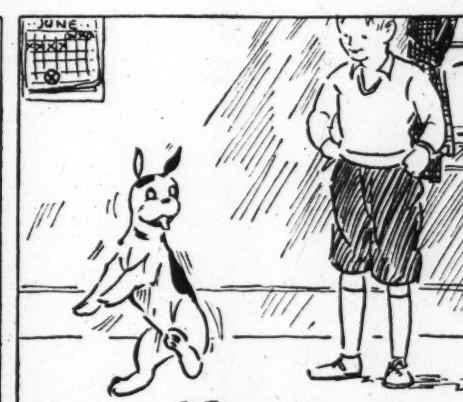
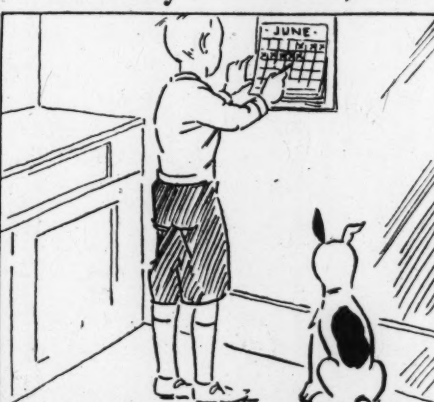
OVER THE LINE A WINNER, MARMADUKE RECEIVES A CUP — AND THE CONGRATULATIONS OF HIS FRIENDS



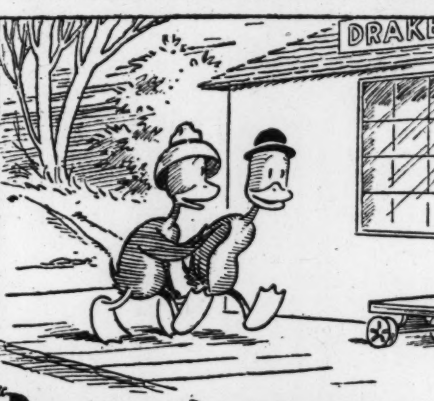
By LE PELLEY



The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—Pretty Soon Now—I Hope—



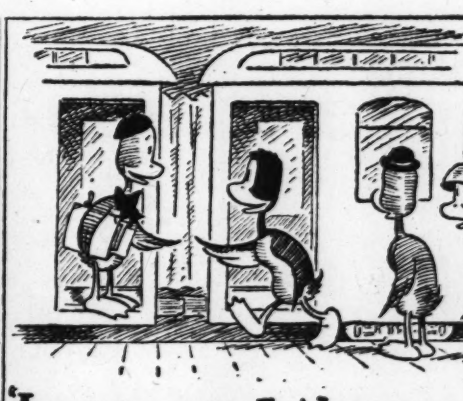
The Adventures of Waddles—Not Even a Theory



DOES ANYONE IN DRAKEVILLE KNOW WHY WADDLES ACTS SO STRANGELY, JOE?



HE'S NOT THE SAME SINCE COMING BACK FROM THAT LONG TRIP HE TOOK WITH JACK.



LOOK, HERE HE COMES, TED! IT IS PLAIN HE'S MEETING SOMEONE AT THE TRAIN.



DOES THAT HELP CLEAR THE MYSTERY? IT DEEPENS IT," SAID TED, TO ME!

By THE HAGERS

Editorials

Europe's Defensive Front

We have it on the authority of Mr. Winston Churchill that a high functionary in Berlin once said to Reichsführer Hitler: "You will know that Britain is in earnest on the day that the British working class accept conscription and the Conservative party agree to an alliance with Russia." The assurance must have seemed as safe as the promise of Macbeth in the witches' cavern:

Fear not, till Birnam wood
Do come to Dunsinane.

The seemingly impossible has happened. The Conservative Party, forsaking its time-honored role, has pressed Mr. Neville Chamberlain, British Prime Minister, to seek alliance with Russia. And the British working class, in spite of the formal protest of the leaders of the Labor Party and the Trades Union Congress, will take no action against conscription. The latter body decided that it would not take industrial action against it, and at the same time, undertook to pursue co-operation with the Government in voluntary national service.

Continental developments have united Great Britain as it has never been united since the World War. Until recently foreign policy for some years afforded the main bone of contention between the British Government and the Opposition and between the Cabinet and some leading Conservatives. But latterly the differences have disappeared as if by magic. The Government's guarantees to Poland, Rumania and Greece have been welcomed in every political quarter. There has been nothing but praise for the new agreement with Turkey, and for the policy of building up a peace front and extending it to eastern Europe.

In regard to Russia, the only criticism has been that the Government is not going fast and far enough. So far as conscription is concerned, the Labor Party, having made its protest, is presenting no practical obstacles, and public opinion in the country has accepted it with calmness. All parties and all classes are co-operating in pushing on the schemes of national service, and here again the only criticism is that which urges the Government to still greater energy. The dispatch of Mr. William Strang to Moscow is intended to speed negotiations between Britain and Russia. Mr. Strang is credited with the hard spade work that prepared the ground for the British-Polish pact.

A year ago there was fear that Europe might head for disaster through uncertainty about Britain's intentions—as in 1914. But the guarantees which the British Government has given against aggression are absolute, and the support given by the Opposition shows that no change of Government would endanger them. The strenuous and unparalleled preparations for defense show that at last Britain has the means as well as the will to defend the defensive front which it is building up. The Chamberlain Government's previous policies of appeasement may remain in the memory of cautious statesmen in some other countries, as the difficulties between Britain and Russia have indicated in the last few weeks. But so long as Britain does nothing to revive doubts as to its intentions of standing firm, the effectiveness of the defensive bloc sponsored by London and Paris should steadily increase.

Working Wives

The challenge to Mrs. Roosevelt by Miss Florence Birmingham of Boston to debate the problem of the "working wife" will probably produce no response. For the tilt would be quite footless. The proponent of anti-working wife legislation would argue from the particular. Mrs. Roosevelt would argue from the general. And the issue couldn't be joined on such terms.

There are, it is true, individual cases of women jobholders who seem to justify the case against the working wife. They have husbands who are earning good salaries. Yet they go to an office every day for a salary which is used as pin money. Those who see such cases no doubt know many other women whose need is greater and who could do the work just as well. It is easy enough to conclude that the law should do something about it.

The trouble is that the "righting" of individual abuses by a generalized law would set up a much greater abuse. The right to work is an inalienable privilege belonging to women as well as men without distinction. Thus the new movement strikes at the liberty of the subject. If interference with this

right to work is conceded, then other interferences will arise like the green bay tree. For the present rush of job regulation springs from the temporary situation of more mouths than jobs. And one discrimination will thus set up another discrimination to take care of every real or fancied instance of "unfair competition."

John Philpot Curran said, nearly a century and a half ago, "The condition upon which God hath given liberty to man is eternal vigilance; which condition, if he break, servitude is at once the consequence of his crime, and the punishment of his guilt." The women's organizations are now showing an awareness of the threat to their civil rights coming from the anti-working wife movement. It would be much more fruitful of good if the movement to regulate jobs were transformed into a movement to create jobs. For a scarcity of jobs will tend to be a permanent feature of the American landscape if the scarcity is regarded as permanent.

"Occupied" China

Writers on the conflict in the Far East are accustomed to divide China into "occupied" and "free" China. But the division is too facile to give the correct impression. For the provinces that the Japanese occupy are occupied only in part, and in some cases the lesser part.

All told there are eleven provinces comprised in "occupied China." These provinces are subdivided into 941 counties, of which, according to Dr. A. R. Kepler, Executive Secretary of the General Assembly of the Church of Christ in China, 583 are still outside Japanese authority. In all of them Chinese officials loyal to the National Government are in absolute control. This would give the high proportion of 62 per cent of "occupied" China which by rights should be called Free China.

Even the remaining county seats are not all under Japanese control, either. There are 35 counties where the Chinese official still functions, though parts of those counties are occupied by Japanese troops. In another 245 counties Chinese officials function from the adjacent countryside, though they aren't come near the county seat. Therefore, of the total 841 counties in "occupied" China, only 55 have witnessed the entire rubbing out of Chinese jurisdiction. That is, only in 6 per cent of "occupied" China is Japanese occupation complete.

China has sometimes been likened to a vast cushion. For, sit on it in one part and it comes out in another. This is proved by this examination of occupied China. Japanese occupation is too piecemeal to warrant the inference that the word means what it says.

To Peg Boston's Tax Rate

When the Boston Municipal Research Bureau talks in terms of only a two per cent reduction in city expenses being needed to maintain last year's \$41.30 tax rate their words have an appealing sound. This is not to say the present tax is light, or encouraging to business or home ownership; for as a matter of fact it amounts to four per cent of the property value, or one and one-half per cent more than the figure usually advanced as an equitable real estate tax.

But pegging the tax rate, after these years of steady increases, would at least indicate manful efforts had been made to turn the tide. Perhaps next year the tax rate might be reduced.

The Research Bureau's report assumes that if the General Court follows Governor Saltonstall's economy and revenue proposals, and perhaps finds some corners of its own to cut, Boston will be assisted by the State to the amount of \$300,000. An equal amount of saving by the City would just about permit retention of the old tax rate.

The only obstruction to this course seems to be the city council's conviction, after poring over each item of the budget and holding innumerable conferences and a few hearings, that there can be no further savings without cutting salaries.

As an alternative the Bureau suggests eliminating automatic pay increases and not replacing employees who drop out. This is not a particularly bright prospect, but it appears to have become the nub of the issue now facing city officials.

An economist makes the statement, "there are eight million single persons in this country who are too poor to be married." A fact hardly to be wondered at when we read that the wardrobe of an average June bride costs about \$208. Think of all the down payments that sum would make!

"The British Are Coming"

Uncle Samuel: "Did you know, dear, that our friends from England are visiting next door?"

Mrs. America: "You don't say, Samuel! Well, then, they'll surely drop in to see us while they're in the neighborhood."

The background of the visit of King George and Queen Elizabeth to the United States is statable in such homely and comfortable terms as these.

When the royal visit to the North American continent was first proposed, much well-informed and well-disposed American opinion doubted its wisdom. One of the most understandable objections offered was that the visit might seem a confession of a British need of friends. Some feared it would seem a sign of weakness in the democratic front rather than a symbol of strength. But so much has happened since then that, as this newspaper pointed out as probable months ago, the background against which the visit is taking place has greatly changed.

This change has made the visit at once less "necessary" from the point of view of British international politics and more widely acceptable in a United States alert to the need of, and appreciative of, efforts to establish world order in the face of force. If the time once seemed unwisely chosen, it has by now been actually made auspicious. The welcome to Britain's gracious representatives is warmed today by increasing admiration for the determination of the British people to stand firm for values which all true Americans also cherish.

A Humane Veto

Humane workers everywhere will receive added courage from Gov. Loren D. Dickinson's action in Michigan. As a result of his veto it will remain illegal to dock horses' tails for any purpose. The Governor's veto was awaited with interest by humane societies all over the country. No one who has not participated in the struggle for humane legislation can realize the difficulties encountered. The defeat of legislative gains made in any state retards the effectiveness of the entire movement. Governor Dickinson's veto was a service not only to his state but to the larger state of enlightened humanity.

Surprises of the Holland Halt

Travel as usual is continuing in almost every part of Europe, despite the war of speeches which assails the unresisting air. At present, in the high tide of the solar year, travel as always is flowing northward and as many of the migratory two-footed animals are halting in Holland for "a pair of days" or perhaps an eight-day week, which seems to be the Continental style. I am one of this flock, since I nearly always halt in Holland when I am going from anywhere to anywhere.

I did not come for the glories of the bulb fields, since the hyacinths and tulips fade into an annual memory the first week in May; nor for the white caps of Volendam and Maarsse, since they never fade so long as a tourist is coming around the corner, or may come. I made this stopover to see what's new in this land of Rembrandt and polder towns, this little country of big bankers, this ancient home of a race which gave us all our presidents save those of British descent. (Yes, it's true, though the Dutch contingent numbers but three, Martin van Buren and the two Roosevelts.)

I found plenty of things that were new to me as I think they would be to most halters-in-Holland. The "asparagus" on nearly every road, large, small or smaller, along the frontiers of the country proved a temporary and rather grim novelty. It is the crop of heavy iron bars sunk in steel traps at all bridge approaches and at hundreds of other points to bar the way to hostile tanks or invading troops. Holland does not feel herself menaced as she has officially said in response to official questionings, but she is quietly dampening temptation in every possible manner. The way of the aggressor will be hard in the land of Wilhelmina.

Our motor car wriggled through the tortuous lanes left in each asparagus belt to reveal many surprises of the more permanent and cheerful sort. At Nijmegen, or Nimwegen, where a famous treaty was once signed between the royal Stadholder, Willem III, and Louis XIV of France, I found a flourishing city built on seven hills. I had hardly supposed there were that many hills in all Holland. A remarkable feature of this city is its reconstruction of the Holy Land in the suburb of Grossbeek. This has been done on a scale far more satisfying and convincing than the similar institution in Washington, D. C. When you walk from Jerusalem to Bethlehem and thence to Nazareth and back to the Garden of Gethsemane you feel that you are actually following sacred paths. I have seen all the originals in Palestine and my hat is off to Nijmegen for its authentic, reverent and realistic reproduction. Ballyhoo is mercifully missing. The thing is done with charm.

And so to Dutch Limburg! I thought of cheeses, rich, ripe and redolent, and recalled a racy story of Mark Twain on the subject, but Limburg by no means limits its production to cheeses. It is a mine area of immense importance. Would you have thought of the mines of Holland as a heavy bit of humorist luggage, like the Swiss navy? I confess that I did, but not after seeing train after train, each fifty or sixty cars long, carrying coal northward from the Maastricht district and returning empty for more coal. More than twelve million tons are mined annually and it is of superior quality.

Back through the long panhandle of Limburg Province I made my way to Eindhoven, which was the greatest surprise I had in Holland. Eindhoven is a boom town in the best sense. The vision of one man brought it from virtually nothing at all to its present position as a great industrial city of about 120,000 inhabitants. Dr. August Philips saw the vision a little before the turn of the century and has made it a tremendous reality. The firm of which he is still board president now furnishes electric light bulbs to one fifth of the world and radio apparatus to more than one fifth. Faris, la ville lumiere, is but one city of many thousands whose light is shed by Philips filaments.

From Eindhoven's busy and ultra-modern airport one may fly
Naar Noord, naar Zuid
Naar Oost en West;
Naar Londen, Weenen, Boedapest,
as its sprightly slogan states. I chose Copenhagen in spite of its failure to rhyme with anything in the metric slogan. It fitted into my personal migration northward and I was pretty certain that it would be brightly lighted by Eindhoven's factory-grown bulbs.

SYDNEY A. CLARK

Mirror of World Opinion

Democracy's New Danger

The weaknesses of democracy have been much to blame for the new dangers by which it is faced. The tendency of all free peoples is to believe that freedom enjoys a separatist and narrowly nationalist line of policy when their existence is not threatened from without. . . . We can always take broad views of any question which demands sacrifice from others; but when the prospective cost or service comes nearer home our vision tends to contract.

It is for these shortcomings that we are paying now; and it will not suffice to correct them only for so long and in so much as may be forced upon us by the specter of another war. . . . Is modern democracy to slough its narrower instincts only when it is looking death in the face? If that be the limit of its capacity it will have perforce to yield to some other system of government which promises a greater unity to the world.—Observer, London.

Just a Stunt, or the Real Thing?



North..South..East..West

Industry in Covered Wagons

By Frank L. Perrin

Gradually it has been realized that in New England, particularly, and somewhat less intensively elsewhere in the United States, good nature and simple generosity have been imposed upon by designing industrial exploiters. Chambers of Commerce in many of the smaller cities of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont and Massachusetts have been made the allies of conscienceless covered-wagon itinerants who have collected bounties and been granted indefensible tax exemptions in return for promises to furnish employment to local workers. These experiences have been valuable only if the lesson has been learned and the realization gained that the remedy prom-

ised is worse than the condition which it was hoped to correct.

In the current issue of the Virginia Quarterly Review, a resident of the State of Maine, Mr. David L. Graham, supplies some surprising figures and interesting observations illustrating the extent and proving the stupid folly of the traffic with irresponsible adventurers who have wrung a precarious profit from their systematic appeals to local pride and neighborhood rivalries. There is just a suspicion that Mr. Graham has not entirely concealed an interesting and possibly major purpose in his persuasive article. He is quite insistent that in recent months and years, just as in the period when the cotton-mill proprietors of New England were moving to the South to escape the increasing pressure applied by labor unions, the migratory shoe and textile manufacturers have sought to discourage shop unionization by the same process applied locally or regionally.

A study of the situation existing today probably would convince any unprejudiced observer that the desire to escape the demands of organized labor unions has been the motivating cause of frequent shifts and changes of base of the covered-wagon contingent of the shoe and textile manufacturing industries in New England. But beyond, and somewhat apart from this is the enthusiastic willingness of local organizations of business men, chambers of commerce and real estate promoters to pay attractive bonuses to prospective "capital" investors. Neighboring towns and cities have bid competitively for the opportunity to build factories, remit tax burdens and supply cheap labor to impetuous and designing itinerants who come with rented machines and with promises to employ men and women who have been supported at public expense.

There is no need for our friend from Maine to attempt to disguise his argument against the so-called open-shop in the New England shoe and cotton industries. Indeed it may not have been his purpose to emphasize the virtues of the closed or strictly unionized shop. Whatever the purpose, it has been made convincingly apparent that the unrestricted exploitation of labor in these migratory factories has resulted disastrously to the workers, the townspeople, and the merchants. The low wages received have not been sufficient to meet the simple needs of those employed.

So it may be, much as most of us desire to escape the responsibility of a definite decision in dealing with controversial problems, that we will be compelled to agree that as between irresponsible open-shop management and possibly selfish but honestly regulated craft or shop unionism, the choice must be for organization. Organized labor unions can be dealt with by employers. They can, at least measurably, be regulated by the law. They are amenable to the courts, and will become more and more responsive to the necessities imposed by the downward or changing curves of industrial prosperity.

One interesting fact which is not generally realized in approaching and dealing with the problem of unionization and the lack of it in industry, is that in the shoe and textile industries only a small proportion of the employed workers are unionized. Figures are quoted which show that the United Shoe Workers, the largest union in the shoe industry, represents only one-sixth, approximately, of the workers employed. In the textile industry one-half of those employed belong to labor unions.

The weaknesses and abuses complained of are not all due to union labor demands and domination. The opportunity which poverty and unemployment afford supplies the incentive to human greed and selfishness.

The Wide Horizon

Illinois's New Senator

James M. Slattery has taken the seat of James Hamilton Lewis as Senator from Illinois because of his ability to win high office for other men. Although he was himself defeated three times when he sought minor posts, it was his strategy that re-elected Henry Horner as Governor of Illinois and sent Scott Lucas to the United States Senate in spite of the potent opposition of Chicago's Kelly-Nash organization. A poor candidate, Slattery is the best of campaign managers. His appointment by Governor Horner to fill the unexpired term of Senator Lewis, an old friend of his, is the reward of his special talent.

The chances are that he will not be a spectacular figure in Washington. He has held public office in Illinois for a good many years without making a striking impression on the electorate. The man is essentially a lawyer—and a cautious, tight-lipped one at that.

Since taking office, Senator Slattery has said no more about the policies that will govern his official conduct than that he is in sympathy with the broad humanitarian objectives of President Roosevelt. He specifically has reserved the right to judge on its merits each question that the future may raise. He has made no advance commitments.

He may be expected to wander off the Administration's reservation from time to time, issues permitting, unless this tendency is checked by the instincts of a born campaign manager—which means, of course, an expert in the political art of compromise.

Mr. Slattery went to Capitol Hill from the chairmanship of the Illinois Commerce Commission, the State's utilities regulating body, and he points to his record in that post as an indication of what may be expected of him. Well, rate reductions ordered by the Commission and accepted by the utilities without opposition, save in one instance, are saving the people of Illinois approximately \$23,000,000 a year.

"On rate fixing I see eye to eye with Chief Justice Hughes," the new Senator told me. "His decisions are my Bible." And he produced a sheaf of well-worn Supreme Court opinions. "I believe that rates should be so set that they protect the public and also assure the utilities of a reasonable profit—six per cent or a little more."

His expressed unwillingness to "impede management by reducing rates below a reasonable level" no doubt explains the comparative alacrity with which reductions have been accepted in Illinois. Mr. Slattery certainly was no witch-hunter, but he did take an active part in the campaign for the regulation of the interstate adjuncts of utilities, a campaign that was won when the last Congress passed the Lea bill giving the Federal Power Commission jurisdiction over such companies. The reason for his interest in this legislation was the fact that the Natural Gas Pipe Line Company of America brings gas from the southwestern fields to Joliet, Ill., where it is sold to the Chicago District Pipe Line Company, which distributes it in turn to the four utilities operating in the area. What irked Mr. Slattery was that there was no control over the price charged by the Natural Gas Company, although its stock was owned in large part by one of the Chicago utilities.

However, it was a slash in the Kelly-Nash vote, not a cut in gas rates, that brought Mr. Slattery to the Senate. In the 1936 primary he whittled the machine's Cook County majority down to 153,000 with the help of only two of Chicago's fifty regular Democratic ward leaders. Meanwhile, 313,000 Horner votes were counted downstate. He performed almost as well for Scott Lucas last year. The size of the Slattery dents in the machine vote can be appreciated when it is realized that Mayor Kelly defeated State's Attorney Thomas Courtney by almost 300,000 votes in last February's mayoral primary. Incidentally, Courtney was a Horner ally, but the Governor was in Florida and Slattery was a member of the four-man state "regency"—too busy for the hustings.

Governor Horner's "Jim Farley" was born July 29, 1878, on Archer Avenue—the Archer Road on which Finlay Peter Dunne discovered the Supreme Court's inclination to follow the election returns—in a neighborhood that also produced Mayor Kelly and many another Chicago politician. After graduating from law school in 1908, he became a teacher in the Webster College of Law, a night school at that time. With the exception of the years from 1920 to 1933, Mr. Slattery has held appointive offices since 1910. He was in private practice during the prohibition years and represented a number of breweries in liquor law cases.

He is the father of eleven children—one of them by his second wife. A little above medium height, he is an imposing man. His thinning hair is still blond and neatly brushed. His face is a bit florid, but what you really notice are the keen, blue eyes, seen through narrow slits, and the thin lips tightly pressed together.

Obviously, he is not to be "pushed around." He will tell you that he considers his management of Governor Horner's fight against the Kelly-Nash forces his outstanding achievement, but you will get no answer if you ask him whether he will essay such a campaign in his own behalf in 1940.

E. K.

The Reader Remarks—

This newspaper is not responsible for statements or opinions in letters from its readers.

Anglo-American Axis?

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

There have been persistent rumors for a London-Washington Axis and greater solidarity of the English-speaking peoples. Is the royal visit intended to curb the present trend of American isolationists who favor minding their own business instead of joining "Hands Across the Sea"?

Livingston, N. J. EMMA J. MAAS

BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 8, 1939



U. S. Hotels Are Ready For Record Flow of Travel

By Glenwood J. Sherrard

President of The Parker House, Boston Chairman, Travel Committee,
American Hotel Association

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The unprecedented tide of travel which will surge from one end of the United States to the other this summer presents both a challenge and an opportunity to the hotels of America. It is a challenge for which the hotels have long prepared, and an opportunity which they have eagerly awaited.

In every village, in every city, in every state, and at any time of the night or day, the traveler who sets out to see America will find the hotel latchstring out, and a trained staff ready to welcome him. In 16,000 hotels, ranging from about 10 rooms to 3,000 rooms, the traveler will find safety, service and comfort at journey's end.

To my mind, the outstanding advantage of stopping at a hotel is the peace of mind it affords. Conforming as they must to rigid federal and state health and fire laws, our hotels offer the utmost in safe and sanitary lodgings. At a hotel, the traveler is no farther from his friends and family than the telephone in his room or the telegraph desk downstairs.

Hotels provide not only comfort, safety and service, but variety. There are large bustling metropolitan hotels which, with their elaborate dining rooms, dance orchestras and entertainment, perhaps have a special appeal for visitors from the country who spend most of the year in comparative quiet. For the city dweller, who lives in the midst of metropolitan hurly-burly, there are hundreds and hundreds of excellent country hotels which provide exactly the sort of relaxation he needs. In each case the setting is different, but the standards of service are usually as high.

Self-examination

This is accounted for in great measure by the fact that hotelmen are incurably addicted to constant self-examination. They spend a lot of time seeking new ways to improve their service and make guests more comfortable; they do a lot of traveling themselves, staying at other hotels in an effort to learn something new; they hold frequent conventions at which they exchange ideas. The hotel trade magazines are filled with articles about products designed for new convenience and added comfort for guests. The records show that hotels have always led the march of progress—they were the first to adopt to any extent such improvements as the telephone, the bathtub, electric lights, and this tendency still persists. Modern inventions find a ready welcome at our hotels long before they appear in our homes.

One department of hotel activity which has grown substantially in the past few years, as automobiles increased in number and highways attained the present state of perfection, is the information bureau

which most hotels of any size maintain. Here the motorist can secure helpful information on how to continue his journey, the conditions of the roads, the names of other good hotels along the route, detailed information and guidance on how best to enjoy the scenic, historic and other noteworthy sights of the region.

The automobile tourist arriving in a strange city is frequently aided by a map previously sent him by a hotel, which makes it easy for him to find his way around. Every hotel is prepared to care for the tourist's automobile, whether it requires merely overnight storage, or mechanical attention. At his hotel he can be assured of every assistance in securing the service of an honest garage where his car will receive the best attention at reasonable charges.

Service the Slogan

Service—service—service. Hotels exist for nothing else. And what a multiplicity of things the word covers! Services which are expected, and many more which are not.

Cashing of checks—fresh laundry overnight—clothes pressed in an hour—special diet for the children—hotels perform a thousand and one services like these a thousand times a day. That hotels specialize in serving the best of food goes without saying, but think of a family of five entering a hotel dining room and being able to order five different dishes, and getting them all in a few minutes, appetizingly served. That comes under the head of service.

Only this month a well-known national magazine had an editorial on the splendid service of the modern hotel. The editor cited as an example the trouble and expense a hotel went to in order to return some small item he had left in his room. This special service is typical of the responsibility our hotels feel for their guests.

There is an unfortunate tendency for many people to consider stopping at hotels expensive. This is not the case, especially when the really nominal charges are measured against the invaluable advantages offered by the hotel—genuine comfort, spic-and-span cleanliness and service which certainly enhances the pleasure of any vacation trip. Furthermore, tourists can always find a hotel where suitable accommodations are available to suit their purses. Many people prefer to patronize the luxury type of hotel, which offers rich furnishings and elaborate decoration, but there are many hotels which are more simply furnished, and which in their essential comfort are on a par with the luxury hotels. Therefore there is no reason for any tourist to deny himself the advantages of a hotel because of expense.

By boat,
by train,
by bus, by
plane

Long Vacation Season On As Millions Plan to Travel

By Leavitt F. Morris

Travel Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Down rattling gangplanks, on and off long trains, across the skies and over the highways, wide-eyed and eager go millions of vacationists today, seeking for themselves newer worlds—those places which so long have been merely names printed opposite little dots on a map.

Yosemite, Lake Louise, Jasper, South America, South Africa, Switzerland, or Canada. To these scenic centers and to hundreds of others they go, their spontaneous laughter and gay chatter ringing out in ever increasing crescendos.

They swarm up and over lofty mountain peaks; they make miniature tidal waves at beach and lake; pictures are snapped; movies reeled off; souvenirs are bought and postcards scribbled upon; and best of all, everyone is gaining new friends along with a broader and better understanding of the ways and customs of the peoples of other lands.

Travel Planning

In the majority of instances these vacation trips are not just "pack-up-and-go" affairs. No, indeed! Months—even years—have been spent in their preparation. Careful planning coupled with study of maps and reading of books and literature have made these trips possible. Perhaps a dozen itineraries were worked out before the final decision was made. But during the months of planning one of the great thrills of travel was no doubt experienced—the anticipation of it.

Finding a trip to suit your budget and one which may be taken in the time allotted for your vacation is quite a simple matter today. Just buzz your nearest travel agent and in less time than it takes you to look up the telephone number he'll give you a variety of attractive travel suggestions that will keep you and your family busy for weeks.

It may be a three months' cruise around the world. A swift flight to the Orient. A transcontinental bus or train journey. A short or long cruise to the Caribbean or South America. A week end to the country or seashore. Or any one of a vast number of other varied vacation specials the world's transportation companies are offering so invitingly on their 1939 travel menus.

Greater Distances

Because of the increased speed in travel, you are able to go greater distances within a very short time. Two weeks, for example, will enable you to span both the continents of the United States and Canada with time to spare. One too, may complete a round-trip to Europe. Then there are cruises to the West Indies that may be done within a fortnight.

The measure of enjoyment you obtain from travel, of course, depends largely upon yourself. Go with the full expectation of reaping all of the joys travel has to

offer. Be neighborly with the traveler next to you for from him you may obtain some constructive and helpful information about the place you are about to visit. With these things in your thought your travel dollar will pay big dividends. Long after you have returned from your travels you will constantly be drawing upon the numerous joyful experiences you gained during your journeys.

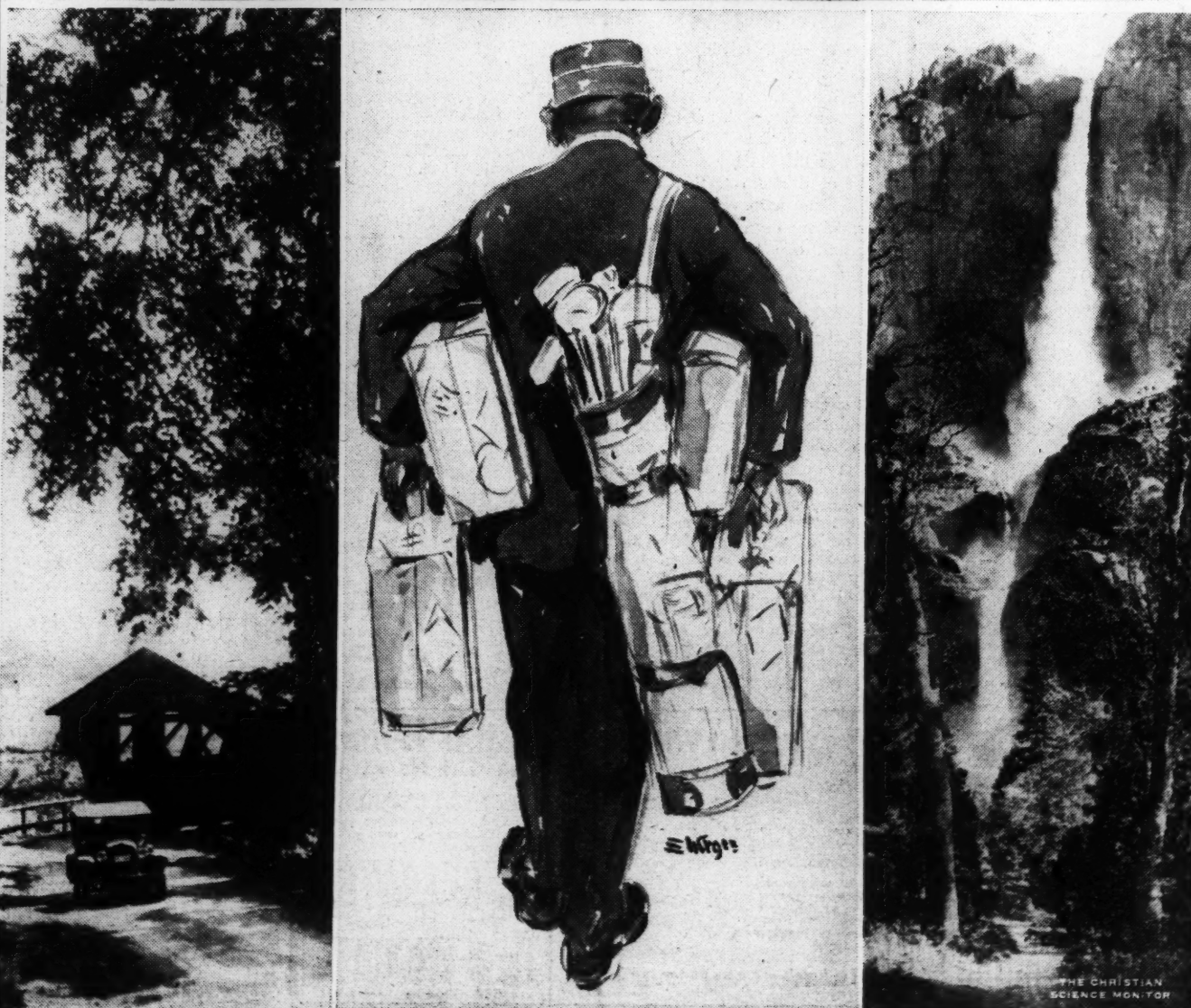
When you visit some outstanding scenic region, say Switzerland with its grand snow-mantled mountains, you'll probably spend hours marveling at their beauty and grandeur. You'll be fascinated with the lakes and low-lying valleys. But this alone is not seeing all of Switzerland. You, as a famous journalist puts it, must feel it, sense it, you must get hold of what sort of manner of men and women live in the country, if you want your travels to be of lasting value to you. Do a lot of sitting down. On park benches or on walls that skirt busy boulevards sit and study the people, the policemen, the officers, the motorists, vendors, and the hundreds of pedestrians that pass. By doing this you'll discover that you become part of the country and its daily activity. And, after all, that's what really makes travel worth while.

Order of Travelers

Those of us who have traveled have, without any third degree work, joined one of the world's fastest growing fraternal organizations—the F. O. O. T., or Fraternal Order of Travelers. The annual dues, while not compulsory, may be the purchase of a railroad, steamship, or airplane ticket. The password may be one of a dozen places. Lake Louise. Banff. Jasper—yes, anyone of these will get you into the F. O. O. T. Then, of course, your evening's entertainment is assured. For you'll discuss travel, view colored moving pictures of familiar and some unfamiliar scenes, and you'll speak and plan of future trips.

The trip you have "dreamed" of so long may not materialize this year or next, but keep on planning it. Continue to read and study all of the available literature. Contact your travel agent as much as you need. He's only too glad to answer your questions. Then when your trip becomes a reality you are going to enjoy it so much more than as if you had to do was to "get up and go."

It is never too late to travel. People of all ages today are enjoying the thrills of seeking newer worlds. So, even if you feel that a number of years will have to pass before you take that long cherished and hoped for trip, listen to Tennyson, who once said: "Come, my friends, 'Tis not too late to seek a newer world. Push off, and sitting well in order smite the sounding furrows; for my purpose holds to sail beyond the sunset, . . . to strive to seek . . . to find . . . and not to yield."



The High and Low on South American Travel and the Part Pictures Can Play

Travel in South and Central America

By Roland Hall Sharp
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

A traveler known to have seen most of South and Central America either by air, boat, road, rail, mule-back, or afoot, is constantly asked questions like these on his periodic returns home:

"Where should we go if we have three weeks?"

"Which is best, East Coast or West Coast?"

"What should we be sure to see?"

"How much does it cost?"

The writer can speak on this subject from considerable experience, since he has traveled the low way and the high way, has seen Latin America in most of its varying moods, and done far more than the usual amount of penetrating to inland regions where the original cultures still persist with their own characteristic rhythms.

Geography lays down certain over-all rules.

The first is that if you are going to any of the more southerly countries, you may as well see

them all. From Chile to Argentina is the narrowest part of the continent.

The second is that if you have a limited time, say three weeks, you have two attractive possibilities: (1) A Caribbean cruise, touching at several ports on the northern coast of South America; (2) A visit to some one country of the Caribbean area or Central America, preferably Guatemala.

Mexico is in a class by itself, always available for a comparatively short trip by air, rail, or the new Pan American Highway from Laredo, Texas. Sections of this 10,000-mile highway are open all the way to Argentina, but serious gaps still exist.

The long trip, to Argentina and southern Chile, is definitely worth while, although naturally the most costly whether by boat or air. This is a trip to plan for well in advance. Time should be allowed for several side trips into the interior.

Most travelers prefer to start down the West Coast instead of the East Coast. Either way is all

right. The usual reason advanced for a West-to-East swing is that Rio should be seen last, as a climax. My first view of the continent started on the Northern and East Coasts, down to Rio. Seeing Rio first need not lead to later disappointments, provided you go on from Brazil's sea-girt and mountain-studded capital to the Chilean and Argentine Lakes, as well as one or more of the high Andean regions.

On West Coast

On the West Coast, either coming north or going south, try to include the Indian region with its brilliantly colored costumes and reed balsa boats on Lake Titicaca, peered 12,500 feet high between Bolivia and Peru; the Inca country around Cuzco; the stone city of a vanished culture at Machu Picchu; Peru's newest tourist center on Amazonian headwaters at Tingo Maria; and by all means Quito and Otavalo in Ecuador. Otavalo with its Indian market and remote charm is in its own way a climax, rather than anticlimax, even compared with imperial Rio.

From New York, the Grace Line taps key cities along the West Coast for interior trips. Pan American-Grace Airways also serves this coast as part of the Pan American System.

For the East Coast, the American Republics Line starts at New York with biweekly service. Eastern Air Lines connects at Miami with Pan American Airways for all points on both coasts.

From Europe, there are several lines, either through Panama or direct to East Coast ports. La Reina del Pacifico, or Queen of the Pacific, is a floating white palace of the Pacific Steam Navigation Company.

The cost of any trip to South America naturally depends in large measure upon individual tastes and pocketbooks.

There are increasingly popular and numerous cruises, from the Caribbean to the entire circuit. A friend in the office is currently taking one to Guatemala for a basic all-expense fee of \$203, plus a \$5 port tax. This covers 19 days, including 8 days touring the picturesque Indian highlands of Guatemala. Tips and other incidentals run about the same as on any trip.

The basic transportation from New York to Chile and Argentina runs about \$675 round trip, up to \$2,500 for the de luxe suite. All-expense tours around South America run within this general price range.

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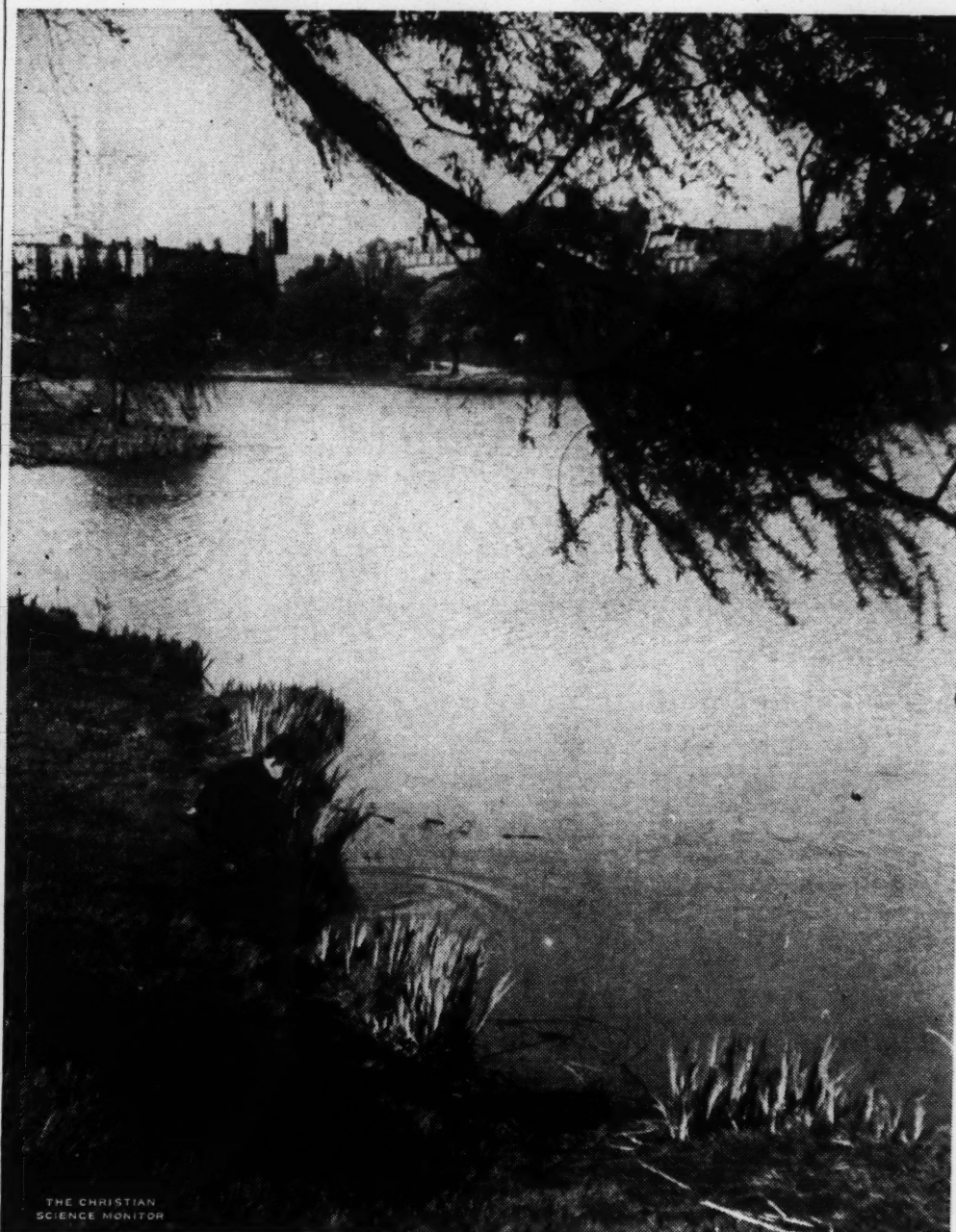
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Amateurs Get a Few Hints On Taking Motion Pictures

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Several old hands at taking amateur movies took me aside before my first venture, with results well worth passing along.

Rule one for the beginner is: Never (well, almost never) move your camera while taking a shot. This rules out panoraming except on rare occasions, and rules out absolutely any rapid swinging of the camera either sideways or up and down.

Best results are obtained when the movement on the screen is confined to actions within the scene itself. There is an ever-present temptation to follow moving objects, or to enlarge the amount of scene without stopping the camera. As Joe Penner would implore, "Don't e-e-er do that!"

Let that lithely striding figure in its Oriental costume enter and leave your scene without distracting attention from its own motion. When you move the camera, especially with color film, you almost surely will blur the outlines and confuse the movement. Too much of this leaves your audience with the impression of having been put through a meat grinder.

Take in Sections
Watch yourself and you will find that you do this with your eye. You never swing your head slowly, sweeping the scene with fixed eyes. You look at the scene, then glance at it again farther along. Do the same with your panorama shots, fitting each view into the preceding one by easily recognizable landmarks.

On rare occasions, panoramas slowly. There are high trees, waterfalls, and cliffs that lend themselves to slow upward or downward photographing. But don't overdo this.

Rule No. 2 for most amateurs is to use a light meter. Color results depend upon judgment of the light within a point or two. There are few professionals who can hit this every time. I have had meter readings that called for lens openings varying from f5 to f16 in the same setting, viewed from different angles. Broad or bright reflecting surfaces can completely alter the light content, just as dark ones can, without any variation in the sun's intensity. The meter takes

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Special to The Christian Science Monitor

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Visitors flying into the southernmost resort of the nation will find themselves whisked into a strange Arabian Nights setting, as if Baghdad had been moved to the western hemisphere.

Opa-Locka, the novel suburb of Miami, was conceived by the late Glenn Curtiss, pioneer of aviation, almost 20 years ago. Moorish domes and Arabic towers have sprung up amidst the tropical vegetation and the village has become one of Miami's distinctive environs.

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GLENWOOD J. SHEPARD
President and Managing Director

Travel Pictures and Talks Aid in Increasing Travel

By Janet Mable

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

If any of these people who so love to take polls on this matter and who would spare a little of their time and attention, they probably would turn up some very interesting statistics indeed on the number of people who have set off to roam the world directly on the strength of having heard (a) some travelogue lecturer, such as Burton Holmes, and/or (b) having seen a lot of movie shorts on travel subjects, such as the Magic Carpet.

Scratch your next door neighbor and you're quite likely to find someone who watched a short on the Fjords of Norway in his neighborhood theater, or "got dragged by his wife" (the phrase husbands use, when they do something they want to do but don't want anyone to know it isn't against their will) to an evening by some travel lecturer on "Paris in Spring" or "The Lost Days of Mexico."

The kodak and film people probably have amateur travel enthusiasts to thank for their bulging profits. Not so long ago the Appalachian Mountain Club, sending out notices for a Club party, added a note, "Movies of Mexico, by 'Burton Holmes' So-and-So," indicating a member of the club who had just returned from Mexico, bringing with him fine reels of amateur movies.

And yet almost all such things really go back to what might be designated as the pioneers of the Travelogue business. That would, in all fairness, be Burton Holmes who probably lost count long ago of the number of miles he has traveled. And it would be fair to say that Lowell Thomas and James Fitzmaurice are, to the travel films, what Burton Holmes is to the travelogue-lecture platform.

Such men could properly be expected to have reached the point of saturation some time since, but of saturation some time since, but wave a yard or two of railroad, air or steamship ticket in front of any of their noses, and the reaction would probably be almost comically unanimous. "When do we start?"

"The more a man travels," Burton Holmes says, "the more experienced he becomes in knowing methods of travel comfort and labor saving. And the more he knows of these two factors, the more freedom he has to apply himself to finding things to see. And the more freedom he has to settle on things to see and enjoy, the more set he becomes against staying in any one spot for long at a time."

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Tourists Flock to New England Points and U. S. Parks—Points on Bus Travel

Historic and Scenic Attractions Draw Tourists to New England

Motorcars bearing plates from practically every state in the Union, crowded trains, and filled buses and steamships have begun to move into New England, and before the fall's first frost turns the hillsides into brilliant hues, numbers totaling more than a million are expected to have visited this historical and scenic region.

Since last September's hurricane which raised havoc with many of the area's leading resorts, work has been rushed to put these places in first-class condition for the summer tourists. And now, with the approach of the tourist season, New England is ready. In many instances resorts have been made more attractive than ever.

Along with this preparation hotel owners throughout New England also have been busy making ready for the vacation surge. Last Memorial Day practically all of the major hosteleries opened for business, and from all reports the season started off at a brisk pace.

The visitor to New England has at his finger tips a wide variety of attractions. There's the tang of the sea. Thunder of waves pounding stubborn cliffs. Long, smooth beaches. High and friendly mountains. Low lush valleys. Gurgling brooks and streams. Broad rivers. Rambling inns set among sweet smelling spruces. Rolling fields

bounded by lichen-faced stone-walls. Large lakes. Warm sunshine. Cool breezes.

For mountains, of course, the Presidential Range in New Hampshire offers New England's highest peaks. Mount Washington, with its cog railway to the summit, is the loftiest peak of the group.

Also in New Hampshire is the Trolley to the top of Cannon Mountain, the only one of its kind in the United States. Since it opened last year it has earned about 75 per cent of its construction cost. New Hampshire has numerous lakes where vacationists may spend pleasant days swimming and boating. Among the more popular of these are Lake Winnepesaukee, Newfound, and Lake Sunapee.

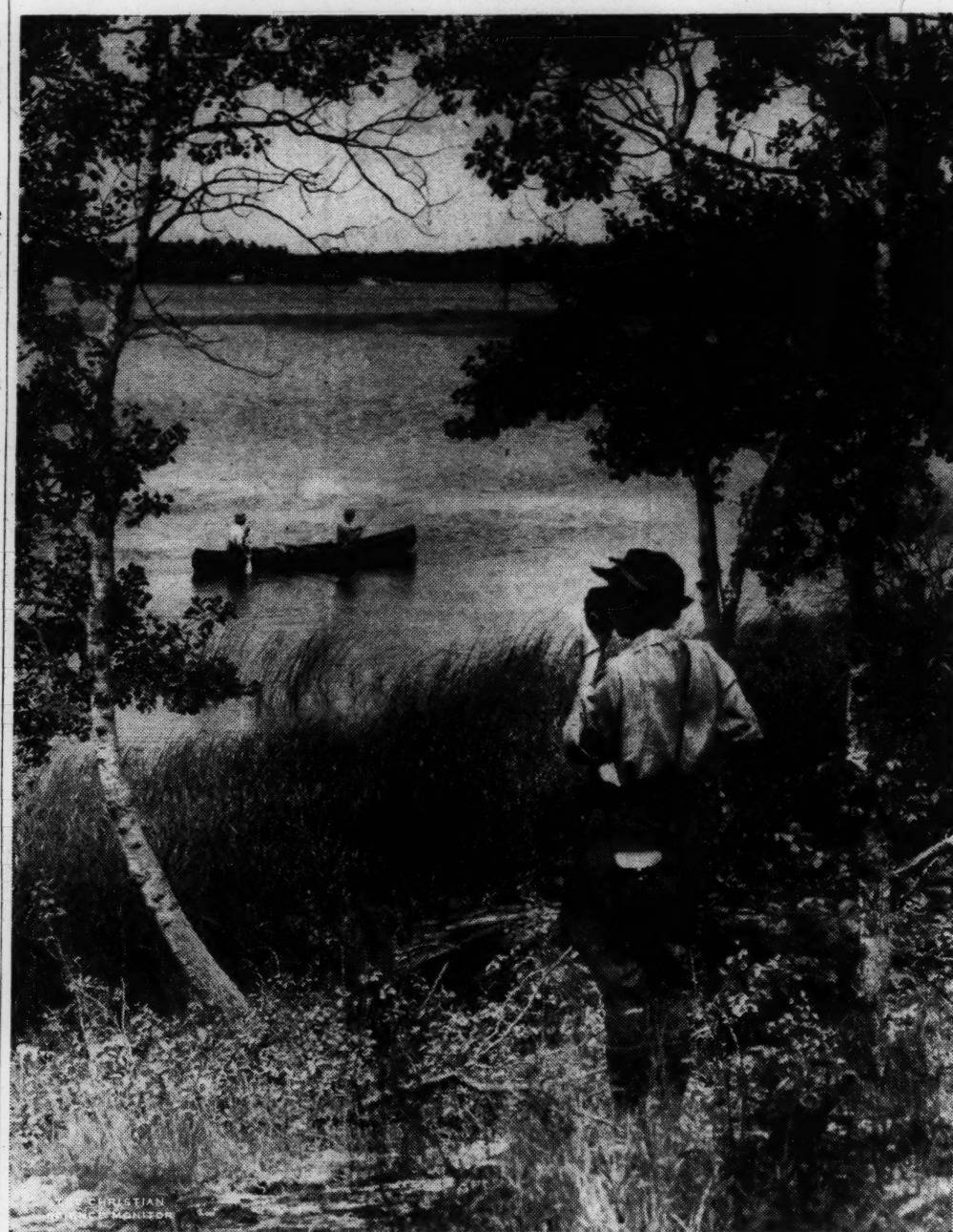
Maine has the unique distinction of containing the East's one and only National Park, Acadia. Here is a playground in the mountains as well as on the sea. The lakes of Maine are widely scattered and plentiful.

Vast Network of Trails

That Republican State, Vermont, is fast becoming one of New England's leading vacation centers. Its Green Mountains, while not as spectacular as the Presidential Range, are easily accessible by all who wish to roam over their vast network of trails. Lakes, too, abound in Vermont and on their shores are attractive camps and hotels which cater especially to summer visitors.

Massachusetts, of course, is a seat of American history, and tourists who visit this State usually go down to Plymouth where the Pilgrims landed and then on to Cape Cod, that narrow strip of land which extends some 60 miles into the ocean. History, as well as scenery, marches hand-in-hand here and travelers find it hard to tear away from this fascinating region. Over in the Berkshire Hills Massachusetts offers a small chain of "little" mountains where vacationists may enjoy riding and hiking among friendly hills.

Both Connecticut and Rhode Island cater to those tourists who love to play in or on the ocean. While both States were hard hit by the hurricane, energetic work during the winter months has put these places in order for the coming season. Connecticut has its Fairfield, Seaside Park, and Compo beaches, while Rhode Island has long been famous for its exclusive Bailey's Beach. Yachting and boating is a popular summer sport at both of the State's sea resorts.



The Camera Records a New England Vacation Highlight

National Park System Attracts Tourists

By Isabelle F. Story
Editor-in-Chief, National Park Service,
Department of the Interior

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A typical product of the World of Today is our great national park system. Less than 70 years of age, it embraces 152 areas and extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific, from Mexico to Canada, and even to far-off Hawaii and Alaska.

And it protects, for the World of Tomorrow, relics of our yesterday's and native wilderness conditions which, without Federal protection, might easily disappear before the onslaught of our swift-moving civilization.

Visitors to the World's Fairs now in progress on opposite sides of the continent will have an excellent opportunity to visit one or more of the parks this year, as most of them are accessible to main transcontinental transportation lines and to the cross-country highways.

Anticipating additional millions of visitors during 1939, because of these expositions, the National Park Service and the operators of the public facilities in the parks have been busily preparing for the coming season. New lodge accommodations have been built, others expanded, public automobile camps prepared for larger crowds, and every effort made for the comfort and convenience of the visiting public.

Acadia Park

In the East, Acadia National Park, on Mount Desert Island, Maine, may easily be reached by train, plane, or boat—to say nothing of the automobile.

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H. N. Lockwood, Owner, Dublin 139

ing of the ubiquitous automobile—from Boston. Its unique combination of mountains and sea-coast offers excellent opportunities for outdoor sports—for hiking, mountain climbing, boating, fishing, motoring—and for that reminder of a more formal era, riding in carriages.

Also in the East, close to millions of people in industrial areas, are the Shenandoah National Park in Virginia, with its famous Skyline Drive, and the Great Smoky Mountains National Park in North Carolina-Tennessee. Increased accommodations for visitors are being installed in the Shenandoah. It is expected the Great Smoky Mountains National Park will be dedicated to full public use in the early summer. Connecting these two parks the Blue Ridge Parkway is being constructed, with several sections between Roanoke, Virginia, and Asheville, North Carolina, to be ready for use by late summer.

Throughout the Thirteen Original Colonies and extending into the South and Middle West are also a number of national monuments and national historical and military parks—members of the Federal park system—in which are preserved sites connected with various stages of our history from the earliest colonial times, and even archaeological records.

In the West are the majority of spectacular wilderness parks. Yellowstone National Park with its steaming geysers; Grand Teton, with its cathedral-like peaks and lovely lakes; Glacier Park, a magnificent mountain wilderness which adjoins Canada's Waterton Lakes Park and with it forms the Waterton Lakes International Peace Park; Mount Rainier National Park, with its great mountain, once a blazing volcano, but now covered by a huge single-peak glacier system that sends slowly moving streams of ice (for the glaciers move like rivers, though much more slowly) down into wildflower fields and forests below; the magnificent wilderness of the Olympic National Park, on the Olympic Peninsula in Washington; Crater Lake, with its jewel-like waters framed in multi-colored lava cliffs—all these will beckon the traveler along the northern lines of communication—with perhaps a side trip to Mount McKinley Park in Alaska for those with a few weeks to spare.

Isle Royale

Of newest interest in the north-central section is Isle Royale, a national park project which probably will be completed and dedicated during the summer. Already under Government protection, this far-north island in Lake Superior will be reached this summer by a new boat service to be operated from Houghton, Michigan, three times a week.

For those who prefer to travel by the more central routes, there is Rocky Mountain National Park in Colorado, with its famous Trail

Ridge Road that has a four-mile section over 12,000 feet in height—probably the longest stretch of road ever built at such an elevation. Zion and Bryce Canyon National Parks in southern Utah, and the North Rim of the Grand Canyon, all vividly colored and fantastically eroded, are along this central line; also Wind Cave Park in South Dakota.

In California are four national parks and a number of national monuments. Lassen Volcanic Park, in the northern part of the State, includes our most recently active volcano—it stopped erupting shortly after the World War—and mixes its bleak lava formations and fuming hot springs indiscriminately with stately forests and trout-filled lakes.

Yosemite National Park, in the central portion of the State, is a mountain paradise best known for its many waterfalls and its superb valleys hemmed by stalwart cliffs. Sequoia and General Grant National Parks, toward the southern part of the State, preserve impressive groves of the centuries-old Big Trees, the sequoias of the Sierra, and in addition Sequoia Park has a magnificent alpine back country. Just so you obey the regulations that protect both you and the parks, Uncle Sam lets you write your own ticket in the national parks.

Simple Rules for Pleasant Travel by Bus

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Bus trips, as an inexpensive means of transportation, attract many travelers on short or long journeys. The long rides sometimes disappoint passengers by unnecessary fatigue and unexpected inconveniences. The writer has traveled from coast to coast by bus several times when time was more plentiful than money and has learned from experience how to proceed comfortably.

The most important requisite in any undertaking is the right mental attitude. Refusal to be perturbed when seeming annoyances present themselves will go a long way toward making the journey happy.

If the traveler has made up his mind beforehand to sit in a certain section of the bus, and finds this impossible, anger or arguing won't help. Rarely is it possible to reserve seats in advance, and it is first come, first served. Often there will be two, three, or more sections for a run between large cities, and if the desired seat isn't there for you on the first bus to load up, perhaps it will be on one of the others.

The writer has found the front half more comfortable than the rear. However, there have been occasions when the front was not inviting. One cold night in late August between Buffalo and Detroit, light weight coats proved inadequate for those in the front seats while those in the rear insisted that they were warm enough. The driver loaned his coat.

A friendly attitude sometimes invites stimulating conversation. These other folks riding with you have ideas that can enrich your own thinking. You will find that they rarely force their thoughts upon you, but if there is a mutual desire for it, pleasant hours may be spent. The writer recalls with pleasure the man from Sweden on his way to Omaha and a job; the woman from Seattle enroute to a convention in Washington; the ventriloquist who entertained for hours; the Kentuckian with a mandolin who kept us singing all evening. Then there was the trip when the writer traveled from Omaha to Salt Lake City, about 28 hours, without once conversing with anyone, but enjoyed listening to the others "chit." Occasionally one will have a seatmate who launches upon a monologue un-

invited. A kind suggestion that you would like to sleep will silence that.

But do get out of the bus every time an opportunity is given. Rest stops are provided about every hour and a half where rest rooms and lunch counters are available. Walking around the block will relieve muscles that otherwise become cramped. You will tire of sitting unless you stand when you can. And to get out merely to sit at a lunch counter isn't exercise. Ample time is allowed for three square meals a day. Why change your eating habits just because the food is there and you have nothing else to do?

Wrinkle-proof clothes will keep you looking fresh. Some women wear slacks. The writer prefers knit suits and crushable hats. When you have an hour or two to wait on a long trip, change clothes, or at least your shoes and hose. In some bus depots there are facilities for showers. When one rides from New York City to San Francisco without stopping, and

many do, a bath is the best substitute for a night's sleep.

You may get off for the night if you like. It is safer to make reservations in advance, but if, when you have an hour's wait, you secure a room, you may stay over without informing anyone.

If you do, be sure that you have your ticket. Usually the driver takes it up to keep until the next complete change when it is returned to you for the next lap. By complete change is meant a stop when all passengers get off to wait awhile and then take a different bus. For example, from Boston to Los Angeles you would change into a freshly cleaned bus at Buffalo, Chicago, Omaha, and Salt Lake City. All baggage is taken out and you must watch it yourself or check it or pay a Red Cap to care for it. Therefore travel with one lightweight bag you can easily carry yourself.

So with a mind at ease one may travel day and night for a week if necessary with comfort and joy.

M. E.

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1789-1939
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Full Beach on the Atlantic Ocean front. Bathing. All rooms, bath or running water. American or European plan. Now open.
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In the Heart of the Lakes Region
A family resort ideally located near many famous scenic points.
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Salmon, Comfort and Rest
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CHARLES G. HUTTON, Host
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Canada's Vast Playground of Lakes, Mountains, and Quaint Countryside Calls

Provinces of Canada Call Summer Visitors

By D. Leo Dolan
Chief of Canadian Travel Bureau
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA — Throughout the year there are many holidays for which great plans are laid and great preparations made, but of all, the one on which most study and thought is expended is the annual vacation. This year the traveler from any part of the United States has the opportunity to enjoy one of the finest vacations ever. As a center point in planning one may choose the World's Fair at New York or the Golden Gate International Exposition at San Francisco and in journeying to or returning from either one of these there is always the blanket invitation extended by Canada which can be accepted.

At Treasure Island and the World of Tomorrow there will be a great intermingling of peoples: East will travel West, West will go East and from the North Canada will send its contingent. The more ambitious tourist, or perhaps the most fortunate is a better expression, will take in all three in a grand and glorious round trip. Any part of the combination, however, is well worth striving for.

The travel world is deeply interested in these World's Fairs and expects that they will have the effect of putting into circulation a host of people who seldom travel far from their own doorstep. The

expositions in themselves are wonderful, but in the interval between leaving home and arriving at the Fair, and in the journeying home, lie the elements that will either make or mar a perfect vacation.

Every Opportunity

Travel organizations throughout the land are making a tremendous effort to see that not only the confirmed globe trotter, but the infrequent traveler as well, have every opportunity to miss nothing and see everything in comfort. Once the stay-at-home sees what has been missed by not moving about, then a new recruit is added to the already huge army of tourists. Almost every state and every province is waging a campaign to impress the traveling public with the pleasures to be had within their borders.

The Canadian Travel Bureau is well aware of the great movement of peoples created by the expositions and, moreover, is in the happy position of knowing that Canada has attractions that in quality and quantity rank with those of any other sections.

With present transportation methods Canada is not far north of San Francisco and your motor car will soon clip off the miles through the famous Oregon pines, take you through the state of Washington to Seattle and on to Victoria or Vancouver in British Columbia. If nautically inclined the run may be made by steamer up the coast.

Time is the limiting factor in full enjoyment of Canada's Pacific province. It is a region where many long vacations may be spent without seeing it all; a vast playground, rich in mines and forests; wealthy in its majestic rivers and picturesque lakes; and its abundance of game fishes. Victoria, the capital city, is situated on a magnificent harbor at the southern end of Vancouver Island. It is one of the most pleasant cities in America either to visit or in which to live.

Vancouver also is an interesting city. It is on the mainland, has a splendid land-locked harbor and is backgrounded by the forest-clad mountains of the coast range. Numerous lines of railways and picturesque motor highways open to the tourist much of the beautiful scenery of the province.

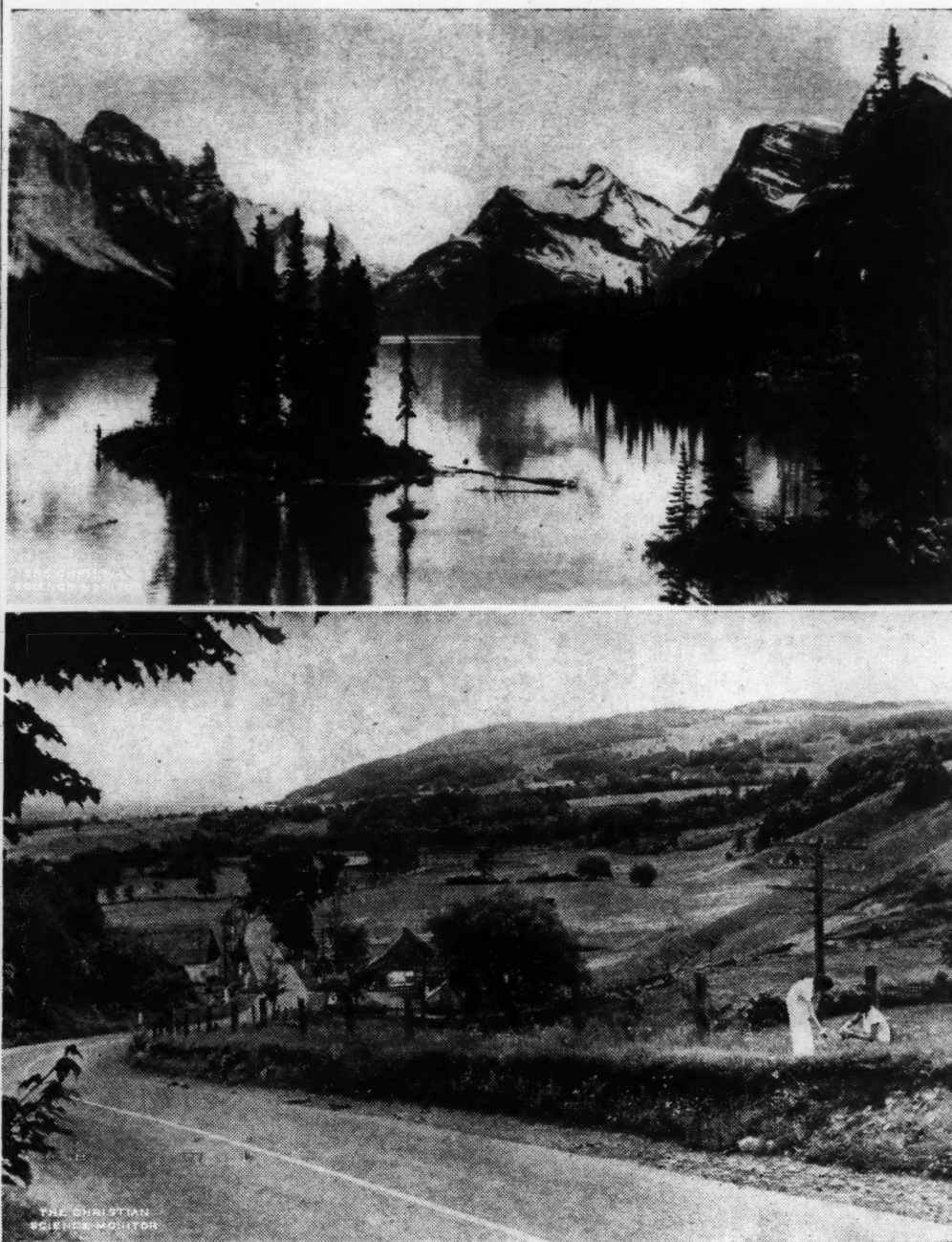
National Parks

As the traveler turns eastward, even if he would, he cannot escape the Rocky Mountains. Here, in a world of snow-capped peaks, lofty heights and glaciers, are pleasant valleys and lakes, streams and waterfalls of indescribable beauty. Here too are some of Canada's most famous National Parks; Banff, Jasper, Waterton Lakes, Yoho and other regions which draw thousands of visitors yearly. Through these the journey is made into sunny Alberta.

From the crest of the Rockies the way leads down through the foothills to the broad prairies which mean so much to Alberta's agricultural wealth. Edmonton, capital of the province, is a picturesquely situated city on the banks of the Saskatchewan River and is the gateway to the great north where lie Great Bear Lake and the Mackenzie Valley. Were Calgary to be reached between July the 10th to the 15th, the annual stampede might be seen. Here top-hands from cattle ranches far and wide give wonderful exhibits of skill in riding, roping and other cowboy sports.

Our way through Saskatchewan takes us into a province which in extent of prairie exceeds its sister provinces. Regina, the capital city, has wide, tree-lined streets, stately buildings and splendid parks. It is also notable as being the headquarters of that corps of fearless men, the Northwest Mounted Police, now known as the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. North of the city of Prince Albert lies Prince Albert Park, a reserve which includes about 2,000 square miles of Saskatchewan's forest and lake country.

The goal of hundreds of tourists each year lies in Manitoba where the lake sections to the north and east of the city of Winnipeg, Riding Mountain National Park to the northwest and the famous Peace Gardens on the southwest boundary are but a few of the drawing cards which the province holds. Here, too, one may voyage afloat on one of the fine lake steamers which cruise the broad waters of Lake Winnipeg, visiting old Hudson's Bay Company forts and other northern outposts.



A Glimpse at Some of Canada's Charm
Above: A view of the Narrows on Maligne Lake at Jasper National Park in Alberta. Below: A rural scene along Route 11 near Piedmont, Quebec.

Traveling? A Local Agent Waits With Aid and Counsel

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

When you see the phrase "Consult Your Local Travel Agent" on a brochure or elsewhere, it is more than a mere advertisement for the travel bureaus which blossom in every city throughout the world. It is a hint to help yourself by consulting a company whose business it is to make travel easy, to tell you of the local rules and customs in various lands, of the requirements, the passport and other regulations, and, in short, to serve as an advisor of how to travel smoothly.

Travel agencies—whether they be the world-wide organizations such as Thos. Cook & Sons and the American Express; the companies with representatives in larger cities of the world, such as Gateway Tours (Simmons) or Raymond-Whitcomb; or the smaller organizations—are equipped to give the traveler the precise information and service which the individual seeks concerning remote spots.

Would you have someone meet you when you disembark at Havre? Do you seek information on a sight-seeing trip about Prague? Would you want to have an English-speaking interpreter to guide you in Athens? As far as the travel bureau is concerned, it is virtually a case of "Ask and it shall be given you," for these "department stores of travel" carry on their shelves, figuratively speaking, information on everything—an agent in remote corners of the earth to meet you if you so desire; a connection with other agencies abroad who will supply you with local information or guide-services, and much of this helpful service is free.

To be sure, the agency to which you apply will hope to sell you tickets also, and probably an all-expense tour (either conducted or independent, as you may prefer) for it is from their ticket-sales that their profits accrue, and because of which they are able to render much additional service to their clients.

For the information of the uninitiated, the travel-agency derives a commission on the tickets which it sells for various transportation lines.

Trans-Atlantic steamship lines, for instance, pay the agent approximately 6½ per cent of the value of the tickets which he sells for them. Even though the larger lines have their own offices in the major cities, they are as well pleased—and often prefer it—that their passengers buy their tickets through agencies, in order that the latter may profit by it and thus be able to remain in business, for without this supplementary sales-force, the steamship lines would have to maintain much larger and many additional sales-offices themselves.

The travel bureaus (or agents) can supplement these commissions by selling various other forms of tickets, such as sight-seeing in various foreign cities; hotel accommodations; railroad tickets or air, water or bus journeys, and some of the larger ones also have their own form of travelers checks for sale also. Out of these various sources of revenue, they earn enough to give the traveler much in the way of free service, such as providing a mailing address for him abroad, as does the American Express Company (whether or not one patronizes that company's services); or tell the traveler what kind of documents he needs to visit certain countries.

After all, there still are some parts of the world where even an American is not accepted at his face value and it is necessary to have a card from your local chief of police telling all whom it may concern that you are not "wanted" by the police. It is still necessary to have certain medical documents, vaccination certificates and other data to visit other places, and the travel-agent is an expert on all of these diverse requirements. He can tell you how to procure your passport and may do

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Rate \$30.00 minimum, per week. Booklet on application.
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An Alaskan Adventure Isn't Bad—Color Predominates in Old South and Mexico

Wonders of North Revealed To Those Who Tour Alaska

By Royal Arch Gunnison

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

JUNEAU, Alaska—Because so little is known about Alaska by the general public each traveler who comes North on business, or pleasure bent, has something of the feeling of an adventurer.

And, generally speaking, Alaska, with its nearly 600,000 square miles at the top of North America, augmented by a population of approximately 75,000, of which about one half are either Indian or Eskimo, is Uncle Sam's last "unknown frontier."

The tourist finds, after boarding one of the Alaska Steamship Company's well equipped and comfortable cruise ships at Seattle or one of the two Canadian lines operating out of Vancouver—the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National—that what was absorbed about Alaska from that old geography book hardly told the story.

Warm Weather

Does the average person, in thinking of Alaska, realize that Alaska is just as warm in the summer, and in some parts just as warm in the winter, as in many places in continental United States? Does he know that Alaska is one-fifth the size of the United States and that the states of Texas, California, New York, Michigan, Pennsylvania, and Massachusetts, could all be fitted into Alaska's boundary, with room to stuff Rhode Island into the vacant spaces?

It may seem incredible also that the Old World—Russia to be exact—had established larger communities in Alaska than most communities on the Pacific Coast about 1848-50, and that Sitka, the early

Russian capital, was much more of a metropolitan city than San Francisco at the beginning. Russia claimed Alaska as long ago as 1741.

Yet it wasn't until 72 years ago—March 29-30, 1867—that Alaska was purchased from Imperial Russia through the foresight of Secretary of State William Seward for the sum of \$7,200,000. This was called a "robbery" at the time in far-away Washington, D. C.—but when it is revealed that the Territory of Alaska has poured more than \$2,000,000,000 back into the coffers of Uncle Sam since 1867 in fish, fur, minerals and now in tourist trade, Alaska's value is understood in part at least.

Probably the most popular cruises to Alaska are the "Inside Passage" trips of from 9 to 13 days. These leave Seattle on regular weekly and on nearly daily schedules at the height of the season from the Alaska Steamship Company's famed "Pier Two." The Alaska Line is the largest of two American lines (Northland Transportation Co. is the other) and is the only major company to run cruises to the Westward—Seward, Kodiak, St. Michaels and Nome.

The Alaska line's "Inside Passage" cruises like those of the Canadian lines are memorable, including the first stop at Ketchikan, then to Wrangell with its shrimp and crab canneries and weather-beaten totem poles; Juneau the modern capital city which has everything but a streetcar, and the hills make that impossible; Skagway, terminus of the famed White Pass and Yukon Railroad that takes the tourist up over the Gold Rush "White Pass" and into the lake country of Canada for an overnight jaunt; then back to Sitka, old Russian Capital and one of Alaska's most picturesque and most charming communities amid an hundred green isles beneath snow-splashed Mt. Edgecumbe; and finally on to "surprise ports" of Indian villages or canneries and back to Petersburg, Ketchikan, and Seattle.

The Canadian lines trips start from Vancouver. The connecting trip up there from Seattle may be made either by train or by one of the Canadian Pacific steamers with a transfer from dock to dock that is easily arranged. Of course the motorist has no difficulty either.



Old Gristmill Near Bryson City, North Carolina
This is a fair sample of the over-shot type. Others under the wheel. The wheel turned huge buhrstones were the under-shot kind where the water flowed between which the corn or rice was ground.

Change in Speed Rhythm Urged In Touring Mexico

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MEXICO, D. F.—"Take an extra week" is the best advice that can be offered to the traveler planning a vacation in Mexico for this is a country which does not yield to the usual compact time schedules of the American traveler. The problem is all a matter of rhythms—Mexico is a land which moves at an indolent and peaceful pace and no matter how much you may have figured out from the guide books that you can squeeze into your allotted time you will find yourself at the end of it with many things left undone.

If that extra week is not possible the next best advice to follow is to plan to see Mexico in two trips, or three, or as many as you can manage. This method is now being followed by the "repeat" travelers who increasingly are coming to Mexico to enjoy and see the things that they missed on their first journey here. They too are the ones who have learned that to savor the particular flavor of this land the traveler must abandon his modern speed rhythm and relax into the slow motion which controls life here.

Once the quiet rhythm is accepted and indolence becomes a pleasure instead of a bore, the country lies ready to offer a bewildering variety of beauties to the sympathetic eye. The foremost of these is scenic grandeur in which Mexico is at least the equal of any country in the world today. The two extremes to be found are in majestic rows of purple mountains, glimpsed from hill cities and highways, and in lush tropical regions where the abundance of flowers, ferns and fruits seems like a story book tale come true.

Mexico City, the capital, is the center of all life here and the center of Mexico City is the Plaza de la Constitución, commonly known as the "Zocalo." Begin then, your tour of the capital at the Zocalo with a visit to the National Palace and the National Cathedral, both built upon the ruins of ancient Aztec temples. This gives the proper historical orientation to your tour which should be climaxed with a drive through the Lomas de Chapultepec, the extremely modern residential section, in order that you may find just how old and how new is this city, and land, of contrasts.

Archaeological wonders may carry you further back into the past and may be seen in all their baffling complexity at near-by San Juan de Teotihuacan. If you're going further afield in search of ancient civilizations they may be found in the cities of Monte Alban and Mitla, near Oaxaca City, and of Chichen Itza and Uxmal in Yucatan. These, however, are only the major centers for dozens of

Water Wheels of Old Days Are Still Found in the South

The following article has been prepared especially for THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR by the Federal Writers' Project, WPA Southern Highlands Recreation Committee, Knoxville, Tenn.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—Fore-runner of today's hydroelectric turbine, the picturesque watermill is with us yet, even after generations of use. Worn slick from endless turning, its dripping wooden wheel may still be seen along many a Highland river or mountain stream.

An eighteenth-century mill on Clear Creek, about a mile below Norris Dam, originally built in 1793 by James Rice, an early Welsh settler, was located until two years ago on a portion of the land flooded by Norris Lake. At the time the reservoir area was being evacuated, the old mill was moved to its present site and reassembled. The Rice family has

others are dotted over the Mexican map or you may even have the joy of stumbling upon potsherds sticking from the ground while walking through an obscure national park. Mexico's colonial cities offer complete delight to the motorist for with the intensive program of highway building which has been pushed during recent years they are at last becoming easily accessible. Their special significance is that of revealing the fine culture which Spain transplanted to the New World, a civilization which erected here splendid buildings and churches, great plazas about which the town life centered, and boulevards and gardens in which even today are occasionally found plants and trees carried here by the Conquistadors.

Morelia in the state of Michoacan is the latest of these cities to be connected with the capital by a highway which is being extended on to Guadalajara, another famous colonial beauty spot. Puebla, with its vivid tiles and ornate churches, is one of the chief colonial gems while Taxco has gained great favor because it has retained its simplicity, characteristic of the small mining village which it has remained for over 400 years. Oaxaca City, more tropical in its atmosphere, has not yet been connected by highway but can be reached by train or plane.

operated it almost continuously for nearly 140 years. Although the mill still grinds samples of corn meal for tourists, the structure was converted recently into a small museum for housing such relics as hand-made rifles, cooking utensils, and other articles which were used by Tennessee pioneers. At Centerville, Tennessee, the old Hickman Mill, for years a well-known landmark on the Duck River, is now being replaced by a modern electric light plant. A stone lateral dam will furnish power.

An old mill believed to date back to 1780 is still turning in Carter County, Tennessee, just off the campus of Milligan College. At Telford, Washington County, another has been remodeled so often that it is difficult to distinguish the original parts from the new. There is also a mill at Tazewell, Claiborne County—and one on Buffalo Creek, near the east corner of the Buffalo Springs Game Preserve.

In North Carolina on a small side stream below French Broad Falls is a log watermill with a horizontal wheel. At Fall Mills, near Abingdon, Virginia, is another which has long been a source of interest to visitors.

Taking Pictures Made Easy by Modern Camera

By Sherburne Sharpe

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Those who expect, for the first time to photograph as they travel this summer have before them richer camera experiences—both with the still and movies—than have ever before been possible. All this is a result of the many helps now available to the amateur camera worker, and the great variety of new equipment that has come on the market in recent months.

Let's assume that the reader is a beginner, for what is set down here may prove an old story to those who have had some years of photographic experience.

It is an advantage to begin with a simple apparatus. The dealer will tell you certain elemental things that will enable you to do something in a small way from the beginning. Then too, read the instruction book carefully and learn the difference between a snap shot and a time exposure by practice before you put in a film.

After all, the man with the most expensive apparatus is working within the same range of photographic principles as the beginner with a box that can do only two things with its fixed snap, and its time exposure. Every person who takes a photograph must consider the source of the light, the quality of the light as it is affected by the time of day, and the presence or absence of the sun; and the idea that the photographer wishes to express.

Sun over Shoulder

It unquestionably will be your friends that you will photograph at the start. Have the sun come over your shoulder so as to get a variation of light and shade on the face of the person you are photographing. If the light is so strong as to cast a heavy shadow, spread an open newspaper, just out of range of the picture as you see it in the finder, and notice how much more agreeable the effect will be now that more light has been let into the shadows.

It should be remembered that a person's face reflects less light, oftentimes, than his clothes. So if you are taking snapshots with a box it is well to use the largest of the three stops that are usually part of the lens assembly. This will find that 6.3 is one of the most frequently used diaphragms, for the simple reason that with such a lens opening the depth of focus is sufficient to enable any picture to be brought into clear plane relations with no fuzzy areas where they are not wanted.

The popularity of the miniatures has resulted in great improvements in the details of any camera year book and notice the lens openings at which the great majority of the pictures are taken. You will find that 6.3 is one of the most frequently used diaphragms, for the simple reason that with such a lens opening the depth of focus is sufficient to enable any picture to be brought into clear plane relations with no fuzzy areas where they are not wanted.

In taking photographs at sea, where the light is almost doubled in strength because of reflections from the sky that are unmasked by houses and trees, the smallest diaphragm may be used in the lens when photographing the waves and the cloud-filled sky, or when "shooting" middle distance details along the deck. The chief thing to remember is that the nearer the camera to an object the larger

the diaphragm, or lens opening, as a rule, given the same timing of the shutter.

If you are using an expensive camera, capable of many variations of timing and lens opening you will probably have an exposure meter, which is real help if you care to go into photography seriously. These meters register precisely the amount of photographic value in the light as it is reflected from any surface. There is always this to be remembered—in order to get a good exposure of the part of the scene you are chiefly interested in you must measure the light reflection of that particular area closeup.

Meter Indications

Thus, supposing you are photographing a girl sitting on a fence with a sunshade over her head. Your meter might indicate that the general illumination was 150, but when you put the meter within a foot of her face so that it would be affected only by the reflections from her skin you might have a value of only 80. Unless you calculate your exposure on the basis of 80 her face will not have the light and shade that is desirable.

Exposure meters are all but indispensable in using color films, such as Kodachrome and Dufaycolor, because their range of flexibility is very small between over-exposure and underexposure. If you do not have an exposure meter, study the directions carefully that come with the film, and you will be able to come fairly close to the correct exposure.

This is expensive business, of course, with color film, and the procedure must be left to the individual, according to his budget. However, those who care to go into color will find some of the greatest delights of photography awaiting them when the developed slides come back from the manufacturers and can be projected up to six by eight feet and even larger.

Note Lens Openings

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The popularity of the miniatures has resulted in great improvements

in films which have benefitted all kinds of photography. These improvements arise from the large amount of experimentation that has been done in motion picture photography, and the most startling development has been a film three times as fast as the speediest emulsions available until a year or so ago. This film has made it possible to make pictures without expensive lenses at night indoors by snap shot or by brief time exposures.

These high quality miniatures are magnificent instruments, but one of them may not be as useful to you as a reflex costing half as much, and having the advantage of taking a film four times as large in picture area. With a reflex you can see your picture as it will appear in the print, and you may watch that potential picture on the ground glass until the moment for making the exposure.

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Today's Counterparts of Famed Literary Characters Found in British Towns

Ancient Towns of Old Dorset Rich in Characters of Hardy

By Ernest H. Rann

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DORCHESTER, England—It is very pleasant to wander through the ancient towns, along the leafy lanes, and across the ragged, rugged heaths of Thomas Hardy's Dorset, the country which he has re-named Wessex. Shakespeare may inspire a pilgrimage to Stratford-on-Avon, Dickens to the orchard-laden county of Kent, Tennyson to the land of King Arthur and Lyonesse; but has either of them created a country and peopled it with so many living, breathing characters as Hardy has done?

They sprang from the root and fiber of his being. Hardy was born in Wessex, in a thatched cottage at Higher Bockhampton (where he wrote "Under the Greenwood Tree" and "Far From the Madding Crowd"), just on the point where "Egdon Heath" begins and American piety has erected a granite monument to his memory. He was brought up in Wessex, he tramped its many miles as an ecclesiastical architect intent on the restoration or repair of many a beautiful old church that was afterwards to appear in his novels; he endowed it with names that are more to us than those on the current map and confuse the pilgrim with those of actual places, and he cast

Hardy Novels

Dorchester is the "Casterbridge" of the Hardy novels, the place above all others where his folk have their being, in many famous stories. It has changed in the 2,000 years since the Romans settled there, though the lie of its streets remains, and the fair, which was a day to come, a day to stay, and a day to go home, has shrunk to strictly commercial proportions. And so on to Maumbury Ring, where the Romans once held sport, but what is that compared to the fact that in Maumbury Ring, the meeting between Henchard and his wife took place, after 20 years of separation?

One may easily find the avenue leading to the "Chestnut Walk," where Farfrae, armed with the borrowed rick-cloths, gave his fast in opposition to that of Mayor Henchard in the neighboring Poundbury; one may stand on the bridge over the Frome where Maybould lingered after hearing of the approaching marriage of Dick Dewey to Fanny Day; one may see in a narrow street the blind arch with the novelist placed on Lucetta's house; and in the market-place surely that is Gabriel Oak, standing on his horse after he had sunk "from his modest elevation as a pastoral king into the very slimepits of Siddim."

"Tess of the D'Urbervilles" has to be sought elsewhere, "Talbott's," where she worked as a dairymaid under "Dairymen Dick," cannot be identified, for it was a composite creation of Hardy's though Norris Hill Farm comes very near it; and any dairy in the Blackmore Vale must serve. Wimborne also comes into Hardy's novels and for Americans the quaint old town has a further interest in the "chained library" in the Minster containing the copy of Raleigh's "History of the World" with a hole burned in it, tradition says, by Matthew Prior, the poet, who was born in the town. And Weymouth is a delightful place for Hardy lovers too, especially if they have read "The Trumpet Major" and "The Dynasts." The market-place at Sherborne ("Sherton Abbas") is pleasant to readers of "The Woodlanders"; and Salisbury and Shaftesbury ("Melchester" and "Shaston") are well worth a call if for no other object than to see the places associated with "Jude the Obscure."

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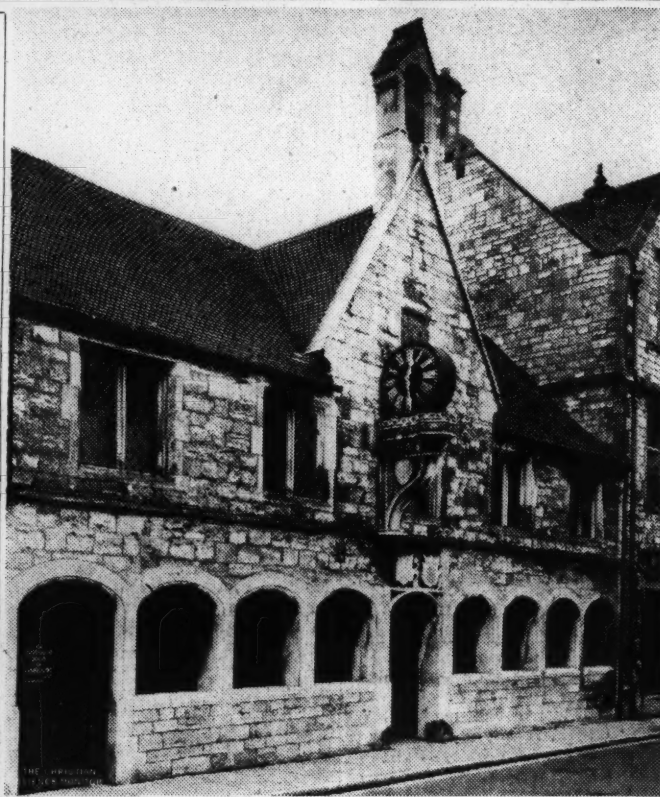
BOARDMANS The West End Store in the East BROADWAY, STRATFORD, E. 15



The question is often asked, Were the Doones real people? and the assertion often made that Richard Blackmore invented them, and that it was only after "Lorna Doone" was published that they were talked about in Somerset and Devon. Be this as it may they were very probably cattle-lifters and freebooters, known on the countryside before "Lorna" was born, and Blackmore admitted in after life, when questioned about their identity, that a certain article in a magazine had first put him on the track of these fascinating scoundrels.

Blackmore knew Exmoor as well as Hardy knew Wessex, its moors, its brawling streams, its solitary farmsteads, and its lonely beacons. Exmoor was an ideal setting for his famous story, and those who study it on the spot will see how he has not only captured its physical features, but also the spirit that roars round Dunkery Beacon and that which broods over the lovely "goyles" (valleys) in the broad expanse. He peopled it with an immortal crowd, Lorna Doone, Girt Jan Ridd, Carver Doone, Tom Faggis, Jeremy Stickles, and others who stand permanent favorites.

An excellent starting-off place for seeing the Lorna Doone country is Porlock, where at the Spit and Gridiron Jan Ridd bought the powder from Mr. Pook; and so on to Oare Church, where Lorna and Jan Ridd stood before the altar to be married and black-hearted Carver Doone at the window fired the shot that almost brought her life to a close.



Courtesy Great Western Railway

Exmoor Scene Such as Blackmore described in "Lorna Doone."

A Dorchester Inn Dorchester is the Casterbridge of Thomas Hardy's novels.

Islands Are Refuges for Millions of Birds

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COOKTOWN, Queensland — Birds are the only inhabitants of the tiny isles at the northern end of the 1,200-mile Great Barrier Reef, the greatest long wall of coral in the world. An army of

tourists visits the reef each year, but the far northern islands are off the tourist tracks and the dozen dots they make on the map are the home of millions of birds.

There are few trees or bushes here. The isles are covered with a scanty growth of coarse grass, the only relief to their sandy outline, but they are alive with birds of all sizes and colors. Here you may see white-capped noddies, web-footed sea birds, some of them as large as doves and a velvety black save for a white patch on top of their heads. There are large gray terns, which fly at great speed, making wide circles over the sea watching for fish. There are reef herons and seagulls feeding along the edge of the water, long-legged gulls which probe the sands with their long bills in search of mollusks and small crabs, often dipping their whole heads into the beach as they find a victim, short-tailed shearwaters, better known in these waters as "mutton-birds" because they cook up to resemble the meat of a sheep.

During the summer months the islands are visited by great flocks of birds which fly down from the Arctic Circle and spend a few days

here before taking off again for the regions of the Antarctic. They have flown 12,000 miles before arriving here and some of them are so exhausted they collapse on the sands and can be picked up in the hands. Walking without stepping on nest or egg is impossible. Not until the visitor is about to plant his foot on them do the birds even protest, usually they remain where they are, squawking with annoyance rather than fear. The surface of the land and the sky above are mere moving masses of birds. Between their wings the heavens shine down patchily, often their rising flocks cast the land into shadow. Their wheeling, chattering, fluttering is an amazing novelty at first, but it stuns the observer finally and he is glad to escape from this place of tempestuous living. The birds themselves are so tame visitors may take them from their nests and carry them about in the hands, and they will make no attempt to fly away. Gradually this winged population is building up valuable deposits of guano here. This is prized fertilizer for garden and farm and will be valuable to Australia some day in the future.

Quaint Old Bazaar Attracts Cairo Tourists

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CAIRO—On the Eastern border of Cairo is a labyrinth of narrow alleys, sometimes shaded from the sun by overhead coverings, known as the Mouski. The most interesting bazaar in the Mouski is the Kahn-el-Khalili, founded in 1400 by Shams-el-Khalili.

The streets are lined on either side by high-class silk, carpet, and scent shops. There are also

attractive shops where one may buy necklaces, gold, red and green, made of the residue of amber, or the copper and brass shops, or again, the little shops which deal in colored glass.

In one of these shops Hassan, a tall bearded Moslem, greets shoppers with a sincere handshake. He invites one to sit down at a little brass table. He sends his son out for Persian tea. The young man returns with a tray of sweetened tea served in little glasses, standing on flowered saucers. One is offered delicious luscious—a kind of Turkish Delight, with nuts inside. It seems to taste far superior to any similar sweet one can buy in other countries. Hassan does not mind how long one remains in his shop, for buying and selling are a leisurely, conversational business in the East.

If there is time to spare one can go to the glass factory where old bottles are transmuted into this gay, colored glass. There the Reis is at work, blending new

French Visitors To U.S. Advised By Compatriot

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PARIS — French men and women who plan to visit the United States this year on the occasion of the New York World's Fair have been given advice which seems equally appropriate to Americans who visit France or any other country. Raymond Lange, New York correspondent for the Paris newspaper *Epoque*, tenders the advice, and may perhaps have had in mind the conduct of some Americans in his own country.

M. Lange warned his compatriots that the United States does not resemble France, either in spirit or in atmosphere, and possesses a "tempo" all its own. He therefore urges Frenchmen to set out for New York with "an open mind and a friendly spirit."

"Do not expect the United States to be just another France," wrote M. Lange. "Too many of our people, the moment they leave their country, expect to see the rest of the world as an image of their own land."

The French people, more perhaps than any other in Europe, are so well pleased with their own country that they prefer not to venture abroad. Until very recent years, French tourists have been so exceptional that they are regarded as curiosities in other countries, even those directly adjoining France.

To his home-loving compatriots, M. Lange declared: "America is a new continent, which doesn't drag along after it a whole train of customs and traditions. It offers much which will surprise you, certainly some things which will displease you, but very much which you will admire. But if you are determined to disembark with the smile of a superior being, refusing to recognize progress when you see it, unless it is French progress, then you might better stay at home. You are not likely to derive pleasure nor instruction from a visit to America."

"But if you come with curiosity, good humor and sympathy, then, without doubt, you will fall in love with America—without loving France the less. You will be able to understand America's courageous optimism, its practical sense, its faith in the dignity of labor, its grand moral and physical well-being. Then you will return to France with a sense of the stimulation of high adventure, with the sensation of having had your system charged with electricity, and you'll perhaps even be conscious of being a bit rejuvenated."

Tips From a Tipper on Tips, Tipping, Tippers and Travel

By Pearl Strachan

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Travel means tipping.

One may not like it, but the lone reformer gets on rather comfortably without it. Until it is actually abolished and employees engaged on an honest basis, a certain amount of it appears to be expedient. One can of course restrict one's giving of gratuities to those instances which long custom has rendered practically unavoidable. Computing the cost of a journey or a voyage it is well to allow for tips to hotel employees, restaurant waiters, porters on trains, and stewards on steamers. The "grand tour" usually means an addition of about 10 per cent to the amount of the passage overseas. Beginning, let us imagine, at some inland point of the United States, the traveler's first tip goes to the taxi driver who takes him to the station. Ten cents for a fare of less than a dollar, and 10 per cent for fares above that would be about right.

Depends on Service

The amount of tipping necessary on a train depends upon the amount of service requested, or given as part of the Pullman routine, the number of pieces of hand baggage, the length of the journey, and the type of accommodation obtained.

Riding in a parlor car means that one has the assistance of the parlor car porter in getting comfortably settled, with one's wraps or small parcels conveniently disposed of, in having one's bags collected and put on the platform, at the end of the journey, and one's coat and hat and shoes brushed. Without any additional service one might request, it is customary to tip him as one leaves the train. For a trip occupying from six to 12 hours, during the day, 25 cents would be adequate. Extra service would naturally obligate one to give a little more. From 35 to 50 cents would be acceptable, according to the demands. For unusual services, such as heating an infant's food, one would add a little more.

American airplane lines discourage tipping and usually imply that their employees are dignified workers who are adequately compensated for their services and do not expect gratuities. If one asked a boy at an airport to carry a suitcase across the field to a plane one would probably give him 10 cents.

Tipping on Steamer

Getting aboard a steamer involves a moderate amount of tipping—10 cents to 25 cents to the dock porter who carries one's hand bag up the gangplank, 25 cents to the steward who takes it along to the cabin, up and down half a dozen flights of steps perhaps, and hangs up one's heavy coat, informs one where stamps may be purchased, closes or opens a porthole, and assures one that it is going to be a pleasant voyage; and 10 cents to the telegraph boy, if one sends a farewell message ashore. And that's all, with the exception of 10 per cent in the lunch room, where one goes for evening snacks or sandwiches. One can happily forget everything connected with tipping until the day before embarkation.

Amounts Vary

Amounts vary, of course, with the kind of accommodation, as we have said before. On a transatlantic voyage a first class passenger might tip his cabin steward \$5, a woman passenger dividing that sum between steward and stewardess; the table steward (or stewards collectively) \$5; the bath steward \$2; deck steward \$3; lounge steward \$2; while the second class traveler would give about two-thirds of those amounts, and the voyager in Tourist class about one-half.

Arriving on European shores the

American should be careful to tip discreetly and not pay a porter or bell boy a sum which would more than compensate a European for a day's work.

Continental Tips

Continental tips should be smaller, except at the ports of entry and departure. In all countries, the world over, port laborers are more highly compensated than those at inland posts. The porter at a French destination such as Le Havre would expect about five francs for a couple of suitcases which he carries from the boat to the train, while two francs or two and a half would be sufficient while one changed trains in Paris or some other inland station.

Hotels in continental Europe are largely following the French plan of adding 10 to 15 per cent to the bill for service.

Barbers and hairdressers and manicurists in Europe expect about 10 per cent, as do those of many American cities now.

One could go on and on, but perhaps this is enough for a general guide. It is estimated for the average American who will stop at modest hotels and who does not wish to live in too much luxury not enjoyed at home. The rich traveler has not been considered, for he can obtain all the advice he needs from his travel bureau. What does help in bestowing the modest tip is a smile of appreciation and a word of gratitude where service has been cheerfully given.

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There's Nothing Like Thrill of Journey by Sea Whether to Points Near or Far

All New York Flocks to Pier When a Big Liner Sets Sail

By Marjorie Shuler

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—There is something about the sailing of a ship which seems to take all of Manhattan, plus Brooklyn, Queens, and the Bronx, to the piers which line New York City's big bay. London, Paris, Berlin are too far from the sea to indulge in the great American pastime of waving their friends off on voyages. But New York City has the opportunity and in the eyes of shipping officials, police and sometimes even the passengers, New York City makes the most of it.

The shipping folk have tried various subterfuges. Midnight sailings reduce the number of stay-at-homes who clamor up the gangplank. But even these do not diminish the throngs of visitors as much as might be expected, especially on the popular big liners. Instead New York does its festive clothes and the docks are lined with people, men in dinner coats, women in low-cut frocks and ermine and mink coats, who gladly pay a small fee to the seamen's fund for the privilege and contribute an overtone of gaiety to the serious business of dispatching the ship.

Again, with the first departures of new ships, the steamship companies sometimes require passes, limit the number issued, and hope for the best. But two hours before sailing time it is apparent that Mrs. New Yorker and all the young New Yorkers have acquired the precious slips and are on hand to do a thorough inspection tour from boat-deck to engines and to add

their cries to the chorus of "bon voyage" which fills the air. Perhaps the word "good sailing" might not be so alluring, but everyone wants to say "bon voyage" and does so with infinite variety of accent and shrillness.

After all, there is something magnetic about the heaps of luggage on the dock; all the stir and bustle of passengers off for a few weeks or for many years. Even the seasoned traveler feels it and smiles understandingly at the thousands who only know the sniff of sea breezes from the anchored liners along the piers.

But the passengers who lose porters and luggage in the rush of visitors, who cannot get near a steward to ask for the location of their cabins, or who look hopelessly for their own families and close friends sometimes find the business a nuisance.

Most of the crowd will be laughing and gay. There will be flowers everywhere, corsage bouquets on the shoulders of the women who actually are sailing, sheafs of blooms in the arms of friends. Occasionally there will be handkerchiefs, red eyes, last-minute clinging of hands. These are for the folk who are going away for a long trip, to go clear around the world, perhaps, or to take up residence in some foreign part.

Some of the visitors are sure to begin to talk anticipatorily about being "left behind," or enjoy the scene so much that they forget to hear the "all ashore who's going ashore." They are the ones who require stewards to make hurried rushes here and there, bang dishes with spoons, or ring bells and gongs.

By then the crowds on deck will be thinning out, so much so that the ship begins to look larger and larger and the passenger list a mere handful of people.

Even then the saying good-bye will not stop. For the shore folk are not by any means finished with their leave-taking. Instead they will wave the pier, still waving, still calling unheard last messages, raising American flags here, there and everywhere in the crowd, snatching off bright scarfs to attract the attention of special passengers at the rails of the ship.

It is a gay and noisy crowded business, this leave-taking. It holds its own with the sight-seeing of the big City, the Empire State Building, radio stations, and Wall Street. And usually it is a pretty nice prelude to a "bon voyage."

Horse and Buggy Days in Bermuda

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
HAMILTON, Bermuda — A wealthy American, who cherishes the quiet tempo of the Bermuda Islands, has established a trust fund of \$20,000 to insure continuance of the horse and buggy vogue against any threatened encroachment of the automobile.

The kindly American who has a large estate in Bermuda prefers to remain anonymous. What some would call the inconvenience of slow transportation, tardy business and slow, carefully considered plans, he regards as an antidote to the high-pressure pace that is so annoying to peace lovers who reside elsewhere.

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Guidebooks Issued By Federal Writers Aid to Vacationists

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON — Anyone uncertain of where to spend a vacation this summer can find helpful hints among the pages of the guide-books compiled by the Federal Writers' Projects.

The original plan of having a Guide for each of the States and a few of the more important cities has been expanded until there are now more than 60 of these volumes, either published or within a few weeks of publication, covering the New England States, the middle and Far West, New Orleans, the city of Washington—even Alaska! One of the most recent additions is "The Oregon Trail," which follows, by means of road maps, photographs and some 270 pages of description, the route of the old covered wagon migrations.

A book designed to aid World's Fair visitors is the New York City Guide, a sequel to the earlier "New York Panorama." The "Panorama" is a study of the phenomenon that is New York City as a whole; the guide goes into more detail in regard to each of the five boroughs, with such valuable information for the stranger as the location of churches, parks, shopping districts and public buildings, with explicit directions as to how to reach them. Each book is a complete Guide in itself.

The Federal Writers' Projects' Guides represent collaboration on a large scale on the part of researchers and writers, and a much wider scope of fact-gathering than could be achieved by any individual author. Reading these books, one gains more than a geographical knowledge of the sections they cover and acquires something far more important in the intelligent enjoyment of travel—understanding of the spirit of the component parts of America, of the way in which the States developed their distinctive local characteristics, and of the geographic, human, or economic elements which have caused certain of small early settlements to develop into great cities.

Schedule Making on Rails Involves Puzzling Factors

By Franklin Snow

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—As the fast trains speed east and west, north and south, even the least-erudite traveler expresses amazement that their schedules can be so neatly interwoven that the speeding Green Flash always finds the Kankakee local clearing the way in time to avoid any slow-down for the streamliner or that the Silver Streak is not blocked by a suburban train from DeKalb.

The fact that these clearances occur day after day is no mere coincidence; it is a result of long and arduous study by experts.

On most railroads, the method of many years ago still prevails. The schedules first are "strung" on a huge board. Vari-colored yarn, each representing a different train on a division, is strung on this board, and where two different pieces of yarn arrive at the same time on a single-track, it is reasonably evident that a change in the schedule of one train or the other is essential, as railroad ingenuity has not yet devised a means for having two trains pass or meet on single track where no siding exists. Hence, the yarn is changed again and again, until what is regarded as the ideal arrangement is reached. Then it is transferred to paper and figures.

The traffic chief has a voice in the schedule-making; he tells what the patrons of the road desire and what he believes must be done. Generally he warns as to what his competitors are likely to do also. Then, the operating manager analyzes the situation and decides what is feasible, from the standpoint of motive-power, grades and curves, "slow-orders" for bridges or other obstructions, and always with the motive of "safety first." After all views have been reconciled, the time-card goes to the printer, and finally, from him emerge two timetables—one, a prosaic folder for employees, showing time at every station, whether or not the train stops there, and augmented by numerous rules, definitions, and warnings, while the other is a picturesque pamphlet for public use, decorated in gay colors as a further lure to travel.

Then there is the matter of making connections—both with trains on the same road and on connecting lines—which must have careful consideration. Even though through Pullman sleepers may be transferred from one division to another, or from one railway to another in the middle of the night, there are day coach travelers who may have to change cars, and no railroad today wishes to dump its guests out of a warm car in winter or an air-conditioned one in summer into a "depot" of the old-fashioned variety at 3 a. m. to wait an hour or two for a branch line train to come along.

Perhaps one of the most questions which has faced railroads for years is that of through trains from Coast to Coast, such as are operated by the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways. From an operations standpoint, such a service is feasible and easily available. In Chicago, various roads from the East enter

the same stations from which Western trains depart.

Yet that very fact is the reason why the railroads insist that such a service is not desirable. Should the Pennsylvania, entering Union Station, Chicago, arrange through cars to the Coast with the Milwaukee and the Burlington roads, which also use this terminal, railways in other stations would be constrained to set up similar arrangements. So, the New York Central would find itself allied with the Rock Island. To carry the simile further, the Santa Fe and Erie would go hand-in-hand, and the Michigan Central with the Illinois Central.

Thus, railroad traffic experts aver, travelers would automatically be routed over lines east or west of Chicago which might not best serve their convenience or pleasure because of these affiliations as between railways which happened to use the same terminals. The present option granted the traveler of using any line east or west of Chicago would be mitigated to a large extent and the combinations of railroads would be working against each other rather than maintaining open gateways to and from the West.

Even so, many special trains or cars are moved through Chicago without the necessity of the passengers changing trains, although where such transfer is necessary, the railways provide a free motorcoach transfer for passenger and luggage between all stations.

And, at the same time, when the schedule is "strung" in the offices of each railroad—usually six months before it is actually to become effective—all those who have a hand in its creation are aware of the need of providing convenient connections, for the railways have long since learned that the only way to attract more passengers is to offer trains at the time when the patron desires them.

Aquatic Gardens Of Rainbow Springs

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—Many tourists, en route to Floridian resorts, are stopping these days to refresh themselves in the cool Aquatic Gardens of Rainbow Springs, located three miles north of Dunnellon on U. S. Highway No. 41.

The major attraction here is the three-mile trip in glass-bottom boats along the placid Rainbow River. So clear is the water along the route that one may view the antics of tiny fish to the depths of 60 or 70 feet. Turtles, now and then an alligator, and many native birds also may be seen.

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Miami Preparing For Building Boom

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MIAMI, Fla.—To keep pace with the increasing influx of vacationists who pour into this region both winter and summer, 30 new hotels and 31 apartment houses are being built in Greater Miami this summer at a cost of more than \$4,000,000.

In addition, nearly \$6,000,000 will be expended for new residences, a survey of building activities reveals. With the hotels and \$635,000 projected in business buildings, a total of more than \$10,595,000 will be spent during the next few months in new construction.

Are you traveling in Mississippi? There is the Gulf, Mobile & Northern's "Rebel." To Maine? There is the B. & M.-Maine Central "Flying Yankee." To Providence? Try the New Haven's "Comet."

Between New York and Chicago speed the Pennsylvania's "Broadway" and "General," and the New York Central's "20th Century" and "Commodore Vanderbilt." Out on the Coast, the Southern Pacific "Daylight" plies each way between San Francisco and Los Angeles (for most of

the year).

Along the Chicago-St. Louis speedway is the Illinois Central's "Green Diamond," and in the Chicago-Denver route are the Rock Island "Rockets."

Newest among the modernistic speedsters will be the North Western Line's "400," soon to take the rails between Chicago and the Twin Cities.

The effect of these high-speed and colorful trains has been a renaissance on the rails, which has brought literally hordes of travelers to test these novelties, on their smooth-riding roller-bearings. The experiences evidently have proved satisfactory, for in this summer's hegira the reservation list for some of the streamlined trains looks like the telephone directory in a modest sized city. Most of the names are on the "waiting list"—hoping for a cancellation that they may secure the space.

Soon, the term "Iron Horse" may be obsolete. Someone will have to concoct a synonym for high-speed, streamlined, Diesel locomotives, for already more than 100 such trains are in service or under construction, and the time is rapidly approaching when the valiant steam engine will be relegated largely to freight service.

Scarcely an important railroad today is without at least one brightly caparisoned streamliner, with its interior decorations reflecting the same modernity as its shining exterior connotes.

In the five years since the first Burlington "Zephyr" and the original Union Pacific "City of Salina" took the rails, the appeal which these trim speedsters have had for the public has induced one line after another to follow suit with similar trains, each new one excelling in its appointments and comforts those which have preceded it. Each new train receives the most intense and hawk-like scrutiny by officers of other railroads, who inspect it, ride it and observe it. Soon, they have found something which can be improved upon, and such an innovation appears in a train of their own.

In turn, have come the fleets of "Cities," of the City of Los Angeles and San Francisco group; the Santa Fe "Chiefs" and "Super-Chiefs"; the Seaboard's Silver Meteor; the Milwaukee's Hiawatha and others.

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New-Style Trains Attract Millions to Travel by Rail

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—More than 400,000,000 people cannot be wrong! When the American railroads, in the face of competition aloft, afloat, and a-highway, can carry nearly half a billion passengers in the past year (which was regarded as an "off" year for travel generally), the appeal of the Iron Horse is still effective in enticing travelers to use the rails in their journeys for pleasure, business, or in their daily commuting to and from the large cities.

Soon, the term "Iron Horse" may be obsolete. Someone will have to concoct a synonym for high-speed, streamlined, Diesel locomotives, for already more than 100 such trains are in service or under construction, and the time is rapidly approaching when the valiant steam engine will be relegated largely to freight service.

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In turn, have come the fleets of "Cities," of the City of Los Angeles and San Francisco group; the Santa Fe "Chiefs" and "Super-Chiefs"; the Seaboard's Silver Meteor; the Milwaukee's Hiawatha and others.

Are you traveling in Mississippi? There is the Gulf, Mobile & Northern's "Rebel." To Maine? There is the B. & M.-Maine Central "Flying Yankee." To Providence? Try the New Haven's "Comet."

Between New York and Chicago speed the Pennsylvania's "Broadway" and "General," and the New York Central's "20th Century" and "Commodore Vanderbilt." Out on the Coast, the Southern Pacific "Daylight" plies each way between San Francisco and Los Angeles (for most of

the year).

Along the Chicago-St. Louis speedway is the Illinois Central's "Green Diamond," and in the Chicago-Denver route are the Rock Island "Rockets."

Newest among the modernistic speedsters will be the North Western Line's "400," soon to take the rails between Chicago and the Twin Cities.

The effect of these high-speed and colorful trains has been a renaissance on the rails, which has brought literally hordes of travelers to test these novelties, on their smooth-riding roller-bearings. The experiences evidently have proved satisfactory, for in this summer's hegira the reservation list for some of the streamlined trains looks like the telephone directory in a modest sized city. Most of the names are on the "waiting list"—hoping for a cancellation that they may secure the space.

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UNDER PERSONAL SUPERVISION OF CHARLES H. NEUBAUER, PRES.

U.S. Travel Bureau Filling Long-Felt Need for Service

By Ruth Bryan Rohde

Collaborator, United States Travel Bureau
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The United States Travel Bureau in the Department of the Interior fills a long-felt need for a central governmental service to guide visitors from every land to the rich, varied, and fascinating travel opportunities available in the United States.

During many years of residence in other lands, in England, in the West Indies, in Egypt and in Denmark and in numerous other places, I have had opportunity to discover how little is really known abroad about the manifold attractions which the United States can offer to the traveler.

I remember well how this was impressed upon me in a conversation with an official of a certain European Government who was about to retire from public life and wished to travel widely for a year or two. I told him I hoped he had planned to include my country in his itinerary, but he admitted that it had not occurred to him. He explained he was especially interested in beautiful natural scenery and in architecture. You may be sure I soon enlightened him about the richness of the United States in both fields.

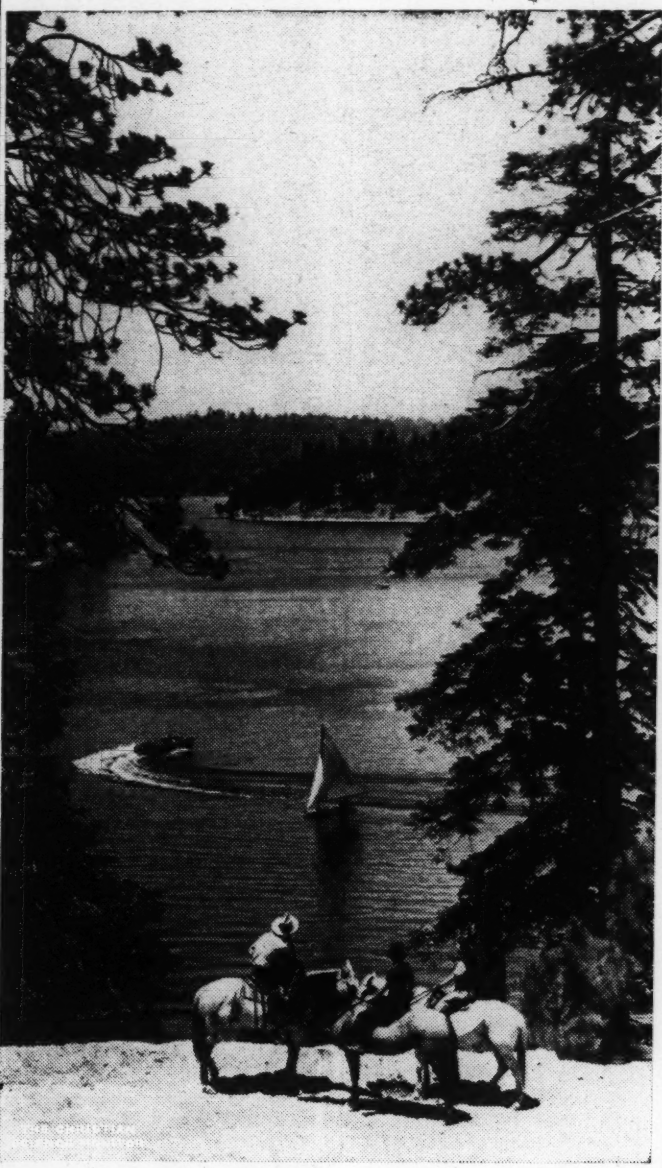
Back in 1913 I met an English woman in the West Indies who was going around the world. She said it hadn't occurred to her to go through the United States. She didn't know there was anything here to see, so she had stopped in Jamaica instead.

I also have observed during my travels what practical results the travel agencies of various nations have achieved by presenting an attractive picture of their advantages to the world. Until the U. S. Travel Bureau was established the only travel material available in the United States was in English and hence could not be read even by many persons in the Western Hemisphere.

Our own country has a wealth of natural beauties made available to the public by a service which, as far as I know, is unique in its accomplishment—the National Park Service. A vision of the wonders represented in our national parks and monuments would bring a steady stream of visitors to us from every part of the globe. We not only have protected beauty spots of the greatest variety, from the Grand Canyon to the Yosemite Valley and Yellowstone National Park, but in them all we have shelters and hostels harmonizing with the scene, and we have young scholars and scientists at the service of visitors.

If a traveler is interested in rock formation, there's a young college man at hand ready to supply the needed information. I have visited all our parks and I never cease to be impressed by the idealism and taste with which they are directed. Forty-one of our 48 states have governmental agencies for publicizing the travel opportunities in their own states but without a Federal travel bureau there is no central clearing house for this information.

We will benefit not only economically, through the activities of the United States Travel Bureau, but culturally as well, for free travel between nations contributes to international understanding and aids the cause of peace.



Lake Arrowhead
In Southern California

Pacific Coast Opens Doors In Big Welcome to Tourists

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

For those who drive their own cars—and it is estimated that this year will find the largest automobile touring season in the history of the Pacific Coast—there is a small desk, fitted with a blotter. A pocket in the lid holds writing materials and a paper cutter. In a pinch the books may be given away and the empty box will then hold all the accumulation of knobby purchases which simply will not fit in wardrobe bags.

Another brand new piece of luggage is a shoe bag with 12 compartments each large enough to hold a pair of shoes. There are three trays which pull out, but that is not necessary with the new cellophane bags, whose transparency enables the traveler at a glance to pick out the wanted pair of shoes.

The manufacturers have done themselves proud this year, not only in new ideas for women but for men. There is the knockabout bag, which holds two suits in each side, guaranteed to be wearable without pressing at the journey's end even though the traveler last for two weeks. And there is a companion bag for shirts which contains a compartment drawer with space for ties and socks and two shelves with tapes and clasps on which the shirts may be laid in neat rows.

Other bags come complete with cellophane bags and hangers which may be removed and placed just as they are in a clothespress, reducing the job of packing and unpacking to a minimum. And that they involve in a small space, and, lacking the former hardware, are much lighter for transportation.

Softness is emphasized in the new bags, affording ample protection to the contents and said to wear better since there are no hard corners to show rubbing and knocks.

Mt. Hood to Have June Ski Tournament

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
SALEM, Ore.—The last ski tournament of the summer in the United States will be the Golden Rose International at Timberline Lodge on Mt. Hood June 11, according to the Travel department of the Oregon State Highway Commission. This tournament, held the day following the Portland Rose Festival, will attract numerous skiers from other lands as well as Uncle Sam's top-notch performers.

Recommendations are in order here as to what to see, if only a glimpse, in any trip to the West, the National Parks are perhaps more representative of a particular area, for they have been picked for their uniqueness and for their peculiar vacation appeal for the local resident as well as American, and world travelers.

Here are the National Parks of the West, all of which bid you welcome, and where the Rangers and park-attendants render every imaginable service.

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Aluminum Bags Added to Luggage For the Traveler

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Aluminum has come out of the kitchen and is going traveling. Not in a modest way as befits pots and pans, but smartly, of a distinction, the de luxe in new luggage. It is a long swing from great-grandma's Saratoga trunk, but aluminum makes the grade and is the most talked about item in the spring luggage field.

Aluminum bags come in five sizes, including a document case with compartments for letters and writing materials. They are lined with heavy taffeta and have rubber-lined taffeta pockets which snap in and out. A band of rubber around the edge makes them absolutely water tight, and the keyhole is water tight, too, a boon for travelers in the tropics.

Anyone who has struggled with jungle vermin or who has wedged a suitcase for days in the open window under the sun to try to dry out mildew will not need Mr. Bracken of Saks to point out the advantages of the aluminum luggage with its smart tenite handles resembling tortiseshell.

New Gadgets

Mr. Bracken is responsible for a number of new gadgets, among them a Swiss-made typewriter which weighs exactly 6 1/2 pounds, although the smart leather case in which the metal container fits with space for papers and pencils adds a bit both to the cost and the weight.

Then there is a book box, which should be called to the attention of inveterate bon voyage gift-buyers. The box comes both in cowhide and pigskin. A strap holds the 12 books upright, and the front of the bag lets down to make a small desk, fitted with a blotter. A pocket in the lid holds writing materials and a paper cutter. In a pinch the books may be given away and the empty box will then hold all the accumulation of knobby purchases which simply will not fit in wardrobe bags.

Another brand new piece of luggage is a shoe bag with 12 compartments each large enough to hold a pair of shoes. There are three trays which pull out, but that is not necessary with the new cellophane bags, whose transparency enables the traveler at a glance to pick out the wanted pair of shoes.

Also for Men

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Carefree Gaiety and Welcome Pervade Honolulu and Islands

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

HONOLULU — The marked growth of travel to Hawaii in the last few years has developed a mild sensation among those who transport travelers and care for their needs.

Transportation men and hotel managers attribute it in part to the energetic way the islands have made their attractions known to the world, and in part to the fact that Hawaii is in reality, United States.

Amid world unrest and confusion, Americans in search of new sights and atmosphere seem to choose destinations where they feel will be a minimum of travel inconveniences, red tape, language difficulties, and annoyances of foreign exchange.

Hawaii is such a destination. Thoroughly American, it can be reached and enjoyed in an American way. The Matson Line, which serves it is one of the most efficient and luxurious units of the American Merchant Marine.

Arrival of a Matson liner at Honolulu is one of the world's most colorful harbor sights. Any steamer gliding to its pier there gets a thrilling welcome, but a Matson liner seems to attract the entire population to a veritable pier carnival.

If any group of people have leave-taking or welcoming down to a romantic fine point, it is the group that makes up Hawaii's citizenship. Music, flowers, gift-bringing—a kindly heritage of the native Hawaiians—are as much a part of the events as throwing out or winching up the hawsers. Decks are crowded with happy people receiving or bringing flowers. Hawaiian musicians make their way through the crowds singing, playing, and laughing their "alohas."

Waikiki invites vacationists first. More time is spent by visitors on its sun-bathed sands and in its comfortably warm sea than in all other parts of the Territory together. After the first few days, however, visitors remember that Waikiki is not all of Honolulu. The amazing city offers at each turn some new and arresting phase of the peculiar blend of old and new.

Outstanding characteristic of a Hawaiian tour is the convenient and comfortable way in which all travel details are handled. Hawaii is perhaps foreign in its atmosphere, many of its customs, and certainly in its scenery.

Visitors can get the utmost enjoyment out of a trip to the islands by bringing their own automobiles. Convenient "sea-going garages" are maintained on the liners Matsonia and Lurline in which automobiles are carefully stored for the ocean trip. At Honolulu a representative of the Honolulu Automobile Club meets the boat three miles off shore, and arranges to have the car unloaded, taken to a pier-side garage and serviced.

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